

Table DE12b: Structure of national income in Germany, 1870-2010: savings, investment and external balance

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
	% national income Y										
	National disposable income Y + FT = C + S = C + I + FI						Current external balance FI = X-M + FY + FT				
	Final consumption expenditure	incl. household consumption expenditure	incl. government consumption expenditure	Net national savings	incl. domestic investment (net capital formation)	incl. foreign investment (current external balance)	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Net foreign income	Net foreign taxes & transfers
	C			S	I	FI	X-M	X	M	FY	FT
1870	87%	80%	8%	13%	12%	1%	1%			0%	0%
1871	89%	79%	9%	14%	11%	4%	1%			0%	3%
1872	83%	77%	6%	24%	16%	8%	1%			0%	7%
1873	84%	78%	6%	24%	13%	11%	3%			0%	9%
1874	82%	76%	7%	21%	17%	4%	1%			0%	3%
1875	86%	79%	7%	16%	14%	2%	1%			0%	1%
1876	85%	79%	6%	16%	13%	2%	1%			0%	1%
1877	88%	81%	7%	12%	11%	2%	1%			0%	1%
1878	88%	81%	7%	13%	10%	3%	2%			0%	0%
1879	91%	83%	7%	9%	7%	2%	2%			0%	0%
1880	90%	83%	7%	10%	8%	2%	1%	18%	17%	0%	0%
1881	89%	81%	7%	11%	9%	2%	2%	19%	17%	0%	0%
1882	89%	82%	7%	11%	9%	3%	2%	20%	18%	1%	0%
1883	88%	82%	7%	12%	10%	2%	1%	19%	18%	1%	0%
1884	87%	80%	7%	13%	11%	3%	2%	20%	18%	1%	0%
1885	87%	80%	7%	13%	10%	3%	2%	18%	16%	1%	0%
1886	87%	80%	7%	13%	10%	3%	2%	17%	16%	1%	0%
1887	86%	79%	7%	14%	12%	2%	1%	18%	17%	1%	0%
1888	85%	77%	8%	15%	12%	3%	2%	19%	17%	1%	0%
1889	84%	76%	8%	16%	13%	3%	2%	20%	18%	1%	0%
1890	84%	76%	8%	16%	14%	2%	1%	19%	18%	1%	0%
1891	90%	82%	8%	10%	9%	1%	0%	19%	19%	1%	0%
1892	86%	79%	8%	14%	13%	1%	0%	17%	18%	1%	0%
1893	87%	79%	8%	13%	12%	1%	0%	17%	17%	1%	0%
1894	88%	80%	8%	12%	10%	2%	0%	18%	18%	1%	0%
1895	88%	80%	8%	12%	11%	1%	0%	17%	17%	1%	0%
1896	85%	77%	8%	15%	13%	2%	1%	18%	17%	1%	0%
1897	83%	76%	8%	17%	14%	2%	1%	18%	17%	1%	0%
1898	80%	73%	7%	20%	17%	2%	1%	19%	18%	1%	0%
1899	82%	75%	7%	18%	17%	1%	-1%	18%	18%	1%	0%
1900	83%	75%	8%	17%	16%	1%	0%	18%	19%	1%	0%
1901	87%	78%	9%	13%	12%	1%	-1%	18%	18%	1%	0%
1902	88%	79%	8%	12%	11%	1%	0%	18%	18%	1%	0%
1903	85%	77%	8%	15%	15%	1%	-1%	18%	18%	1%	0%
1904	84%	75%	8%	16%	16%	1%	-1%	19%	19%	1%	0%
1905	81%	73%	8%	19%	16%	3%	2%	21%	19%	1%	0%
1906	83%	74%	9%	17%	17%	1%	-1%	20%	21%	1%	0%
1907	82%	73%	9%	18%	18%	0%	-1%	20%	21%	1%	0%
1908	86%	77%	9%	14%	13%	1%	-1%	19%	19%	1%	0%
1909	86%	77%	9%	14%	14%	1%	0%	20%	20%	1%	0%
1910	85%	76%	9%	15%	13%	1%	0%	20%	20%	1%	0%
1911	84%	75%	9%	16%	15%	1%	0%	21%	21%	1%	0%
1912	83%	74%	9%	17%	17%	1%	-1%	21%	21%	1%	0%
1913	83%	73%	10%	17%	16%	1%	0%	22%	22%	1%	0%
1914				-2%	0%	-2%	-2%	15%	17%	0%	0%
1915				-7%	0%	-7%	-7%	5%	12%	0%	0%
1916				-6%	0%	-6%	-6%	5%	12%	0%	0%
1917				-3%	0%	-3%	-3%	3%	7%	0%	0%
1918				-2%	0%	-2%	-2%	4%	6%	0%	0%
1919				0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%
1920				9%	9%	0%	0			0%	0%
1921				4%	9%	-5%	0			0%	-5%
1922				4%	9%	-5%	0			0%	-5%
1923				4%	9%	-5%	0			0%	-5%
1924				4%	9%	-5%	0			0%	-5%
1925	94%	82%	12%	5%	9%	-5%	-3%	16%	19%	0%	-2%
1926	92%	81%	11%	6%	6%	0%	2%	18%	16%	0%	-2%
1927	92%	80%	12%	6%	12%	-6%	-3%	17%	20%	0%	-2%
1928	91%	81%	11%	6%	10%	-4%	-1%	17%	18%	-1%	-2%
1929	93%	80%	13%	5%	8%	-3%	1%	19%	19%	-1%	-3%
1930	96%	83%	13%	2%	2%	-1%	3%	19%	16%	-1%	-2%
1931	102%	89%	13%	-3%	-5%	2%	5%	18%	13%	-2%	-2%
1932	105%	92%	13%	-6%	-6%	1%	3%	14%	11%	-2%	0%
1933	100%	85%	15%	0%	-1%	0%	2%	11%	9%	-1%	0%
1934	95%	77%	18%	5%	6%	-1%	0%	9%	9%	-1%	0%
1935	90%	75%	15%	10%	10%	0%	1%	8%	7%	-1%	0%
1936	88%	73%	15%	12%	11%	1%	2%	9%	7%	-1%	0%
1937	87%	68%	19%	13%	13%	0%	1%	10%	9%	-1%	0%
1938	86%	62%	24%	14%	14%	-1%	0%	9%	9%	-1%	0%
1939				-5%	0%	-5%	-5%			0%	0%
1940				-5%	0%	-5%	-5%			0%	0%
1941				-5%	0%	-5%	-5%			0%	0%
1942				-5%	0%	-5%	-5%			0%	0%
1943				-5%	0%	-5%	-5%			0%	0%
1944				-5%	0%	-5%	-5%			0%	0%
1945				-5%	0%	-5%	-5%			0%	0%
1946				11%	16%	-5%	-5%			0%	0%
1947				15%	16%	-1%	1%			2%	-4%

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	Final consumption expenditure	incl. household consumption expenditure	incl. government consumption expenditure	Net national savings	incl. domestic investment (net capital formation)	incl. foreign investment (current external balance)	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Net foreign income	Net foreign taxes & transfers
	C			S	I	FI	X-M	X	M	FY	FT
1948				15%	16%	-1%	1%			2%	-4%
1949				15%	16%	-1%	1%			2%	-4%
1950	82%	70%	11%	15%	16%	-1%	1%	13%	12%	2%	-4%
1951	78%	67%	11%	18%	17%	2%	4%	17%	13%	1%	-4%
1952	76%	64%	12%	20%	18%	2%	5%	17%	12%	1%	-4%
1953	77%	65%	12%	25%	16%	9%	5%	18%	12%	1%	3%
1954	77%	65%	12%	20%	17%	3%	5%	19%	14%	1%	-3%
1955	75%	64%	11%	22%	21%	2%	4%	20%	15%	1%	-3%
1956	76%	64%	12%	22%	20%	2%	4%	20%	16%	0%	-2%
1957	76%	64%	13%	22%	19%	3%	4%	21%	17%	0%	-2%
1958	78%	64%	14%	20%	18%	3%	4%	20%	17%	0%	-1%
1959	77%	63%	14%	21%	19%	2%	4%	20%	17%	0%	-2%
1960	76%	62%	14%	23%	21%	2%	3%	21%	18%	0%	-1%
1961	77%	62%	15%	22%	21%	1%	3%	20%	17%	0%	-1%
1962	78%	62%	16%	21%	21%	0%	1%	19%	18%	0%	-2%
1963	79%	63%	17%	19%	19%	0%	2%	20%	18%	0%	-1%
1964	77%	61%	16%	21%	21%	0%	2%	20%	19%	0%	-1%
1965	79%	62%	16%	20%	21%	-1%	0%	20%	20%	0%	-1%
1966	79%	63%	17%	19%	19%	1%	2%	22%	20%	0%	-1%
1967	82%	64%	18%	17%	14%	3%	4%	23%	19%	0%	-1%
1968	80%	63%	17%	19%	16%	3%	4%	24%	20%	0%	-1%
1969	78%	62%	17%	20%	18%	2%	3%	25%	21%	0%	-2%
1970	78%	61%	17%	21%	19%	1%	2%	24%	22%	0%	-2%
1971	80%	61%	18%	19%	18%	1%	2%	23%	21%	0%	-1%
1972	81%	62%	19%	17%	17%	1%	2%	23%	21%	0%	-2%
1973	81%	62%	20%	17%	16%	2%	3%	25%	21%	0%	-2%
1974	83%	62%	21%	15%	12%	3%	5%	29%	25%	0%	-2%
1975	87%	65%	22%	11%	10%	1%	3%	28%	25%	0%	-2%
1976	86%	64%	22%	12%	11%	1%	2%	29%	27%	0%	-2%
1977	87%	65%	22%	12%	11%	1%	2%	29%	27%	0%	-1%
1978	86%	64%	22%	12%	11%	2%	3%	28%	26%	1%	-2%
1979	87%	65%	22%	12%	13%	-1%	0%	29%	28%	0%	-2%
1980	89%	66%	23%	10%	12%	-2%	-1%	30%	31%	0%	-2%
1981	90%	67%	23%	8%	9%	-1%	1%	33%	32%	0%	-2%
1982	90%	67%	23%	8%	7%	1%	3%	34%	32%	0%	-2%
1983	90%	67%	23%	8%	8%	1%	2%	33%	31%	0%	-1%
1984	89%	67%	22%	9%	7%	2%	3%	36%	33%	1%	-2%
1985	88%	66%	22%	10%	7%	3%	4%	38%	34%	1%	-2%
1986	87%	64%	22%	12%	7%	5%	6%	35%	29%	0%	-1%
1987	88%	65%	23%	11%	6%	5%	6%	34%	28%	0%	-1%
1988	86%	64%	22%	12%	7%	5%	6%	34%	29%	1%	-1%
1989	85%	64%	21%	13%	8%	5%	6%	36%	31%	1%	-1%
1990	84%	63%	21%	13%	9%	4%	6%	37%	31%	1%	-3%
1991	88%	66%	22%	10%	12%	-2%	0%	30%	30%	1%	-2%
1992	89%	67%	22%	10%	11%	-1%	0%	28%	28%	0%	-1%
1993	91%	68%	23%	8%	9%	-1%	0%	26%	25%	0%	-1%
1994	91%	68%	23%	8%	10%	-2%	0%	27%	26%	-1%	-1%
1995	91%	68%	23%	8%	10%	-1%	1%	28%	27%	-1%	-1%
1996	91%	68%	23%	7%	8%	-1%	1%	29%	28%	-1%	-1%
1997	91%	69%	23%	8%	8%	-1%	2%	32%	31%	-1%	-1%
1998	91%	68%	23%	8%	9%	-1%	2%	34%	32%	-1%	-1%
1999	92%	69%	23%	7%	9%	-2%	1%	35%	34%	-1%	-1%
2000	92%	69%	23%	7%	9%	-2%	0%	40%	39%	-1%	-1%
2001	92%	70%	23%	6%	7%	0%	2%	41%	39%	-1%	-1%
2002	92%	69%	23%	6%	4%	2%	5%	43%	37%	-2%	-1%
2003	93%	70%	23%	6%	4%	2%	5%	42%	38%	-1%	-1%
2004	90%	68%	22%	9%	3%	5%	6%	45%	39%	1%	-1%
2005	90%	68%	22%	9%	3%	6%	6%	48%	42%	1%	-1%
2006	87%	66%	21%	12%	4%	7%	6%	52%	46%	2%	-1%
2007	85%	64%	20%	14%	5%	9%	8%	54%	46%	2%	-1%
2008	86%	65%	21%	12%	5%	7%	7%	56%	48%	1%	-2%
2009	91%	68%	23%	8%	1%	7%	6%	49%	43%	2%	-2%
2010	89%	66%	23%	9%	2%	7%	6%	54%	48%	2%	-2%
2011	89%	66%	23%	10%	4%	6%	6%	58%	52%	2%	-2%