

Interpretation. In 2012, the socialist candidate obtained a score that was 42 points higher among Muslim voters than among other voters; this gap falls to 38 points after controlling for age, sex, family situation, education, income, wealth and father's occupation, and to 26 points if one further controls for foreign orgins (broken down into detailed geographical areas: Italy, Spain, Portugal, other Europe, North Africa, Subsaharan Africa, other non-Europe). Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.