Figure S15.6c. Social cleavages & political conflict: United States (variants) 20% Difference between % vote Democrat among university graduates 16% and non-university graduates (before controls) ■ Difference between % vote Democrat amongh the top 10% income 12% voters and the bottom 90% income voters (before controls) 8% Difference between % vote Democrat among the top 10% wealth voters and the bottom 90% wealth voters (before controls) 4% 0% -4% -8% -12% -16% -20% -24% -28% -32%

Interpretation. During the 1950-1970 period, the democratic vote was associated to voters with the lowest levels of education and the lowest levels of income and wealth. In the 1980-2010 period it became associated to the voters with the highest degrees. In the 2010-2020 period, it is maybe close to become associated with the highest income and wealth voters. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.

1945 1950 1955 1960 1965 1970 1975 1980 1985 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020