

Table DE.3b: Economic and population growth in Germany, 1870-2011: Corrections for frontier changes

[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]
Boundaries: Reunified Germany (pre-1991 evolution based on growth rates in the boundaries of the time, and specific adjustments made for border change)												
Population and real income growth			Population and real income levels					Real per capita income growth			Memo: effect of territorial change	
Population growth	Memo: Population growth, Maddison	Real national income growth $1+g_t = Y_t/Y_{t-1}$	Population (thousands)	Adult population (thousands)	Employed population (thousands)	Real national income Y_t	Real per capita national income	Real per capita national income growth	Memo: real per capita income growth, Barro-Ursua	Memo: real per capita income growth, Maddison	Real income loss/gain caused by frontier changes (% Y)	Population loss/gain caused by frontier changes
bn 2010 euros												
1870			29,360	16,593	12,757	70.3	2,395					
1871	0.5%	0.6%	29,513	16,679	12,481	70.4	2,386	-0.4%	0.5%	-1.2%	4.0%	4.0%
1872	0.5%	0.6%	29,650	16,807	12,716	77.9	2,626	10.1%	1.7%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1873	0.8%	0.8%	29,900	16,999	12,951	79.7	2,666	1.5%	1.6%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1874	1.1%	1.1%	30,224	17,235	13,186	86.3	2,856	7.1%	1.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1875	1.3%	1.1%	30,604	17,503	13,421	85.2	2,785	-2.5%	2.9%	-0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1876	1.3%	1.5%	30,998	17,781	13,600	84.4	2,722	-2.3%	0.0%	-2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1877	1.3%	1.3%	31,394	18,062	13,756	83.9	2,671	-1.8%	-0.4%	-1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1878	1.2%	1.2%	31,768	18,331	13,878	88.3	2,779	4.0%	3.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1879	1.2%	1.2%	32,136	18,598	14,077	85.8	2,671	-3.9%	1.1%	-3.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1880	1.0%	1.0%	32,463	18,842	14,138	83.3	2,567	-3.9%	-3.5%	-1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1881	0.7%	0.8%	32,703	18,977	14,215	86.8	2,656	3.4%	3.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
1882	0.6%	0.7%	32,912	19,094	14,368	87.0	2,644	-0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1883	0.6%	0.7%	33,126	19,213	14,534	92.1	2,780	5.1%	3.5%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1884	0.7%	0.8%	33,357	19,342	14,708	95.8	2,870	3.3%	3.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1885	0.8%	0.7%	33,624	19,492	14,814	98.8	2,938	2.4%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
1886	0.9%	0.9%	33,931	19,674	15,099	100.5	2,962	0.8%	1.6%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1887	1.1%	1.1%	34,288	19,885	15,309	101.7	2,966	0.1%	1.5%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1888	1.1%	1.2%	34,676	20,113	15,555	107.1	3,088	4.1%	3.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1889	1.1%	1.2%	35,072	20,347	15,903	111.6	3,183	3.1%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1890	1.1%	1.1%	35,448	20,570	16,106	115.6	3,261	2.5%	0.5%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1891	1.1%	1.1%	35,825	20,811	16,187	111.1	3,102	-4.9%	-0.5%	-1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1892	1.0%	1.0%	36,187	21,045	16,262	117.8	3,255	4.9%	0.4%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1893	1.0%	1.0%	36,541	21,273	16,369	126.7	3,468	6.5%	6.2%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1894	1.1%	1.2%	36,961	21,541	16,609	127.1	3,439	-0.8%	2.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1895	1.3%	1.3%	37,436	21,842	16,850	132.6	3,541	3.0%	1.5%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1896	1.4%	1.5%	37,979	22,182	17,200	139.4	3,672	3.7%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1897	1.5%	1.6%	38,565	22,549	17,487	144.9	3,756	2.3%	1.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1898	1.6%	1.6%	39,168	22,927	17,796	155.4	3,967	5.6%	3.9%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1899	1.5%	1.6%	39,774	23,306	18,057	153.0	3,847	-3.0%	-1.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1900	1.4%	1.5%	40,349	23,669	18,392	151.3	3,750	-2.5%	-0.1%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%
1901	1.5%	1.5%	40,945	23,943	18,442	150.2	3,668	-2.2%	-0.7%	-3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1902	1.6%	1.6%	41,587	24,242	18,624	152.3	3,662	-0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1903	1.5%	1.5%	42,208	24,526	18,969	162.8	3,857	5.3%	2.4%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1904	1.4%	1.5%	42,817	24,801	19,318	170.0	3,969	2.9%	2.2%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1905	1.4%	1.4%	43,421	25,070	19,597	177.6	4,091	3.1%	3.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
1906	1.4%	1.4%	44,025	25,338	19,966	176.5	4,009	-2.0%	-1.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1907	1.4%	1.4%	44,644	25,612	20,277	186.8	4,183	4.4%	2.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1908	1.4%	1.4%	45,256	25,879	20,410	185.8	4,106	-1.9%	3.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1909	1.4%	1.4%	45,871	26,146	20,706	191.0	4,165	1.4%	-0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1910	1.3%	1.4%	46,484	26,410	21,180	189.7	4,082	-2.0%	0.4%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1911	1.2%	1.5%	47,053	26,733	21,622	200.1	4,253	4.2%	3.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1912	1.2%	0.9%	47,620	27,055	21,993	209.4	4,397	3.4%	1.5%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1913	1.3%	0.9%	48,219	27,395	22,294	211.0	4,377	-0.4%	3.5%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1914	1.2%	1.6%	48,803	28,006		194.9	3,993	-8.8%	-7.6%	-16.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1915	0.1%	0.2%	48,870	28,322		179.0	3,663	-8.3%	-13.0%	-5.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1916	-0.2%	-0.2%	48,749	28,530		170.7	3,502	-4.4%	-1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1917	-0.5%	-0.5%	48,499	28,660		166.6	3,435	-1.9%	-14.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1918	-0.8%	-0.8%	48,098	28,697		162.2	3,171	-1.9%	-1.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1919	0.6%	0.6%	48,375	29,138		154.1	3,185	-5.5%	-3.9%	-13.3%	-6.4%	-6.4%
1920	0.6%	0.6%	48,653	29,582		178.5	3,669	15.2%	11.3%	8.1%	-3.4%	-3.4%
1921	1.1%	1.1%	49,196	30,193		189.3	3,848	4.9%	4.9%	10.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1922	0.8%	0.5%	49,609	30,729		203.7	4,107	6.7%	5.4%	8.2%	-1.5%	-1.5%
1923	0.7%	0.7%	49,935	31,216		177.2	3,548	-13.6%	-13.7%	-17.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1924	0.6%	0.6%	50,250	31,699		197.4	3,929	10.7%	10.8%	16.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1925	0.5%	0.7%	50,495	32,141	25,108	214.7	4,253	8.2%	6.5%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1926	0.7%	0.7%	50,864	32,723	24,153	216.3	4,252	0.0%	0.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1927	0.6%	0.6%	51,177	33,274	25,861	238.3	4,656	9.5%	9.6%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1928	0.6%	0.6%	51,472	33,817	26,320	246.2	4,783	2.7%	2.7%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1929	0.5%	0.5%	51,747	34,351	26,106	241.1	4,659	-2.6%	-2.1%	-0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1930	0.5%	0.5%	52,020	34,887	24,663	222.6	4,279	-8.2%	-7.2%	-1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1931	0.5%	0.5%	52,292	35,426	22,747	193.4	3,698	-13.6%	-13.3%	-8.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1932	0.4%	0.4%	52,519	35,939	21,128	176.4	3,359	-9.2%	-8.6%	-7.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1933	0.5%	0.5%	52,772	36,472	21,592	190.1	3,603	7.3%	7.2%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1934	0.0%	0.6%	52,787	36,488	23,310	214.5	4,063	12.8%	9.6%	8.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1935	0.7%	0.7%	53,156	36,749	23,916	236.8	4,454	9.6%	11.5%	6.8%	1.8%	1.8%
1936	0.7%	0.7%	53,536	37,018	24,967	264.9	4,948	11.1%	10.7%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1937	0.7%	0.7%	53,919	37,289	26,025	295.7	5,485	10.9%	10.4%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1938	1.1%	1.1%	54,497	37,694		322.6	5,920	7.9%	8.4%	6.6%	10.0%	10.0%
1939	1.1%	1.1%	55,076	38,101		336.3	6,106	3.1%	17.7%	8.3%	14.1%	14.1%
1940	0.8%	0.8%	55,512	38,409		348.4	6,276	2.8%	15.3%	-0.1%	12.1%	12.1%
1941	0.6%	0.6%	55,862	38,657		398.0	7,125	13.5%	13.6%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%
1942	0.2%	0.8%	55,980	38,745		420.5	7,512	5.4%	4.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1943	0.0%	-0.6%	55,980	38,751		447.4	7,992	6.4%	7.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1944	0.0%	-0.8%	55,980	38,757		409.4	7,313	-8.5%	-7.7%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1945	2.7%	2.7%	57,502	39,817		184.0	3,200	-56.2%	-66.1%	-25.8%	-37.9%	-37.9%
1946	2.6%	2.6%	59,023	40,876		159.0	2,694	-15.8%	-15.8%	-50.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1947	2.0%	2.2%	60,218	41,711		188.3	3,127	16.1%	16.2%	9.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1948	2.7%	1.8%	61,832	42,836		223.7	3,618	15.7%	17.0%	16.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1949	1.1%	1.0%	62,526	43,323		268.8	4,298	18.8%	19.1%	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1950	2.0%	0.6%	63,761	44,314	26,042	302.2	4,740	10.3%	7.3%	18.2%	-16.6%	-27.6%

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bn 2010 euros													
1951	0.9%	0.7%	9.8%	64,325	44,841	26,735	331.7	5,157	8.8%	8.6%	8.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1952	0.9%	0.4%	9.2%	64,894	45,374	27,309	362.2	5,581	8.2%	8.5%	8.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1953	1.0%	0.6%	9.1%	65,534	45,959	28,043	395.1	6,028	8.0%	7.8%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%
1954	1.0%	0.5%	7.4%	66,212	46,574	28,838	424.4	6,410	6.3%	6.6%	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1955	1.0%	0.5%	12.3%	66,881	47,184	29,941	476.5	7,125	11.2%	10.9%	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1956	0.4%	0.6%	7.4%	67,130	47,501	30,811	512.0	7,627	7.1%	6.4%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1957	0.5%	0.6%	5.6%	67,473	47,886	31,515	540.9	8,017	5.1%	4.6%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1958	1.3%	0.7%	3.9%	68,340	48,644	31,797	562.1	8,225	2.6%	3.1%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1959	1.1%	0.7%	7.6%	69,089	49,323	32,164	604.9	8,755	6.4%	6.6%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1960	1.1%	0.6%	8.7%	69,868	50,025	32,734	657.4	9,410	7.5%	7.6%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1961	1.2%	0.9%	4.0%	70,704	50,532	33,196	683.7	9,669	2.8%	3.1%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1962	1.1%	0.8%	4.1%	71,514	51,018	33,318	711.6	9,950	2.9%	3.4%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1963	1.1%	0.8%	2.2%	72,315	51,496	33,403	727.3	10,058	1.1%	1.8%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1964	1.2%	0.8%	6.4%	73,157	52,000	33,438	774.0	10,580	5.2%	5.6%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1965	1.2%	0.9%	5.1%	74,057	52,543	33,633	813.4	10,984	3.8%	4.2%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1966	1.0%	0.8%	2.4%	74,814	52,983	33,532	832.7	11,130	1.3%	1.9%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1967	0.5%	0.2%	-0.8%	75,224	53,176	32,439	826.1	10,981	-1.3%	-0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1968	0.6%	0.3%	5.8%	75,645	53,375	32,470	874.3	11,558	5.3%	5.2%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1969	1.0%	0.7%	7.9%	76,428	53,828	32,983	943.3	12,342	6.8%	6.4%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1970	0.4%	0.8%	4.7%	76,766	53,966	33,407	988.0	12,870	4.3%	4.1%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1971	0.3%	0.7%	2.6%	76,959	54,356	33,559	1,013.6	13,170	2.3%	1.9%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1972	0.7%	0.5%	4.0%	77,467	54,970	33,744	1,054.1	13,607	3.3%	3.6%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1973	0.5%	0.3%	4.8%	77,843	55,494	34,151	1,105.1	14,197	4.3%	4.4%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1974	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	77,957	55,833	33,828	1,108.9	14,224	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1975	-0.4%	-0.4%	-1.2%	77,671	55,884	32,979	1,095.4	14,103	-0.9%	-1.0%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1976	-0.4%	-0.5%	5.3%	77,325	55,891	32,842	1,153.1	14,912	5.7%	5.9%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1977	-0.2%	-0.2%	3.1%	77,142	56,013	32,916	1,189.4	15,419	3.4%	3.1%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1978	-0.1%	-0.1%	3.2%	77,066	56,212	33,242	1,228.0	15,934	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1979	0.1%	0.0%	3.7%	77,121	56,506	33,884	1,272.9	16,505	3.6%	4.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1980	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	77,332	56,916	34,452	1,283.6	16,599	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1981	0.2%	0.1%	-0.3%	77,504	57,477	34,493	1,280.2	16,519	-0.5%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1982	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.9%	77,434	57,858	34,227	1,268.9	16,387	-0.8%	-0.9%	-0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1983	-0.3%	-0.3%	1.8%	77,178	58,100	33,915	1,292.3	16,744	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
1984	-0.4%	-0.3%	3.2%	76,866	58,295	34,208	1,333.4	17,347	3.6%	3.2%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1985	-0.2%	-0.2%	2.4%	76,687	58,589	34,688	1,365.0	17,800	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1986	0.1%	0.0%	2.2%	76,744	59,062	35,354	1,395.2	18,180	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
1987	0.2%	0.0%	1.1%	76,881	59,598	35,847	1,410.0	18,340	0.9%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1988	0.5%	0.4%	4.4%	77,242	60,310	36,358	1,472.7	19,066	4.0%	3.1%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
1989	1.2%	0.8%	4.2%	78,147	61,455	37,400	1,533.9	19,628	2.9%	2.6%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1990	1.6%	0.9%	5.3%	79,410	62,893	38,207	1,615.7	20,347	3.7%	3.3%	-3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1991	0.8%	0.8%	5.1%	80,014	62,651	38,712	1,698.2	21,224	4.3%	4.1%	4.5%	8.1%	25.6%
1992	0.8%	0.8%	1.5%	80,625	63,169	38,183	1,724.3	21,386	0.8%	1.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1993	0.7%	0.7%	-1.8%	81,156	63,627	37,695	1,693.9	20,872	-2.4%	-1.5%	-1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
1994	0.3%	0.3%	1.8%	81,438	63,888	37,667	1,724.2	21,171	1.4%	2.3%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
1995	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	81,678	64,117	37,802	1,748.0	21,401	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1996	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	81,915	64,321	37,772	1,763.9	21,533	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
1997	0.1%	0.1%	1.4%	82,035	64,434	37,716	1,789.4	21,813	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
1998	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	82,047	64,461	38,148	1,816.6	22,140	1.5%	2.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
1999	0.1%	0.1%	1.7%	82,100	64,584	38,721	1,847.8	22,506	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
2000	0.1%	0.1%	2.9%	82,212	64,865	39,382	1,901.6	23,130	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%
2001	0.2%	0.1%	1.3%	82,350	65,139	39,485	1,927.2	23,403	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
2002	0.2%	0.1%	-0.3%	82,488	65,413	39,257	1,921.5	23,294	-0.5%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
2003	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	82,534	65,615	38,918	1,926.2	23,339	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
2004	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	82,516	65,765	39,034	1,990.1	24,117	3.3%	1.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2005	-0.1%	0.0%	1.0%	82,469	65,976	38,976	2,009.3	24,364	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
2006	-0.1%	0.0%	5.1%	82,376	66,161	39,192	2,111.0	25,626	5.2%	2.8%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
2007	-0.1%	0.0%	2.9%	82,266	66,307	39,857	2,172.3	26,406	3.0%	2.6%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
2008	-0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	82,110	66,471	40,345	2,177.4	26,518	0.4%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
2009	-0.3%	0.0%	-5.2%	81,902	66,505	40,362	2,063.6	25,196	-5.0%	-5.0%	-5.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2010	-0.2%	-0.2%	4.0%	81,777	66,691	40,553	2,146.1	26,243	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%
2011	0.0%	3.1%		81,777	66,691	41,078	2,211.5	27,043	3.1%			0.0%	0.0%