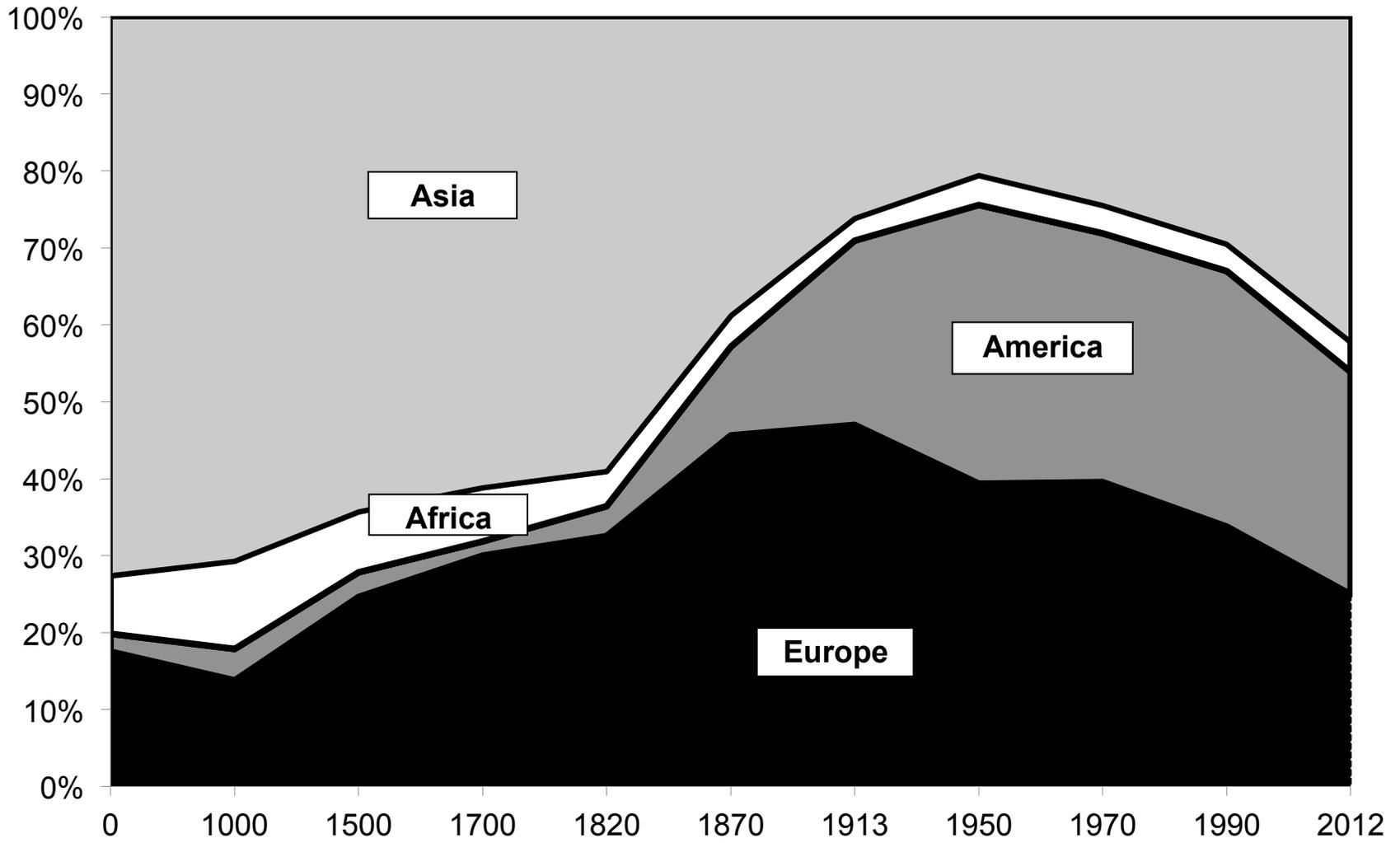


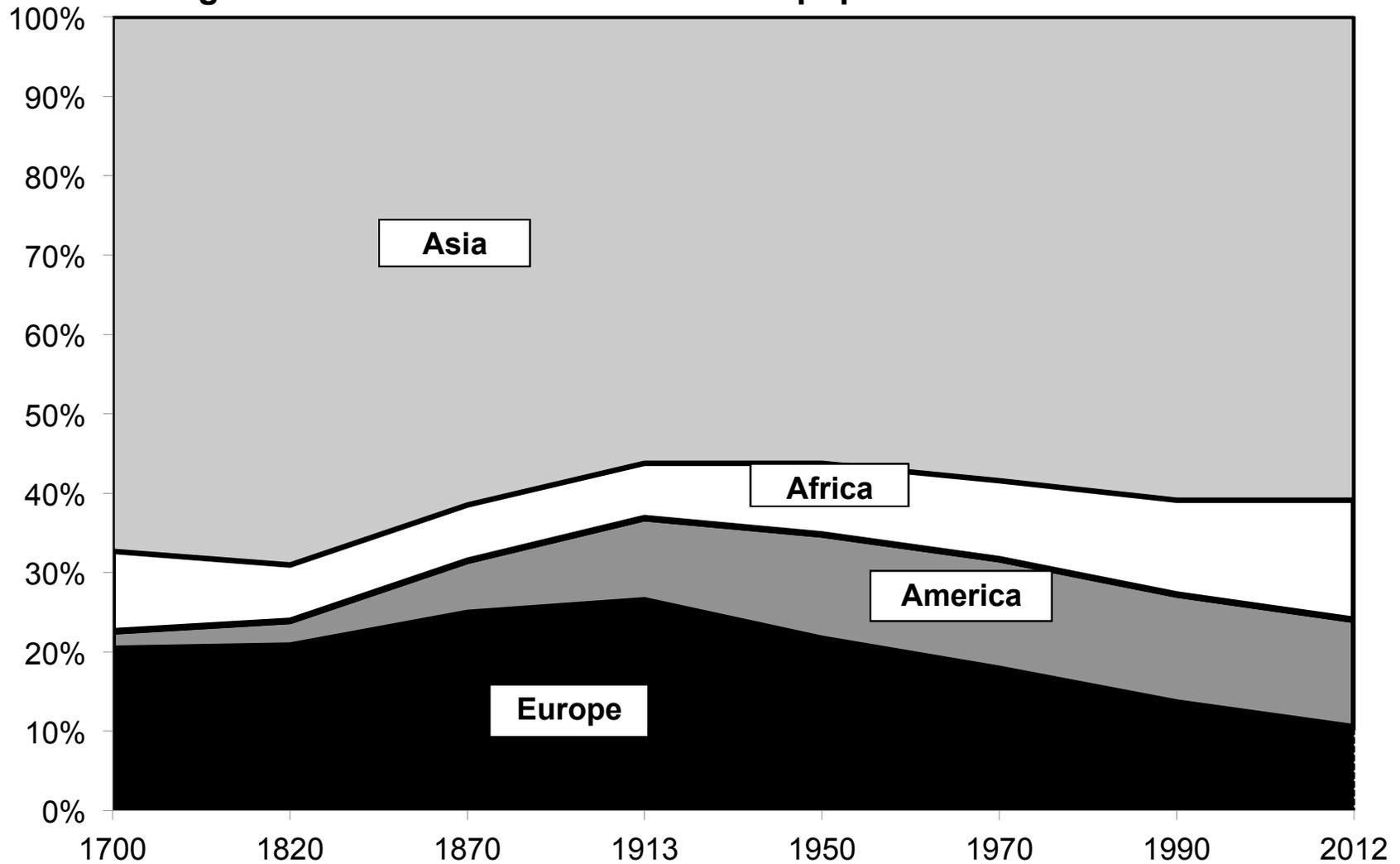
**Figure S1.1. The distribution of world output, 0-2012**



Europe's GDP made 47% of world GDP in 1913, down to 25% in 2012.

Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S1.2. The distribution of world population 1700-2012**

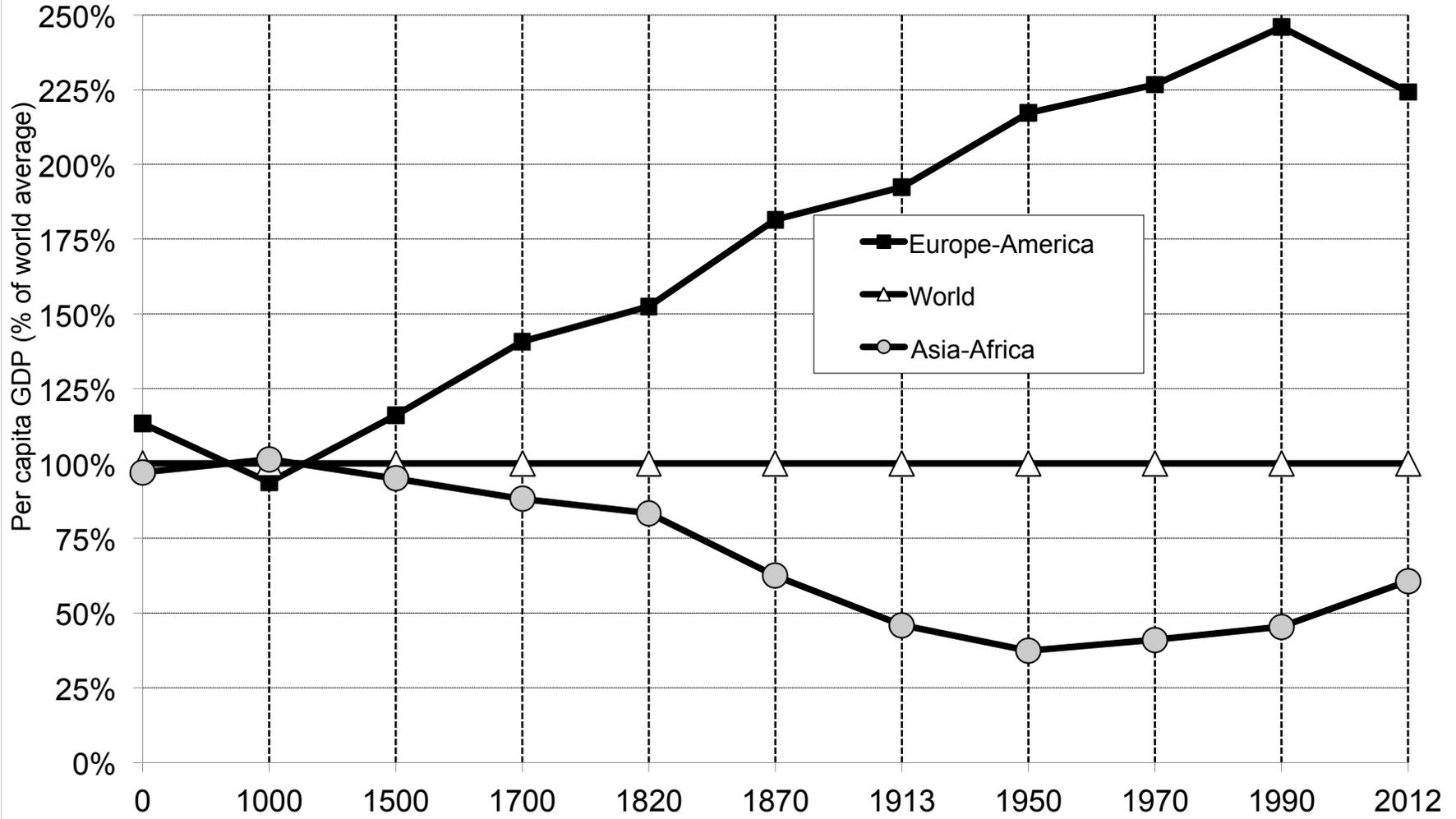


Europe's population made 26% of world population in 1913, down to 10% in 2012.

Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S1.3. Global inequality 1700-2012:**

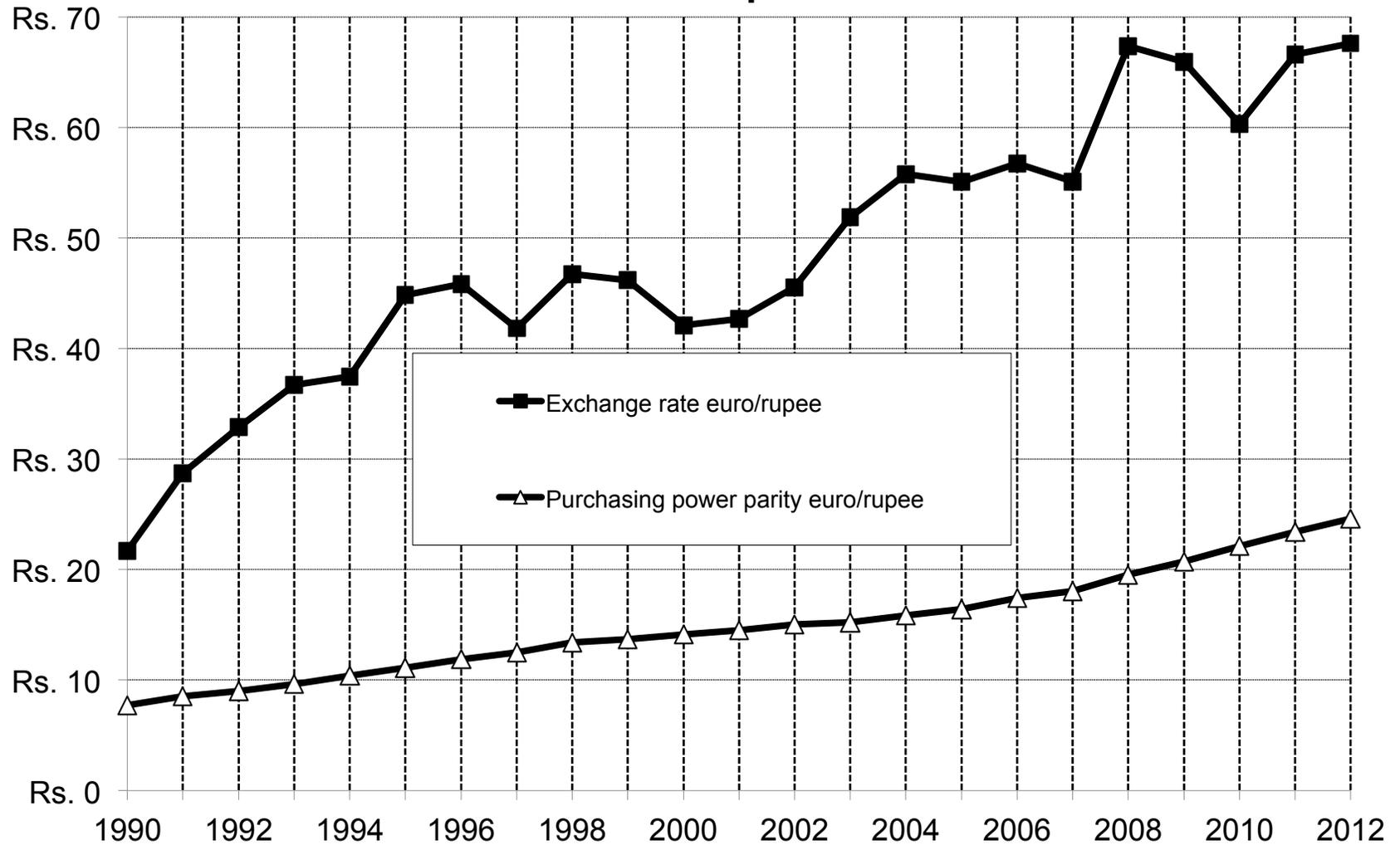
divergence then convergence?



Per capita GDP in Asia-Africa went from 37% of world average in 1950 to 61% in 2012.

Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

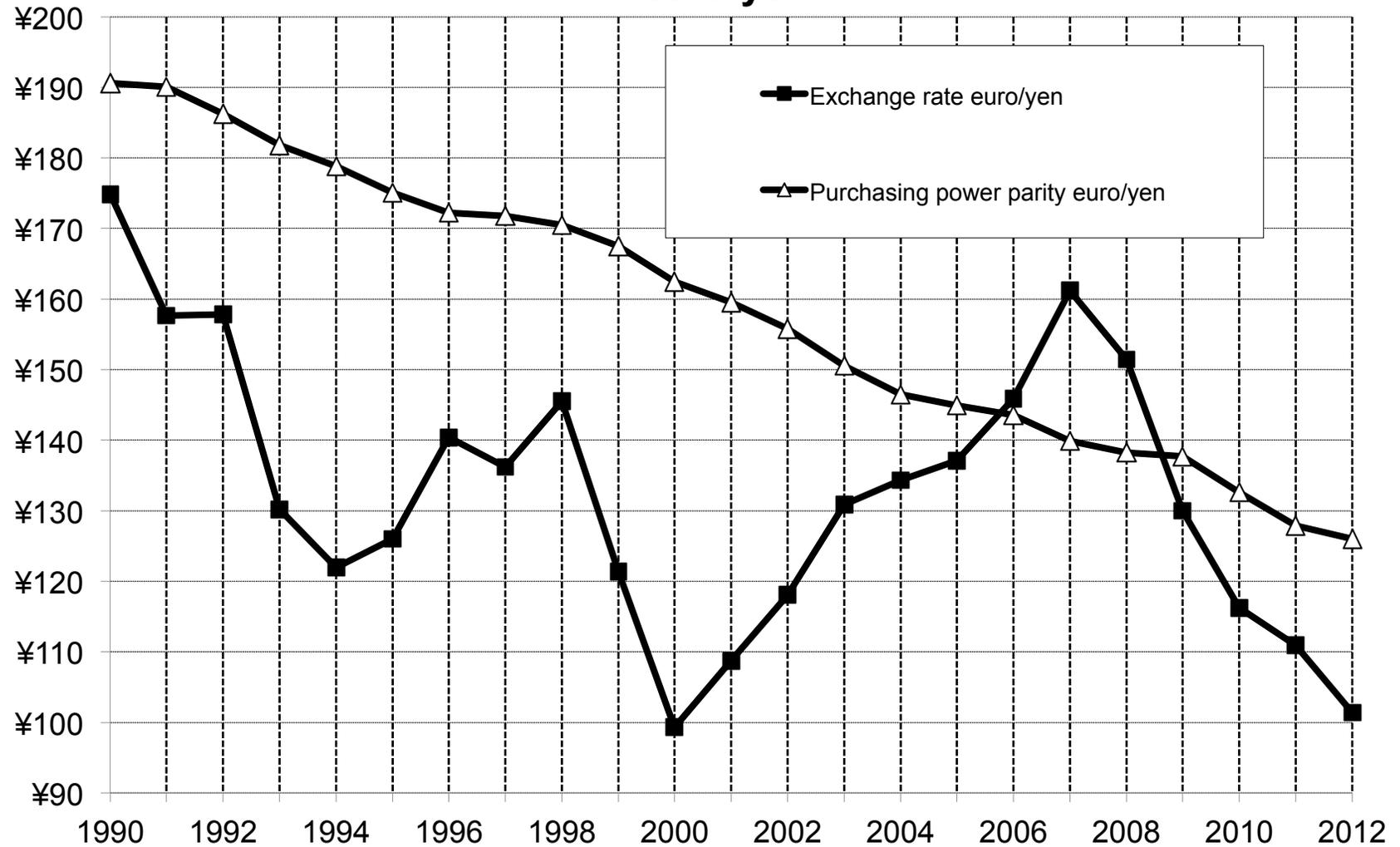
**Figure S1.4a. Exchange rate and purchasing power parity:  
euro/rupee**



In 2012, 1 euro was worth around 70 rupees according to current exchange rate, but 25 in purchasing power parity.

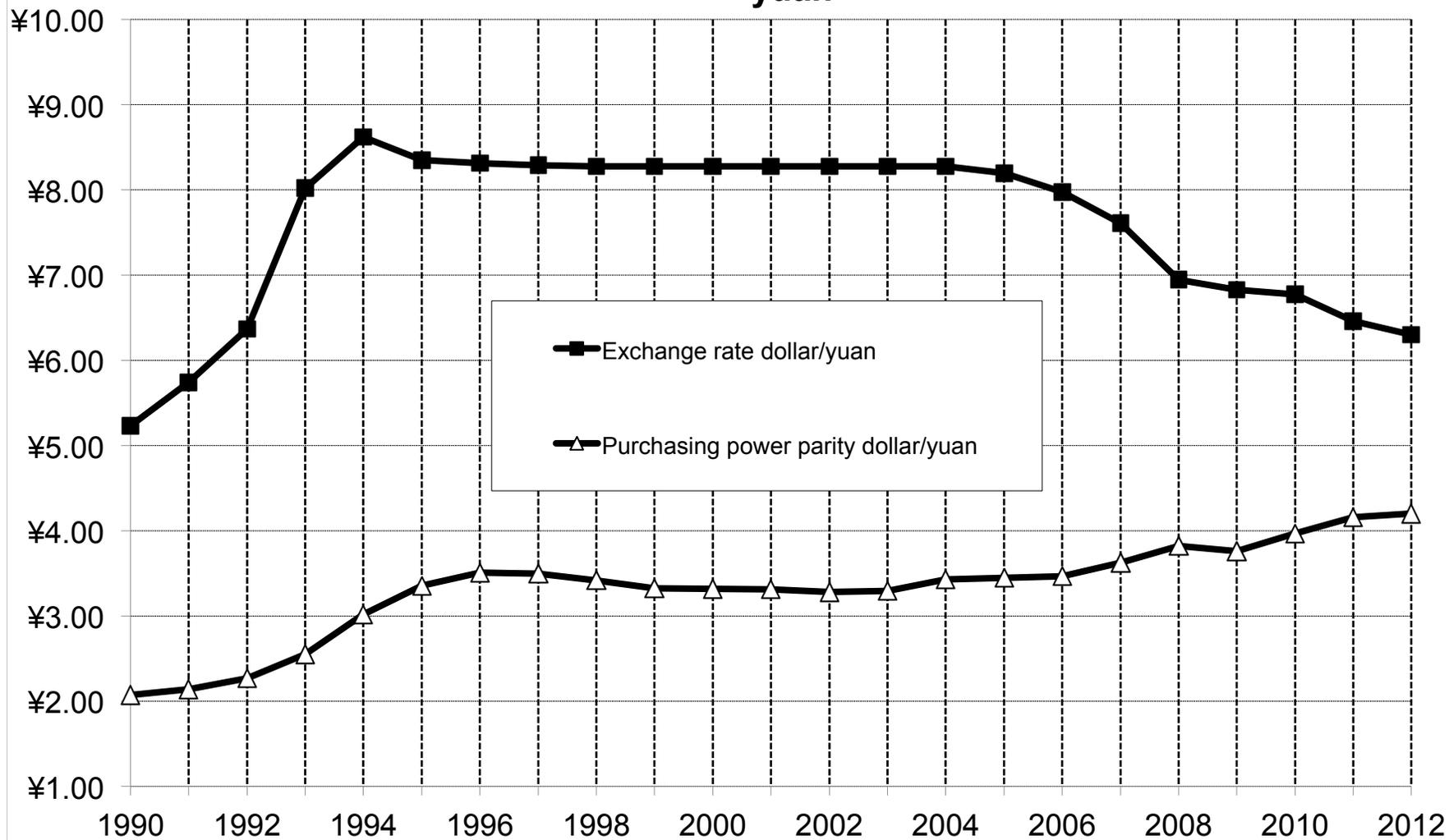
Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S1.4b. Exchange rate and purchasing power parity:  
euro/yen**



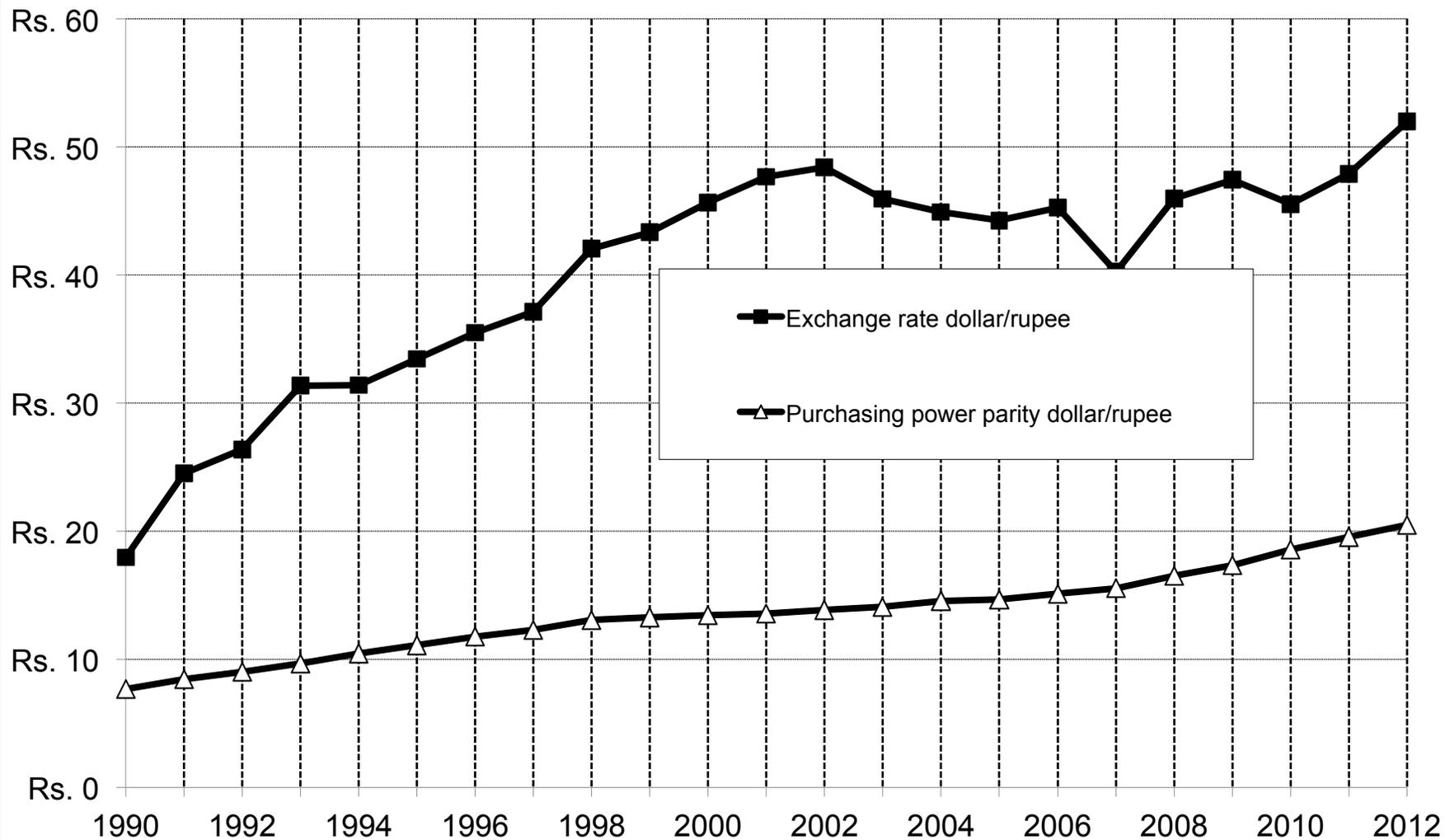
In 2012, 1 euro was worth around 100 yens according to current exchange rate, but 125 yens in purchasing power parity. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S1.5a. Exchange rate and purchasing power parity : dollar/  
yuan**



In 2012, 1 dollar was worth around 6 yuans according to current exchange rate, but 4 yuans in purchasing power parity. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

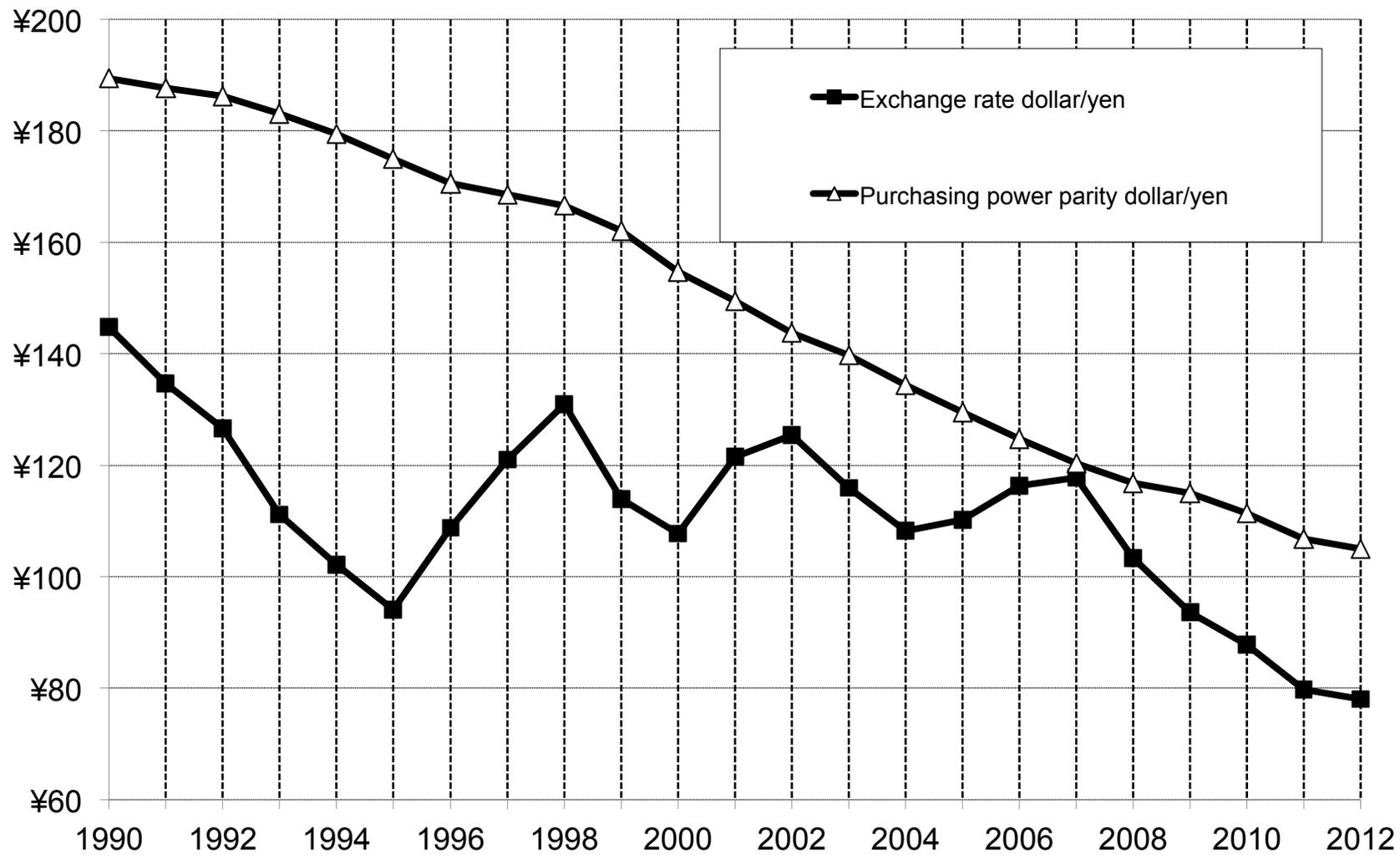
**Figure S1.5b. Exchange rate and purchasing power parity : dollar/rupee**



In 2012, a dollar was worth around 50 rupees according to current exchange rate, but 20 in purchasing power parity.

Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

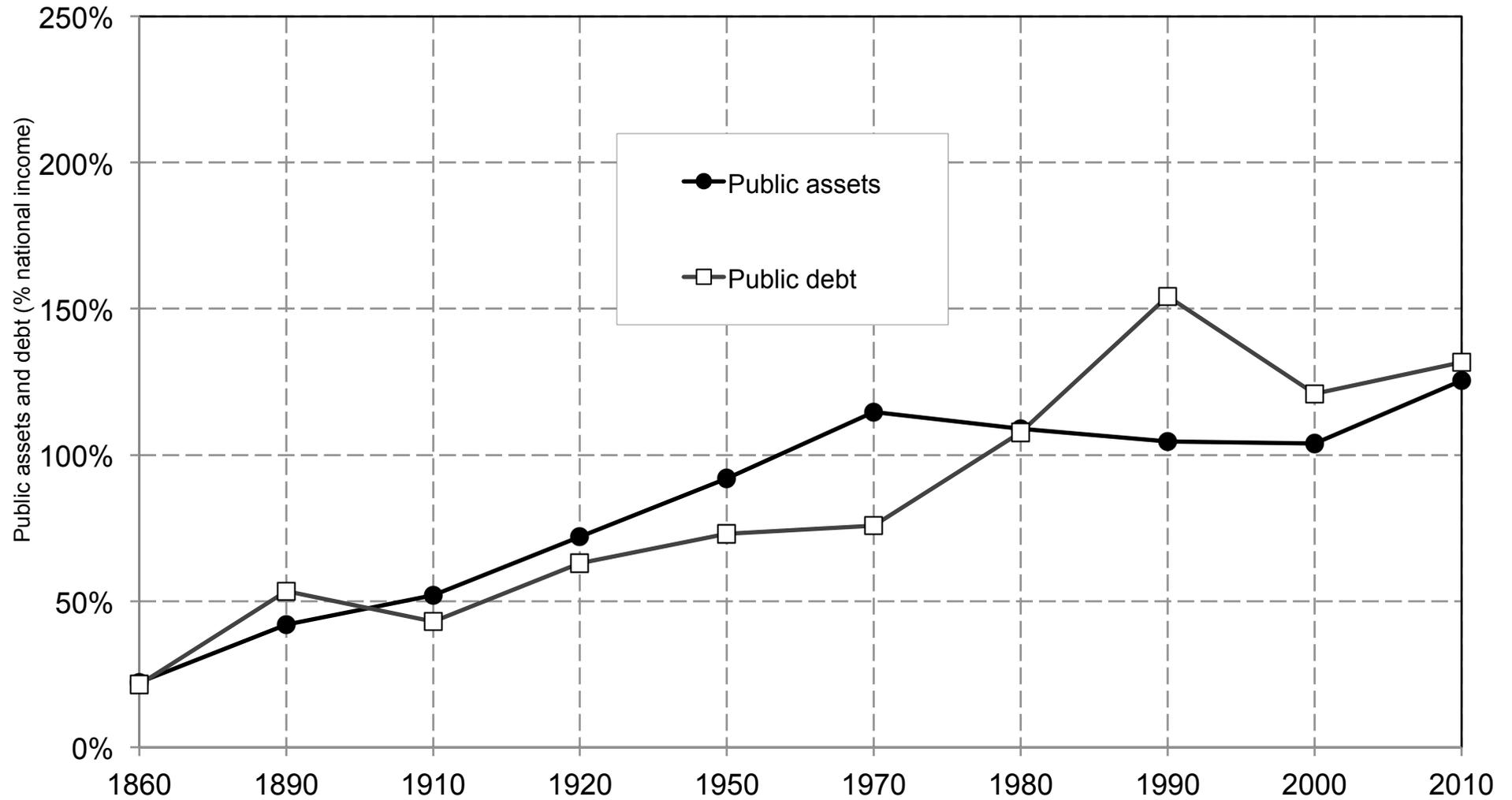
**Figure S1.5c. Exchange rate and purchasing power parity: dollar/yen**



In 2012, 1 dollar was worth around 80 yens according to current exchange rate, but 110 in purchasing power parity.

Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

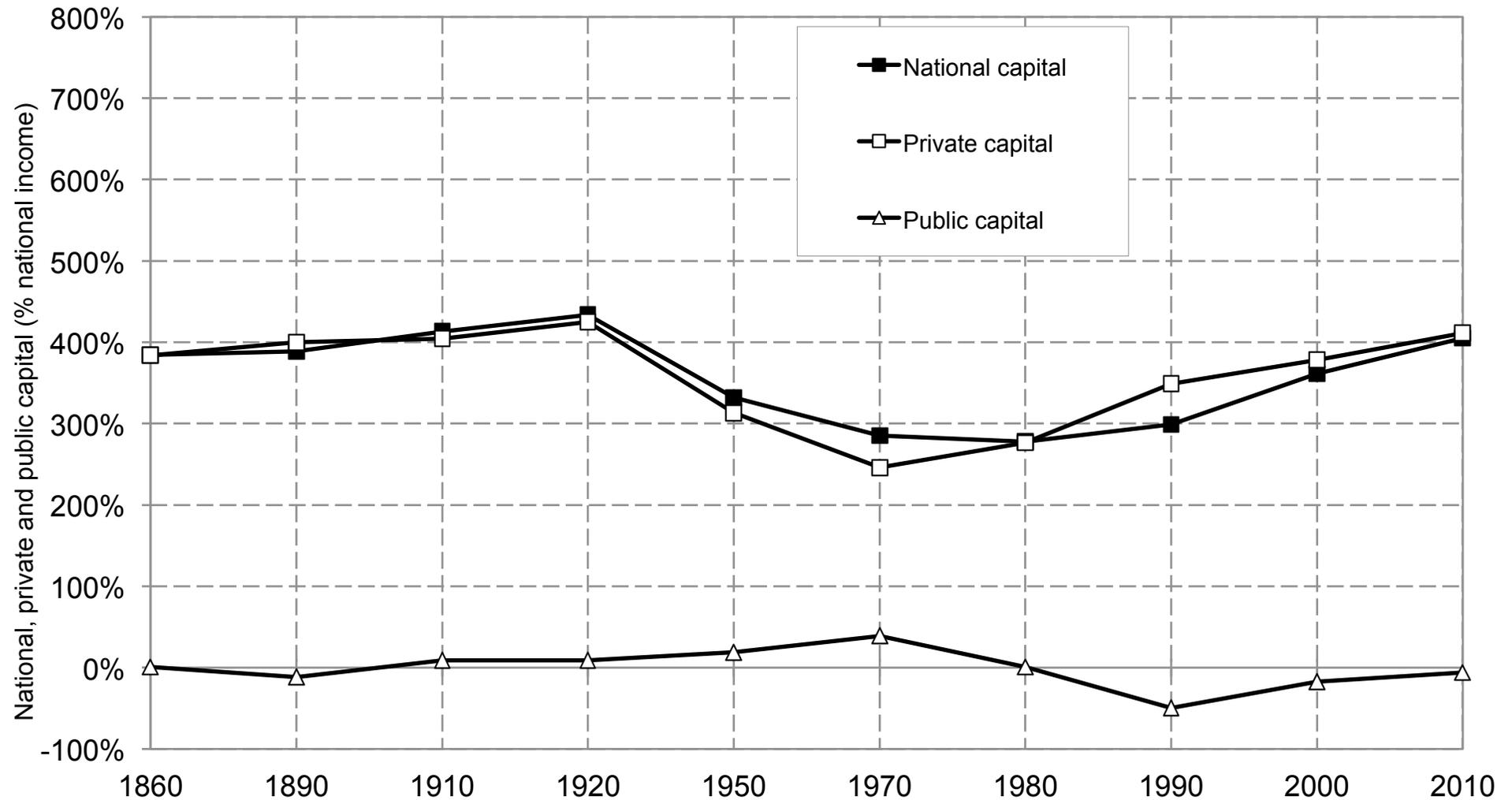
**Figure S4.1. Public wealth in Canada, 1860-2010**



Public debt was worth a year and a half of national income in Canada in 1990 (half again as large as assets).

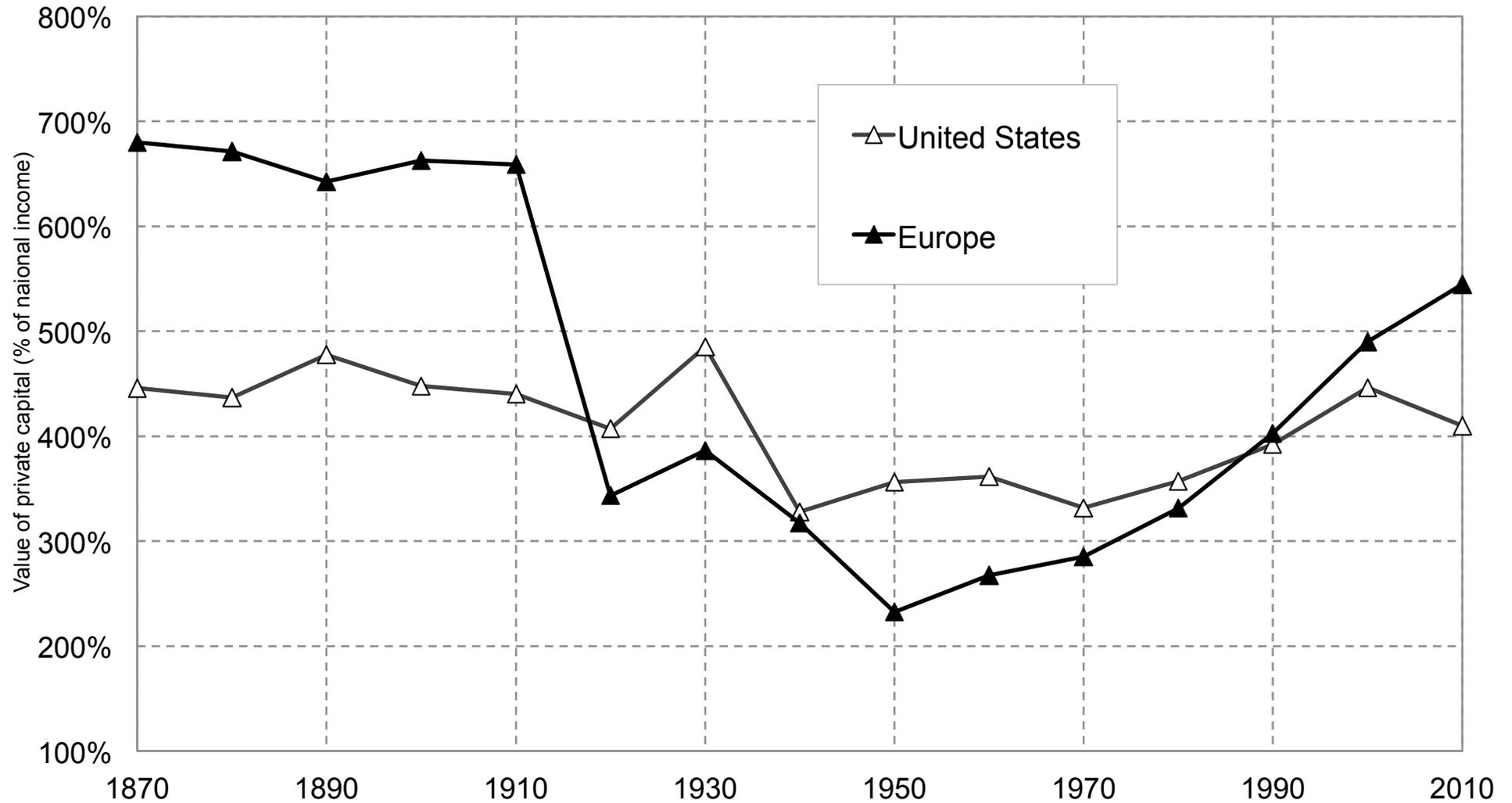
Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S4.2. Public and private capital in Canada, 1860-2010**



In 1990, public capital is worth - 50% of national income in Canada, against more than 350% for private capital, and 300% for national capital. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

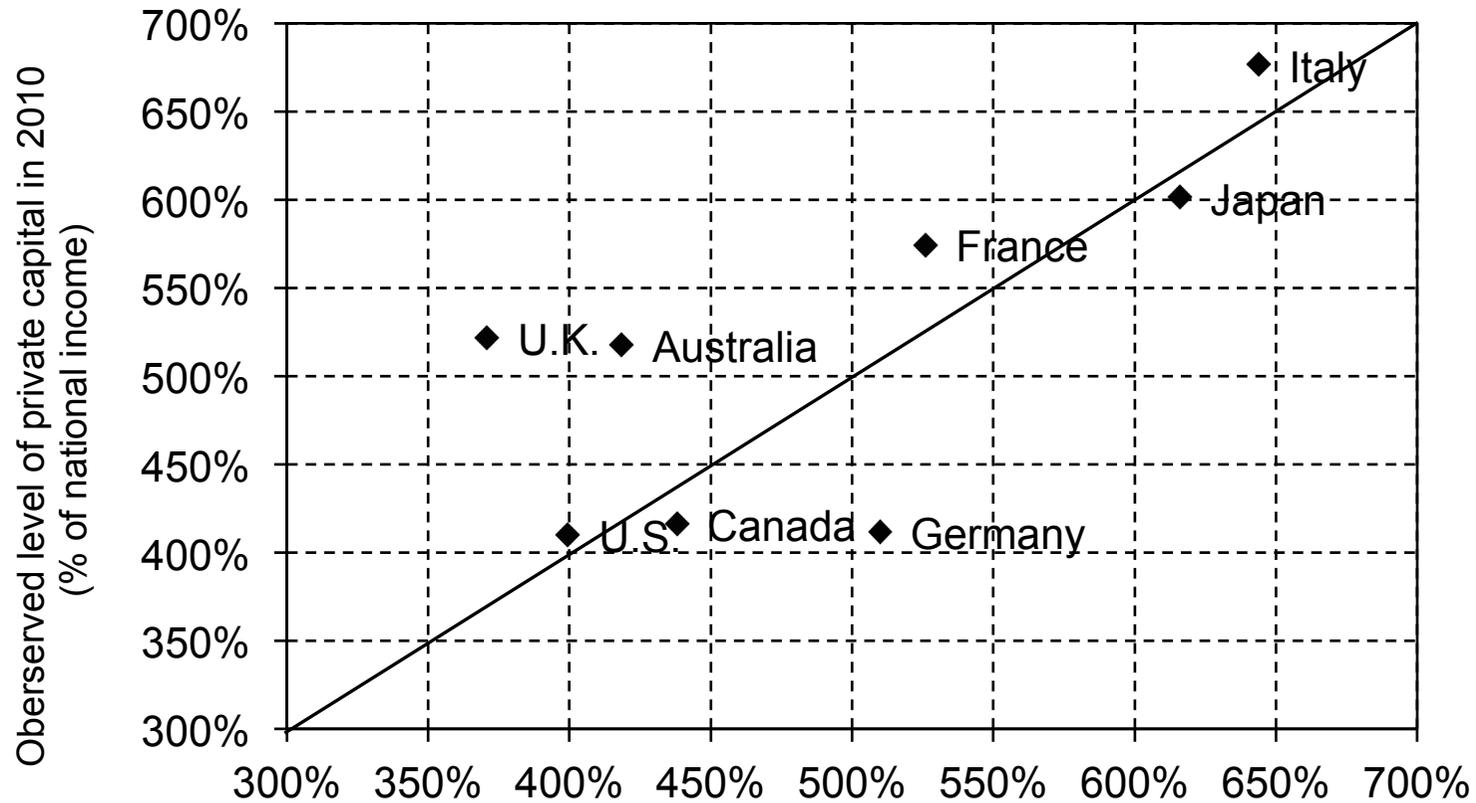
**Figure S5.0. Private capital in Europe and in America, 1870-2010**



Private capital is worth around 6.5 years of national income in Europe in 1910, vs. 4.5 in the USA

Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

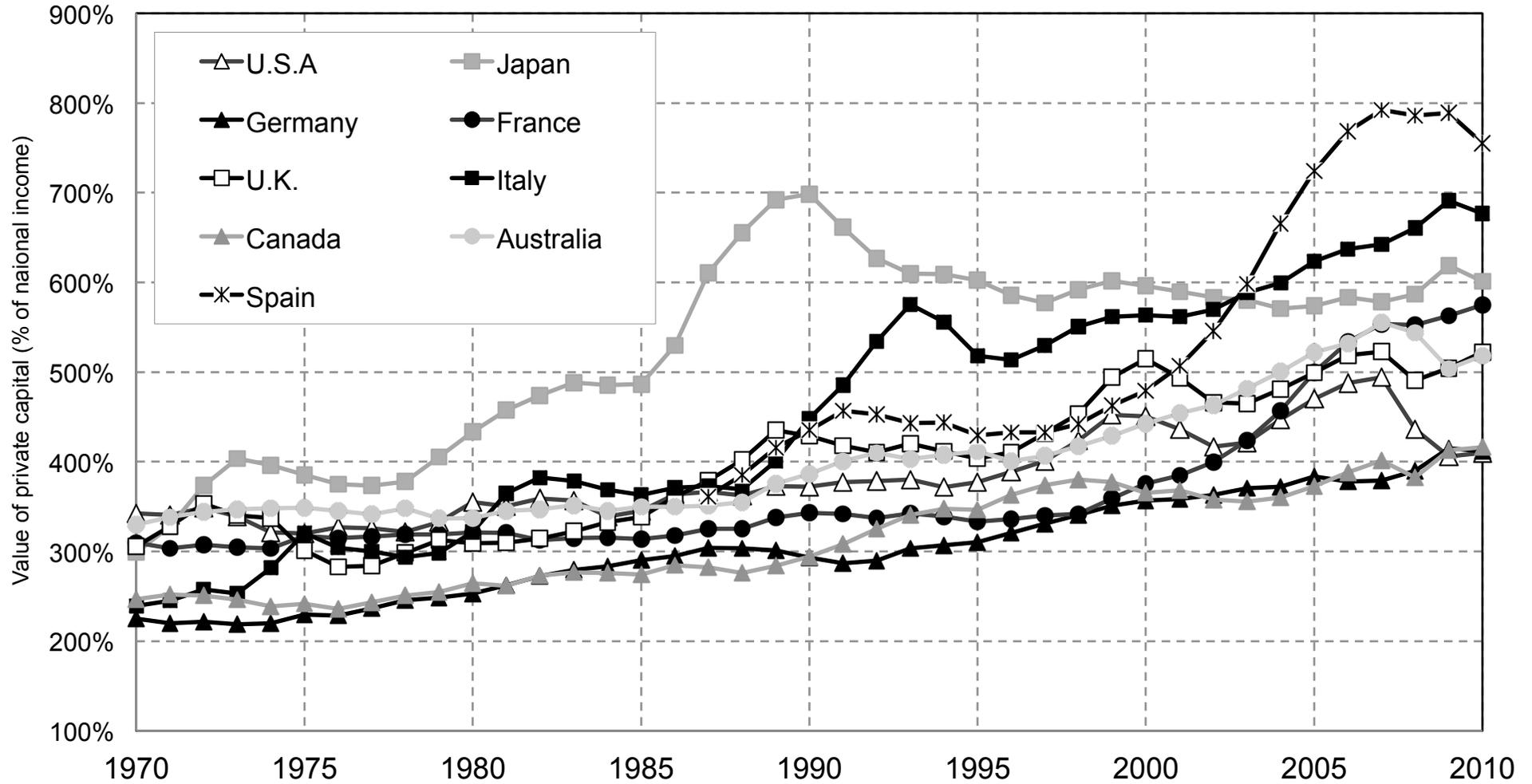
**Figure S5.1. Accumulation of private capital in rich countries, 1970-2010**



Predicted level of private capital in 2010 (% of national income)  
(based on 1970 levels and private savings flows in 1970-2010)

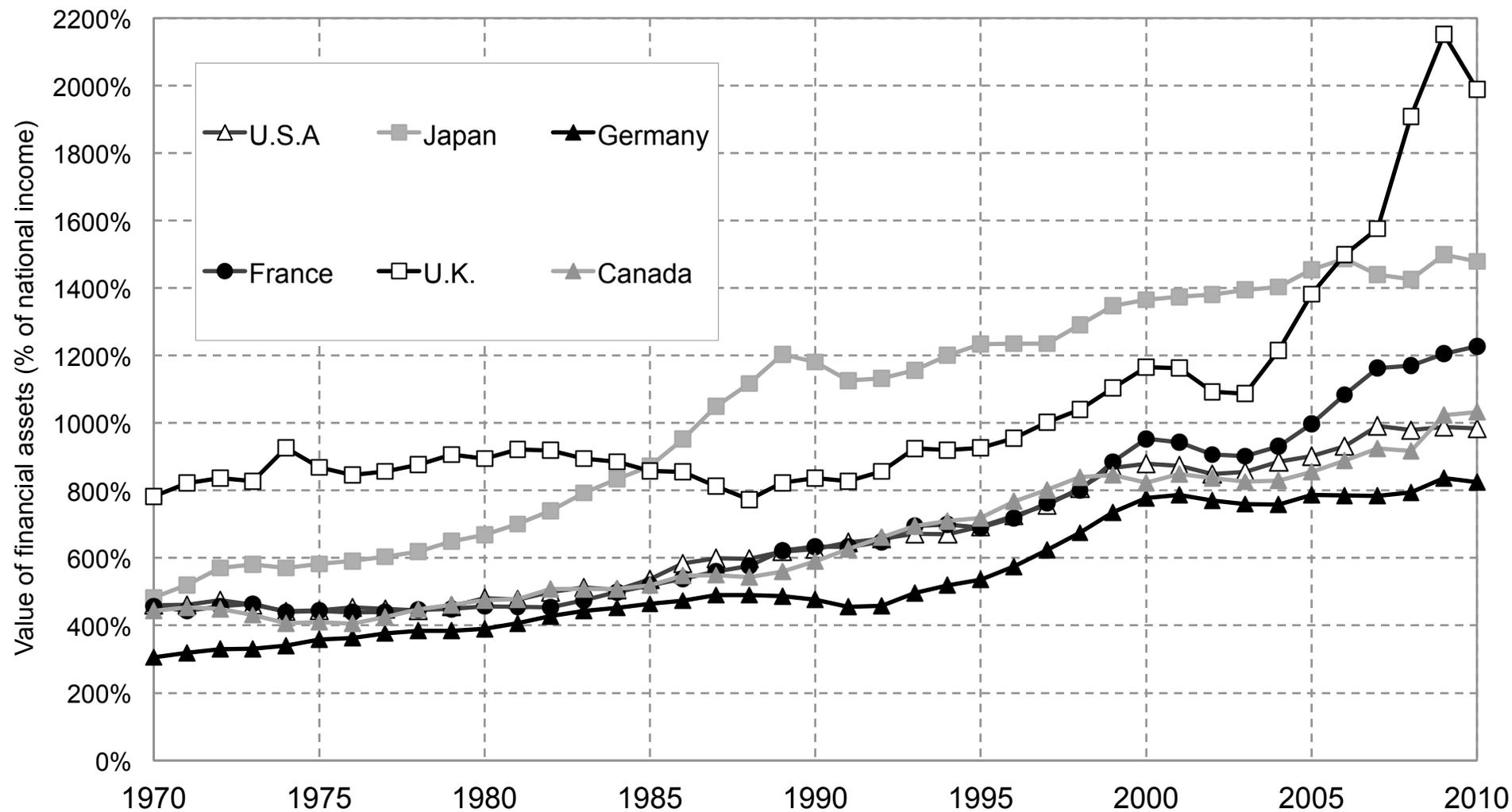
Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S5.2. Private capital in rich countries:  
from the Japanese to the Spanish bubble**



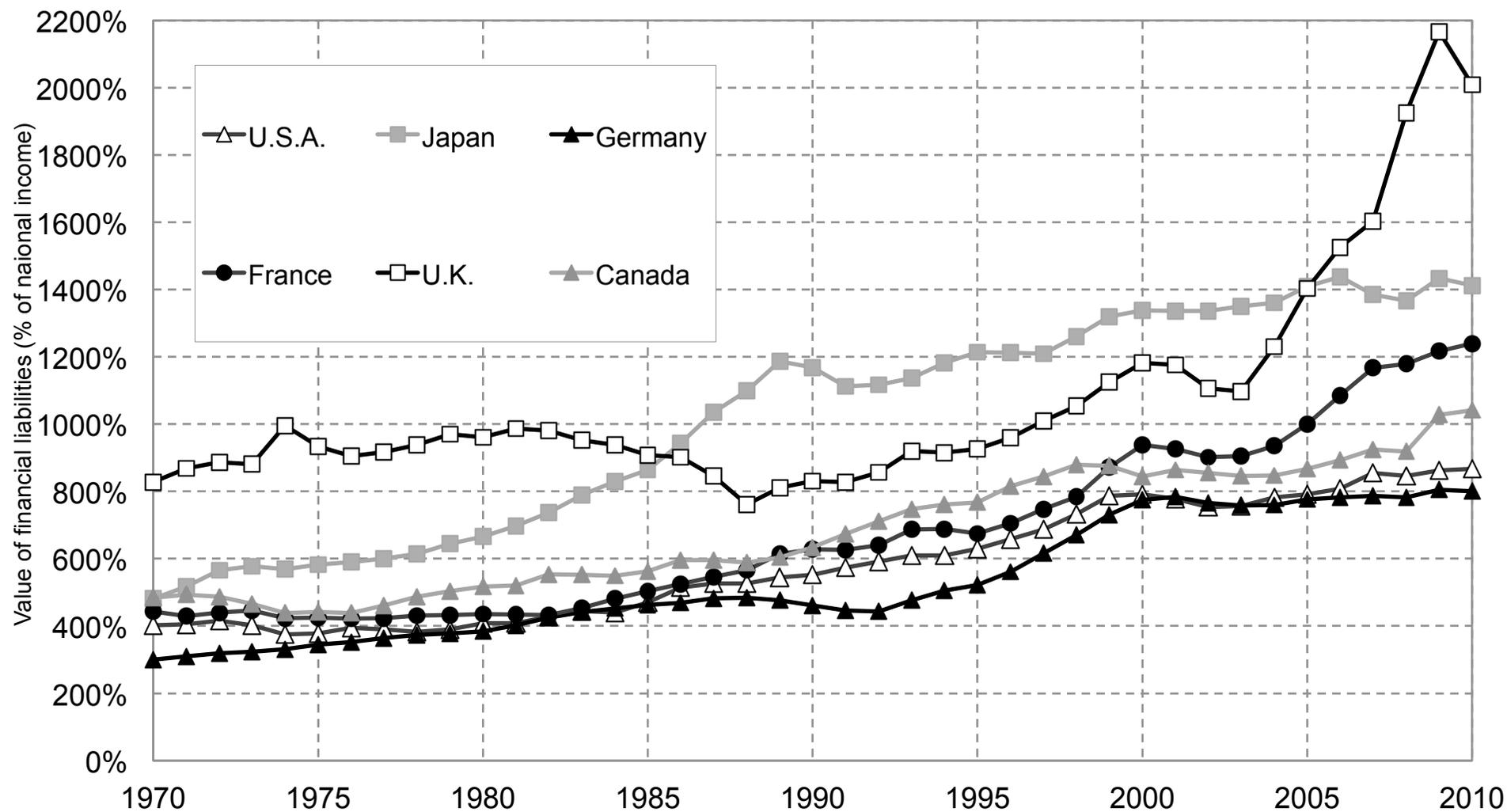
Private capital almost reached 8 years of national income in Spain at the end of the 2000s (ie. one more year than Japan in 1990). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

Figure S5.3. Financial assets in rich countries



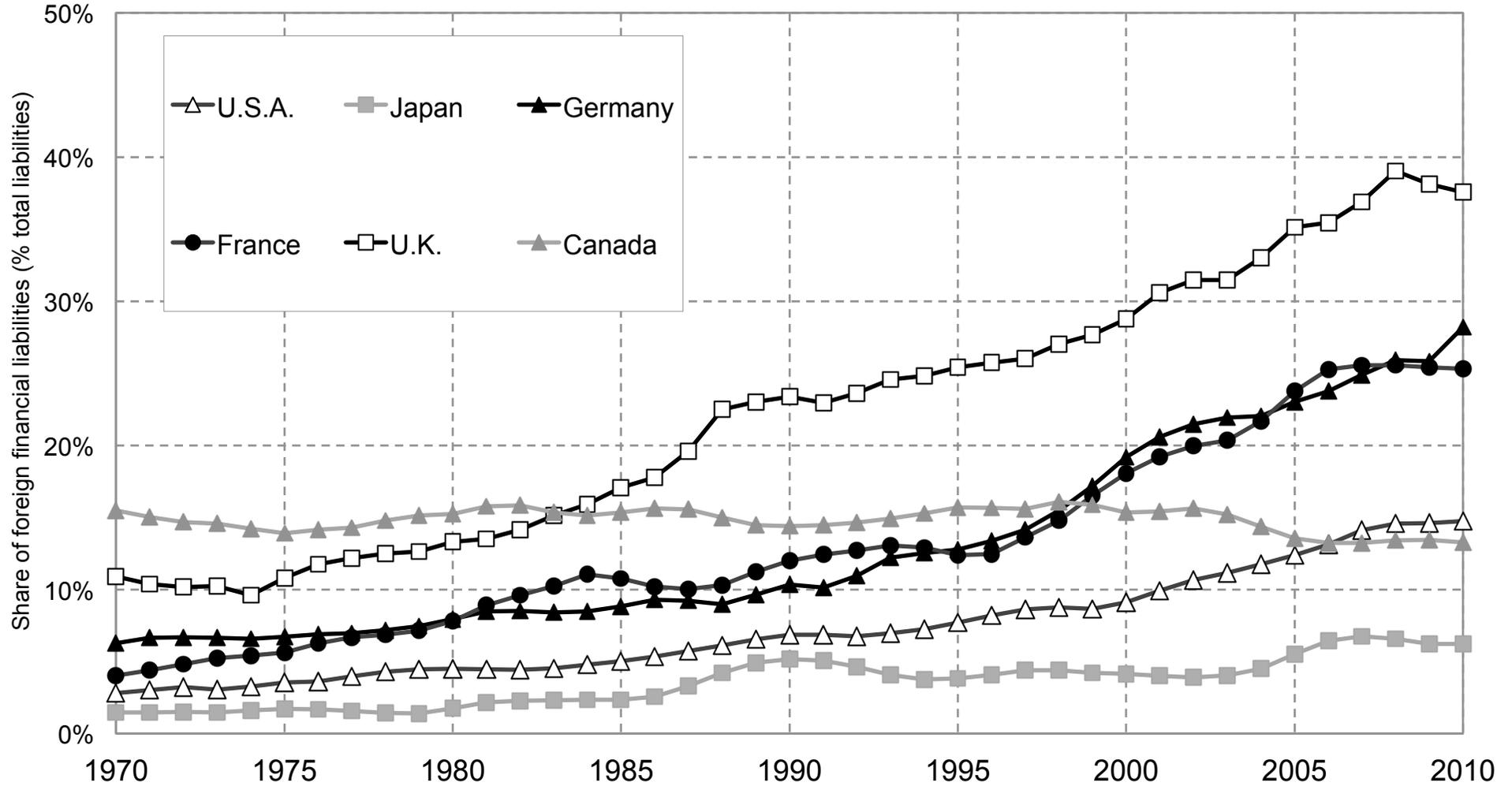
Total financial assets owned by the domestic sector (firms, households, administration) reached 20 years of national income in 2010 in the U.K.. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S5.4. Financial liabilities in rich countries**



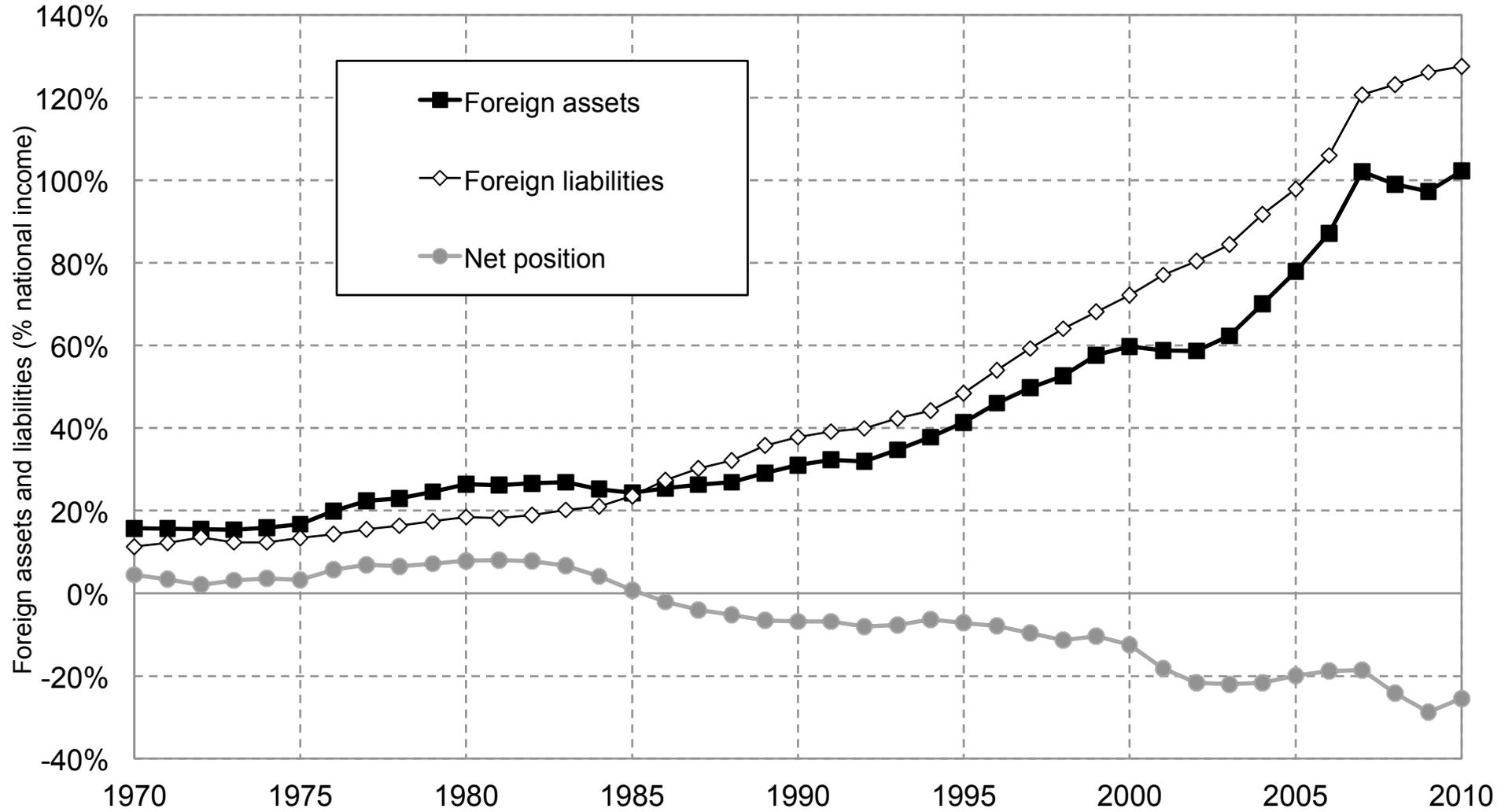
Total financial liabilities owned by the domestic sector (firms, households, administration) reached 20 years of national income in 2010 in the U.K. Sources and series: voir [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S5.5. Share of foreign financial liabilities in the total financial liabilities in rich countries**



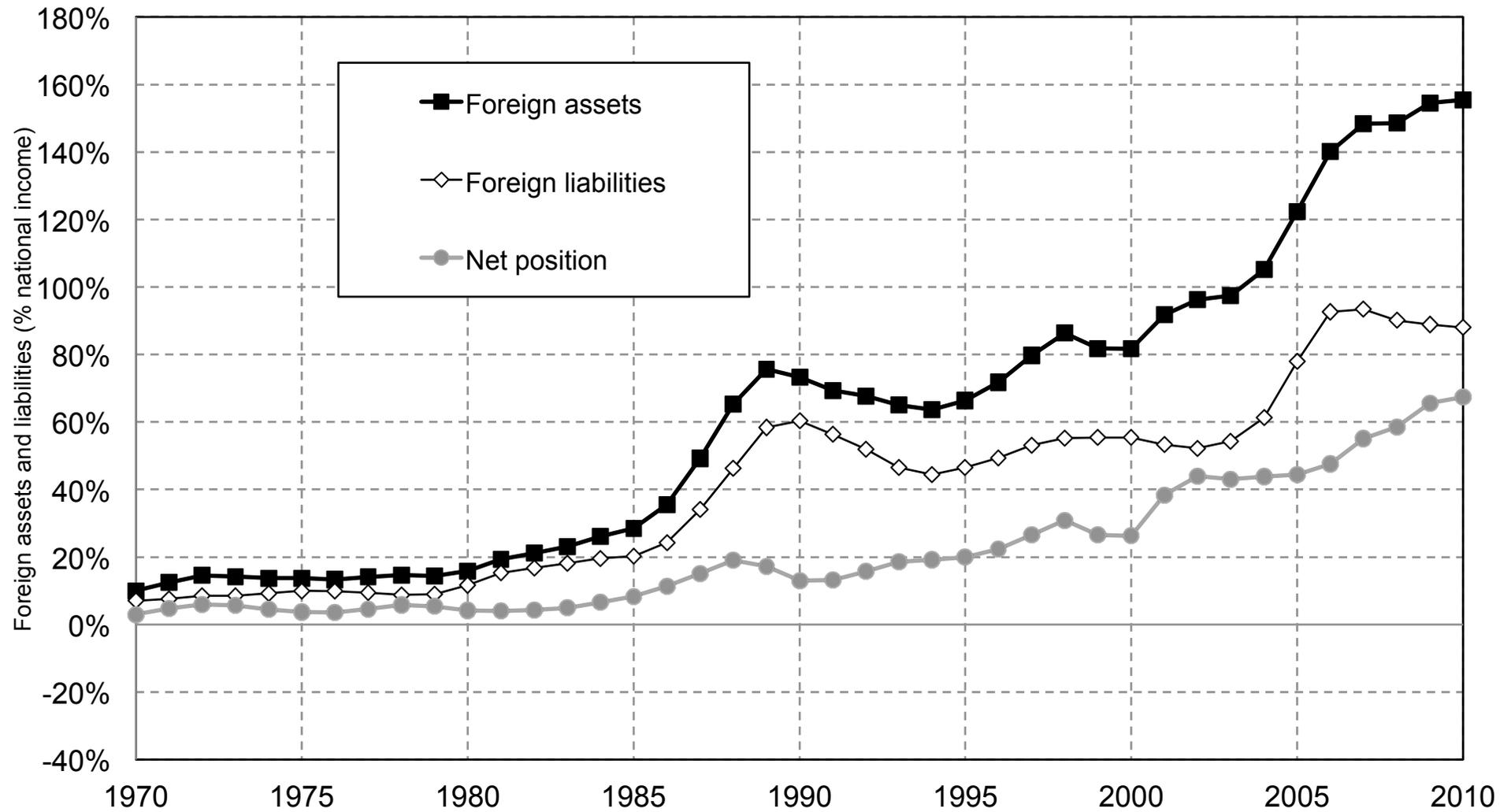
Total financial liabilities owned by the rest of the world amounts to around 40% of total financial liabilities of the domestic sector in the U.K. in 2010. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S5.6. Foreign assets and liabilities in the U.S.A. 1970-2010**



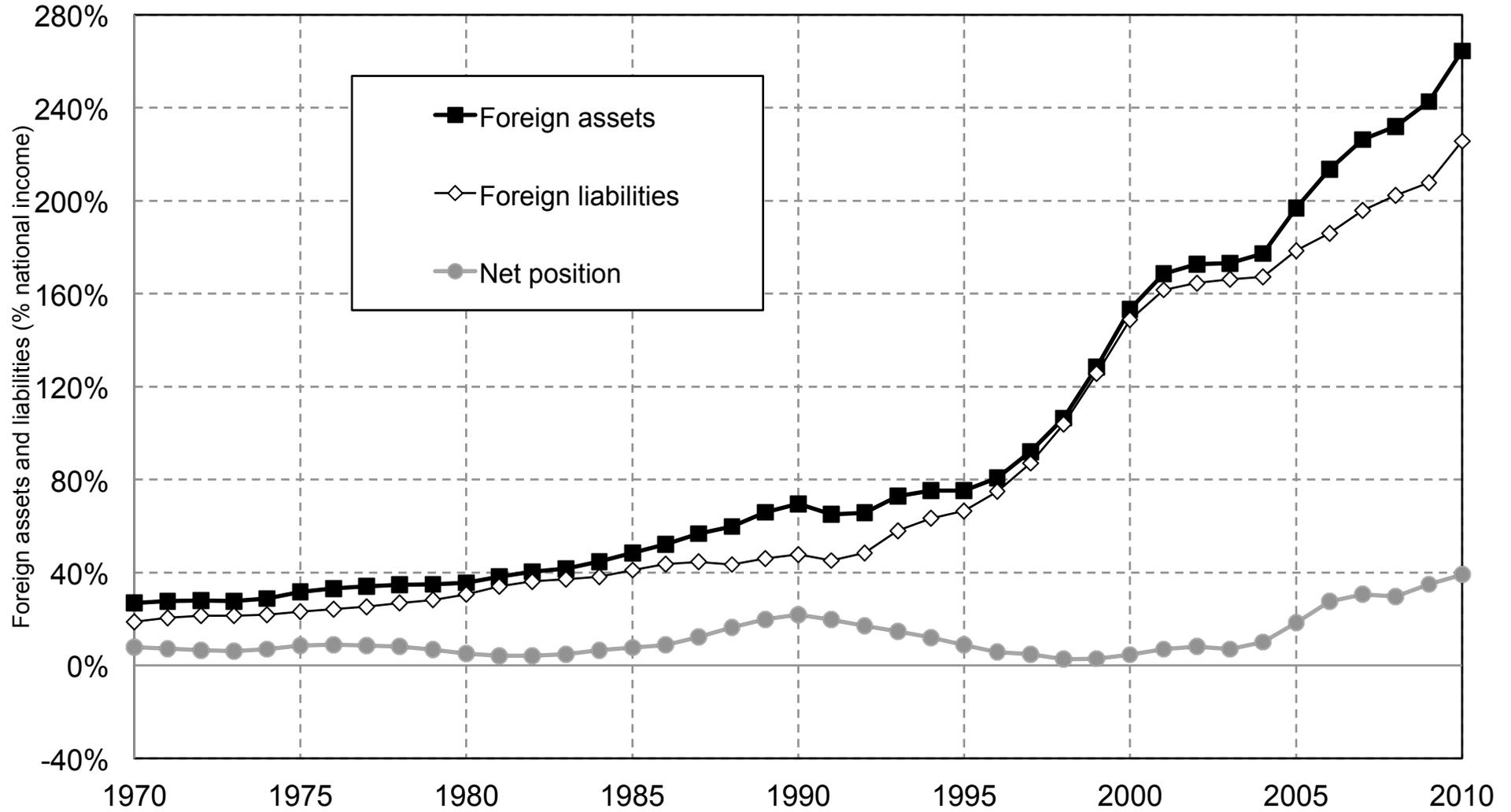
Foreign liabilities (what the rest of the world owns in the US) have outweighed foreign assets (what the US own in the rest of the world) since 1985-1986. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S5.7. Foreign assets and liabilities in Japan 1970-2010**



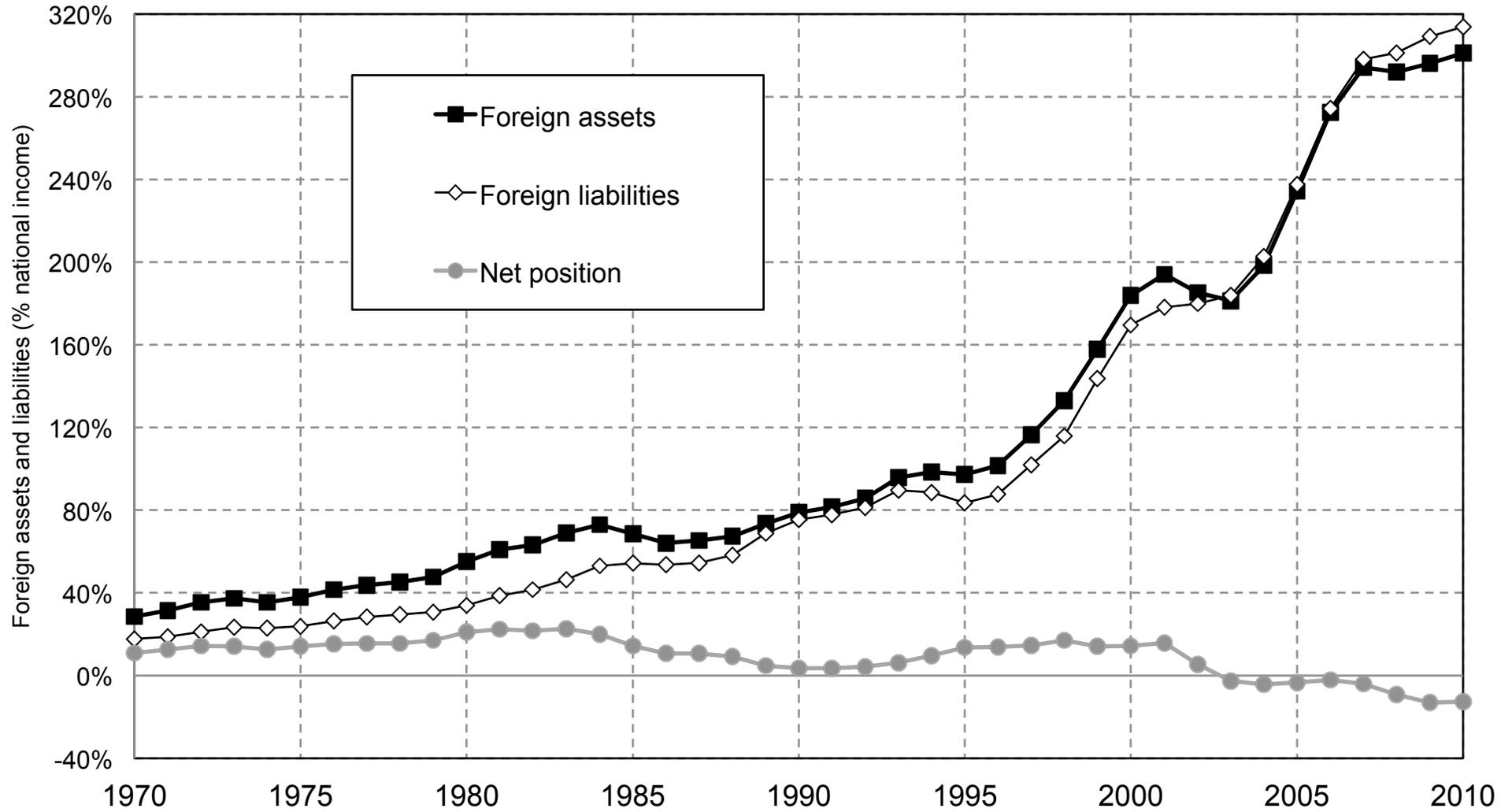
Foreign assets (what Japan owns in the rest of the world) are almost twice as large as foreign liabilities (what the rest of the world owns in Japan) in 2010. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S5.8. Foreign assets and liabilities in Germany, 1970-2010**



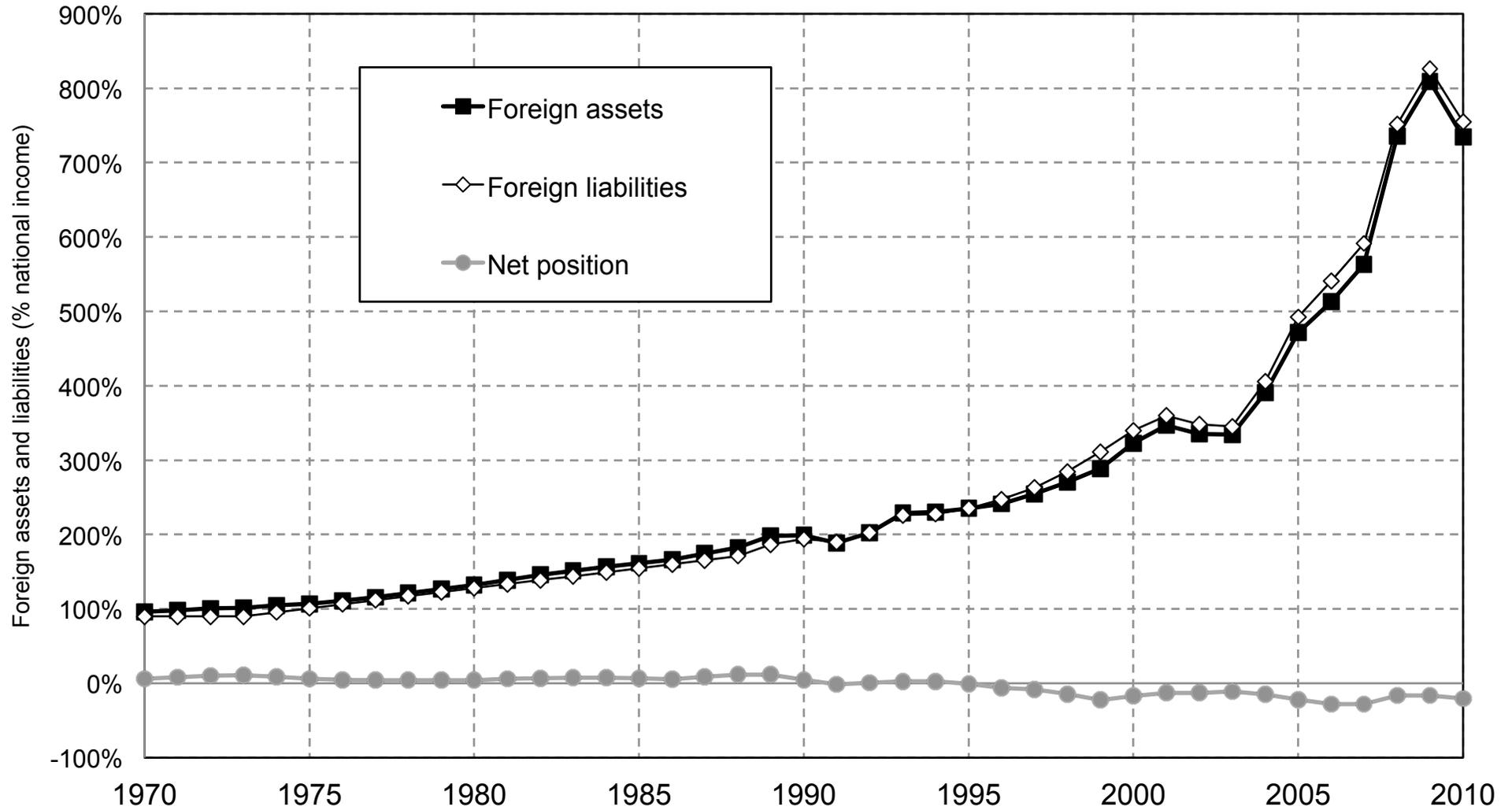
Foreign assets and liabilities in Germany have risen a lot since the 1980s-1990s.  
Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S5.9. Foreign assets and liabilities in France, 1970-2010**



Like in Germany, foreign assets and liabilities have risen a lot since 1980s-1990s (but with a negative net position at the end of the period). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

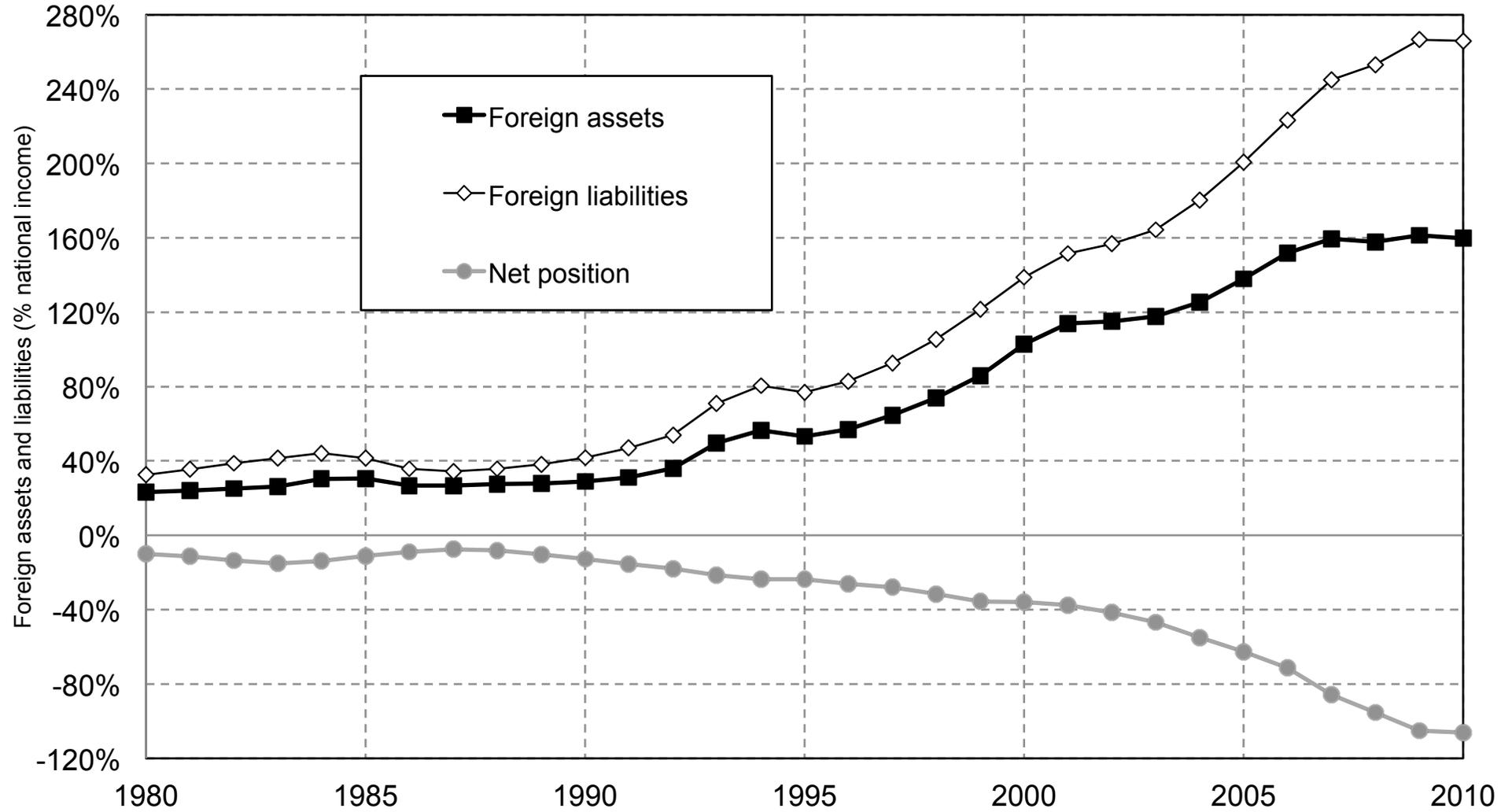
**Figure S5.10. Foreign assets and liabilities in the U.K. 1970-2010**



In the U.K., foreign assets and liabilities reached 7-8 years of national income at the end of the period

Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

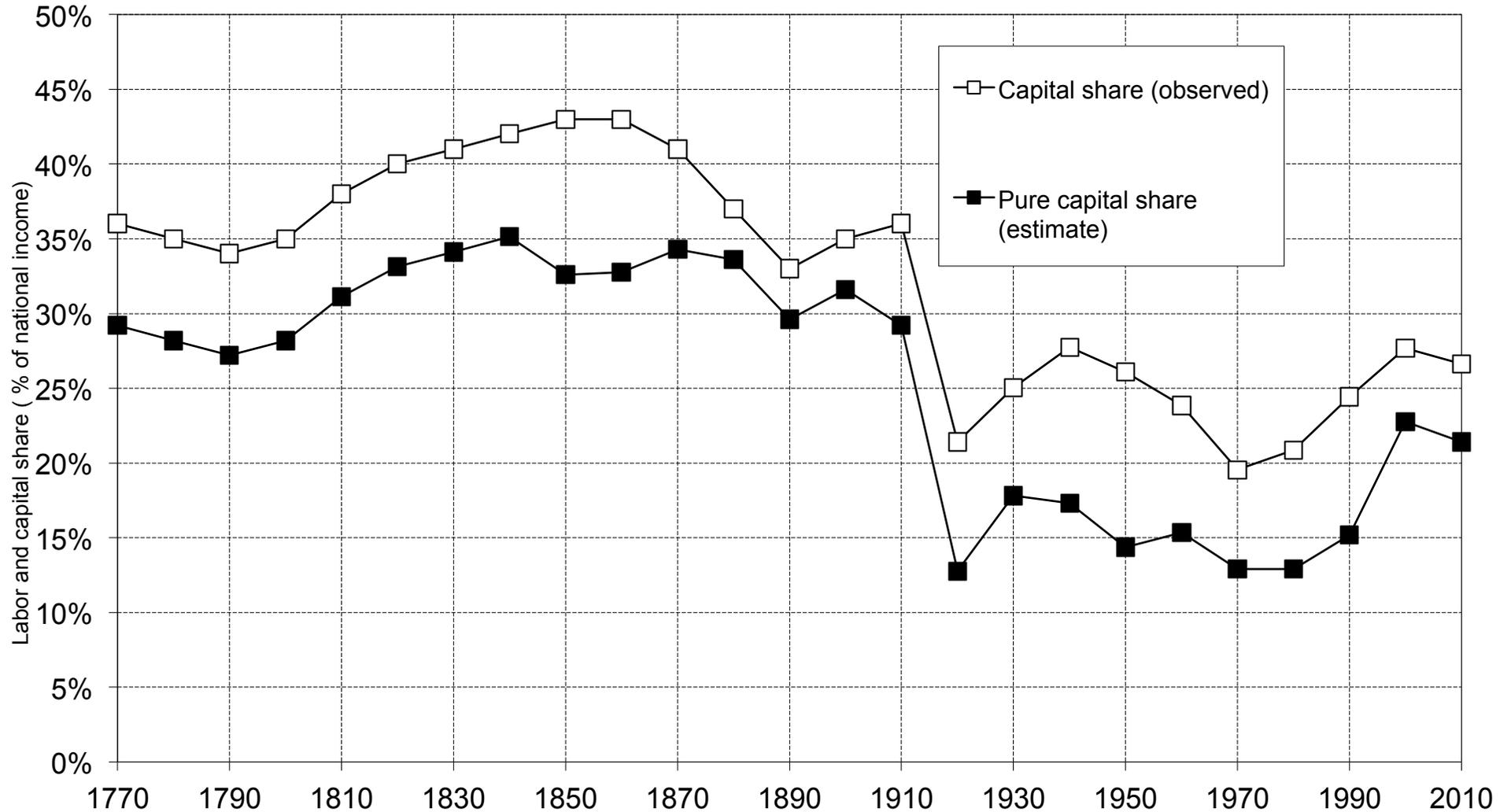
**Figure S5.11. Foreign assets and liabilities in Spain, 1980-2010**



Net foreign debt of Spain exceeds a year of national income in 2010.

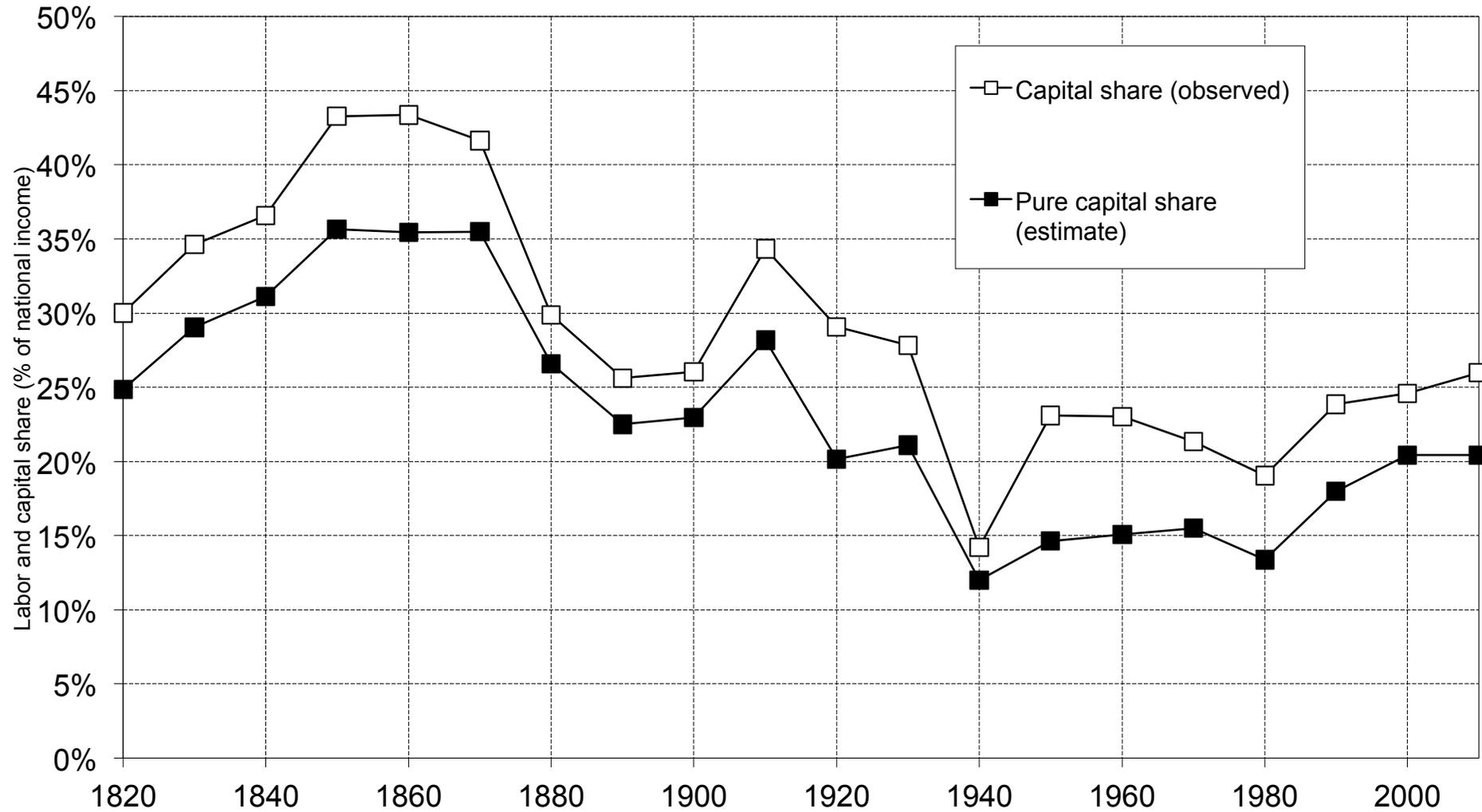
Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S6.1. Capital share in the United Kingdom, 1770-2010**



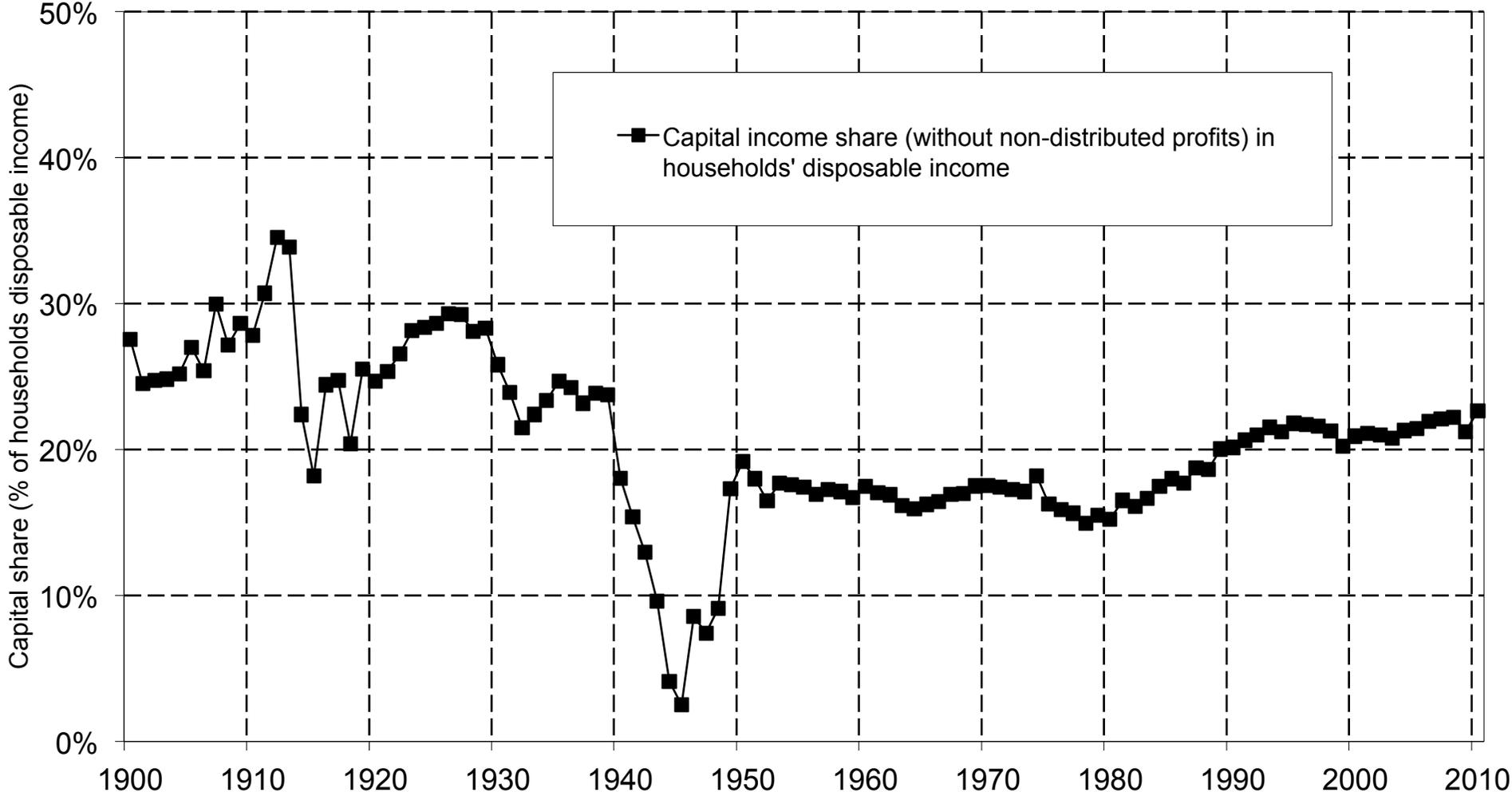
In the 1850s-1860s, capital income (rent, benefits, interests,..) accounted for 45% of the national income, against 55% for labor income (employed or self-employed). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S6.2. Capital share in France, 1820-2010**



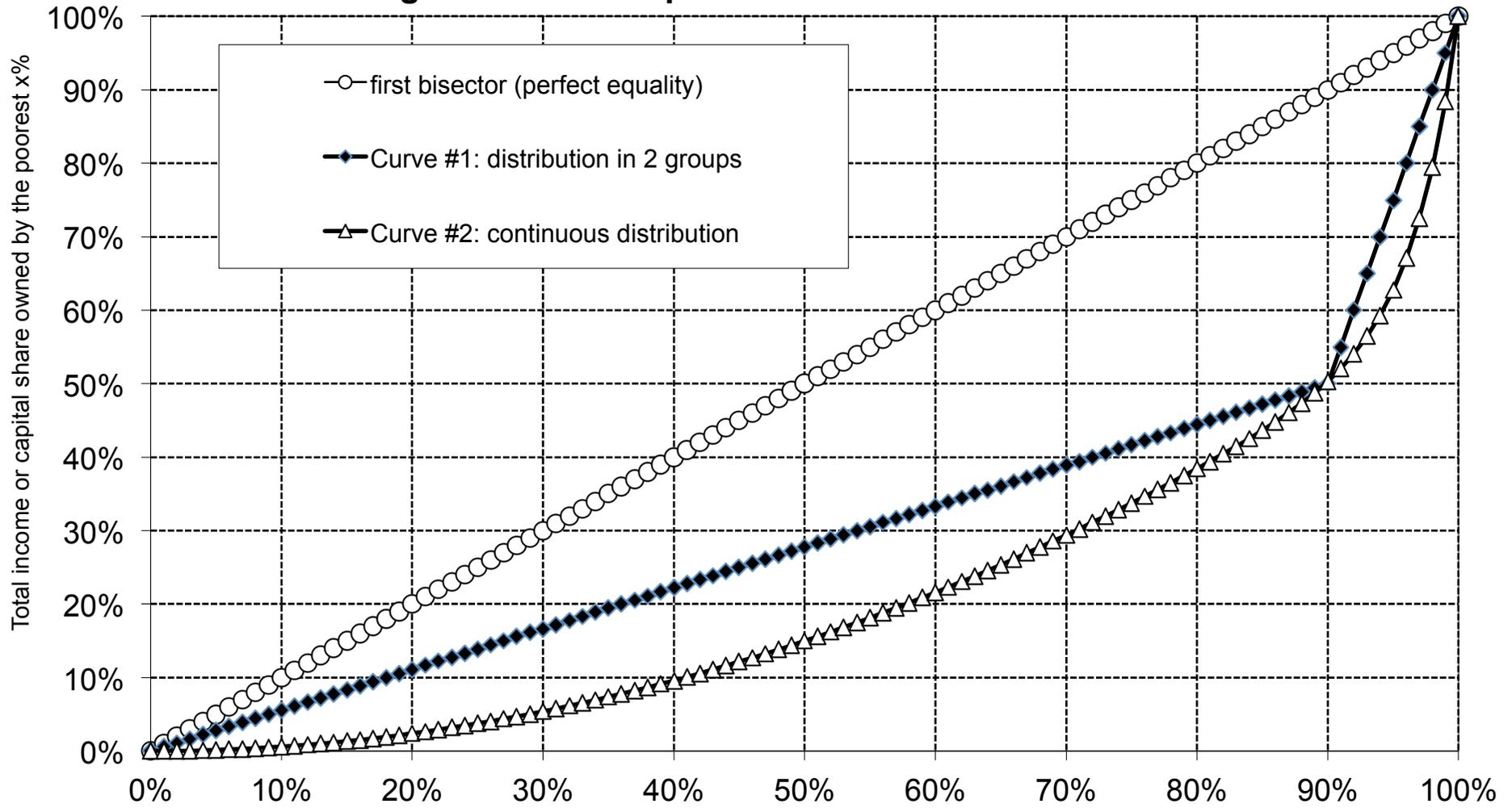
In the 1850s-1860s, capital income (rent, benefits, interests,..) accounted for 45% of the national income, against 55 % for labor income (employed or self-employed). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S6.3. Capital share of the disposable income in France, 1896-2010**



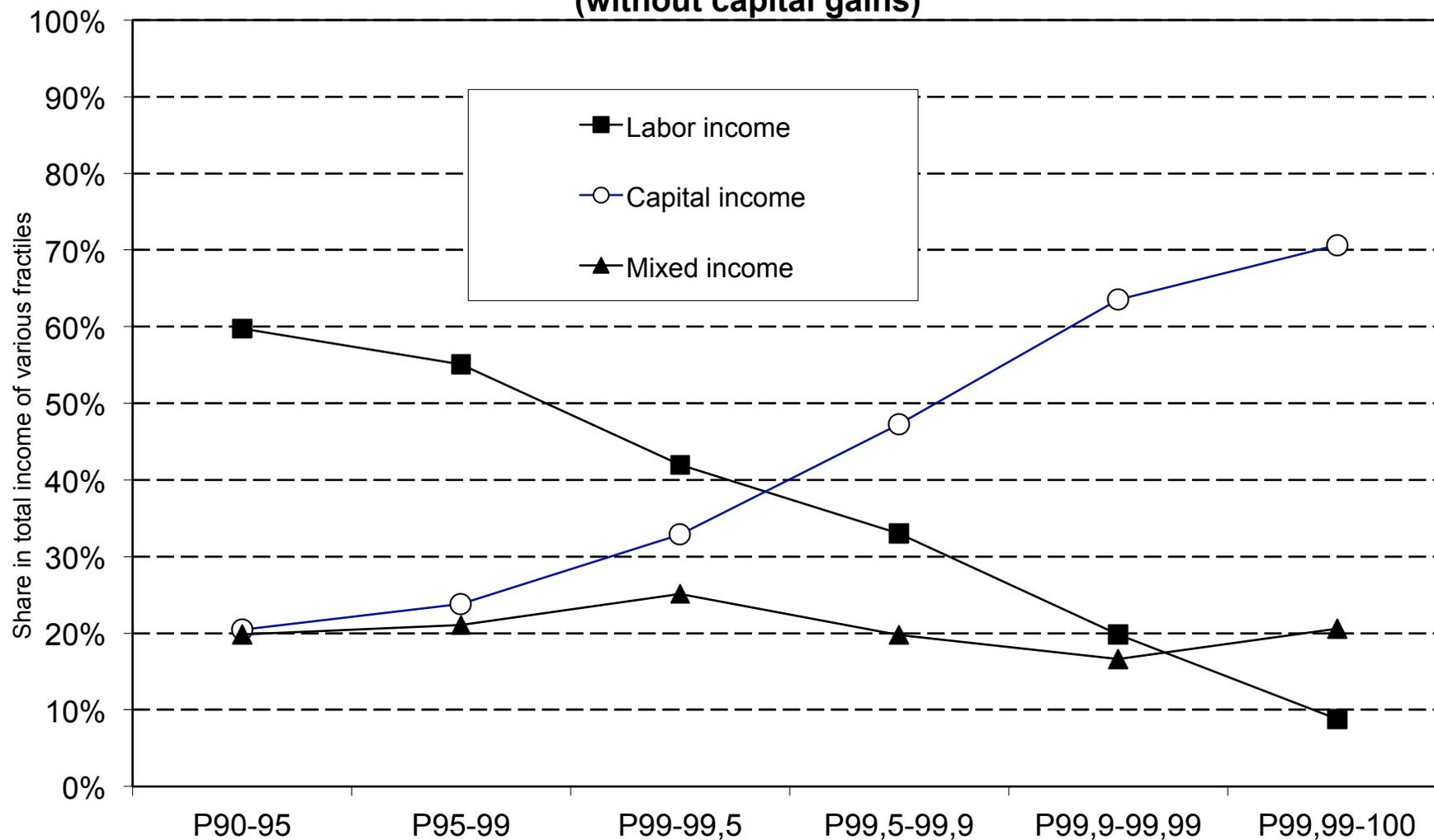
The capital income share in households disposable income rose from 15-20% in 1950-1980 to 20-25% in 1990-2010. Sources et series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S7.1. Examples of Gini-Lorenz curves**



Curve 1 assumes that the poorest 90% and the richest 10% own 50% of total income or capital each, and that both groups are homogenous (hence a linear curve); curve 2 assumes a continuous distribution

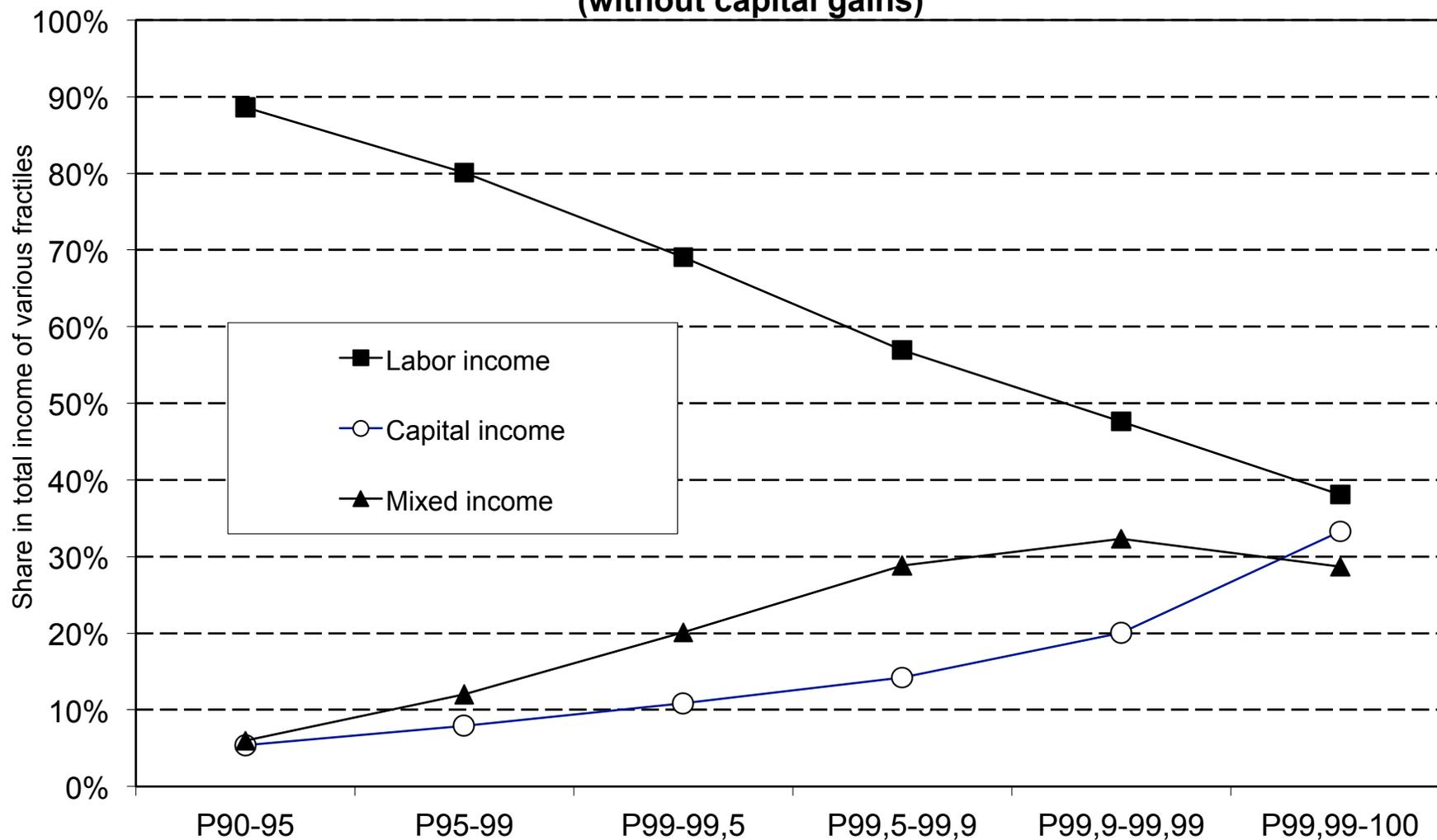
**Graphique S8.1. The composition of top incomes in the U.S. in 1929  
(without capital gains)**



Capital income is dominant at the level of top 0.5% income group in the US in 1929.

Source and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

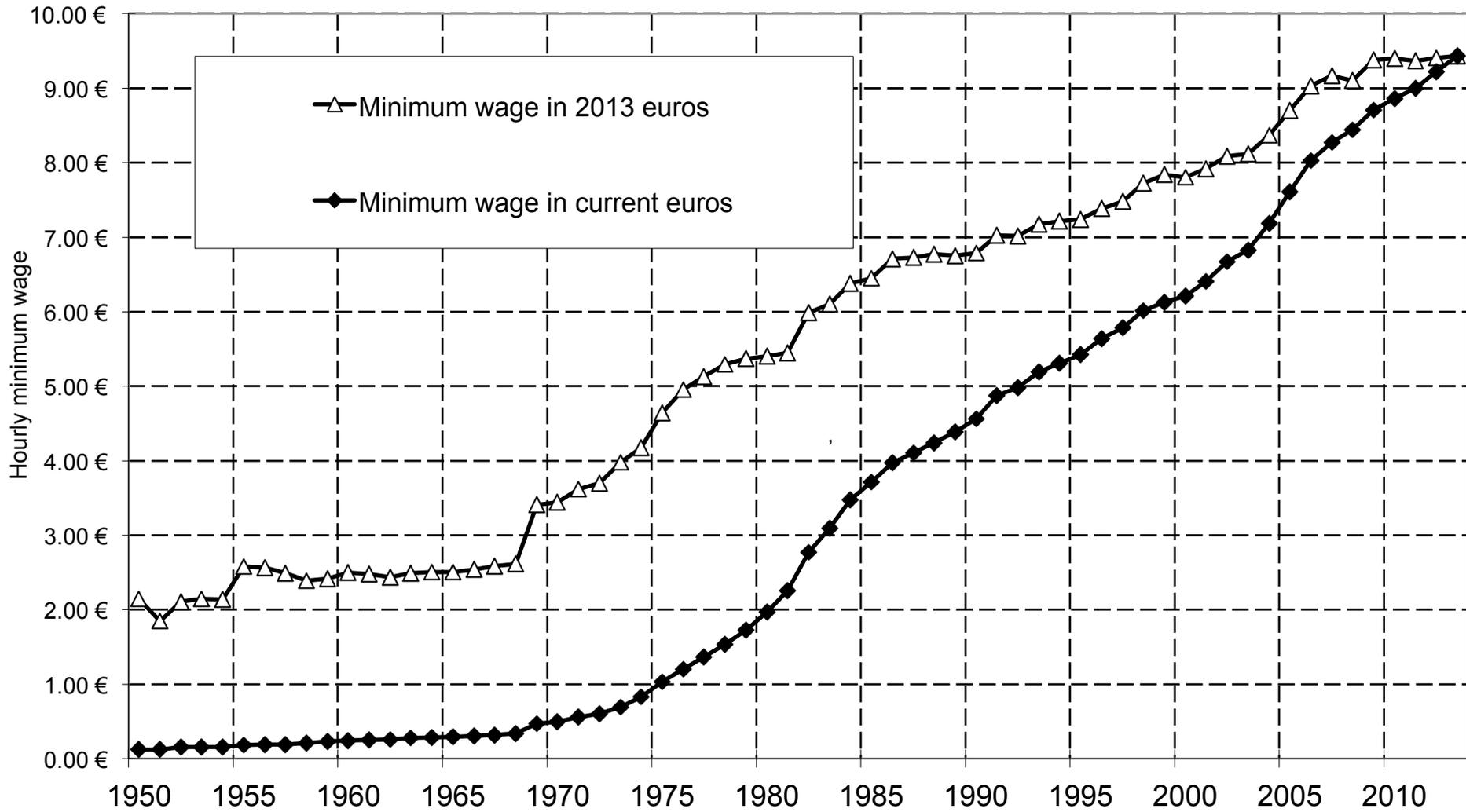
**Figure S8.2. The composition of top incomes in the U.S. in 2007  
(without capital gains)**



If we withdraw capital gains, capital income is never dominant in the US in 2007.

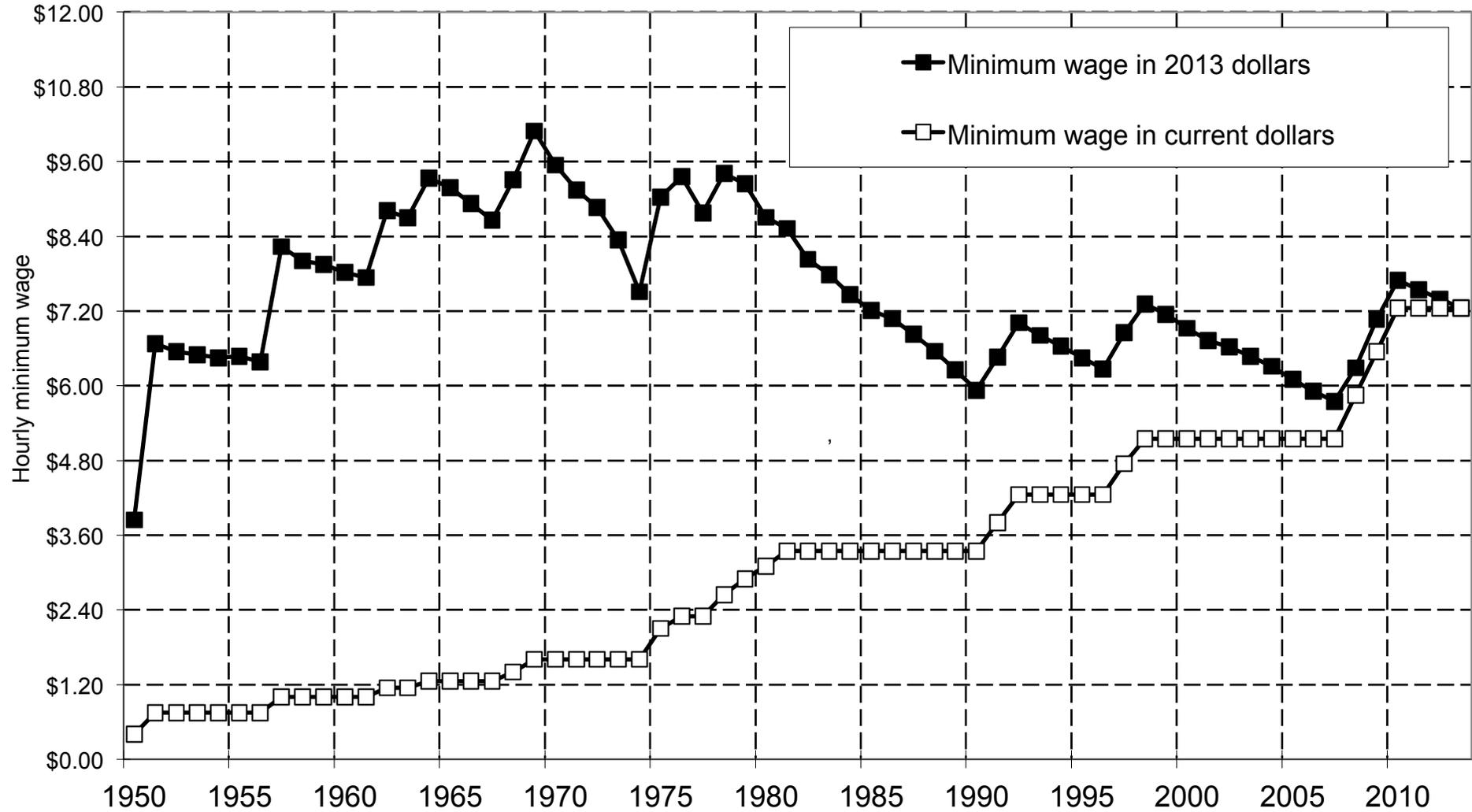
Source and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S9.1. Minimum wage in France, 1950-2013**



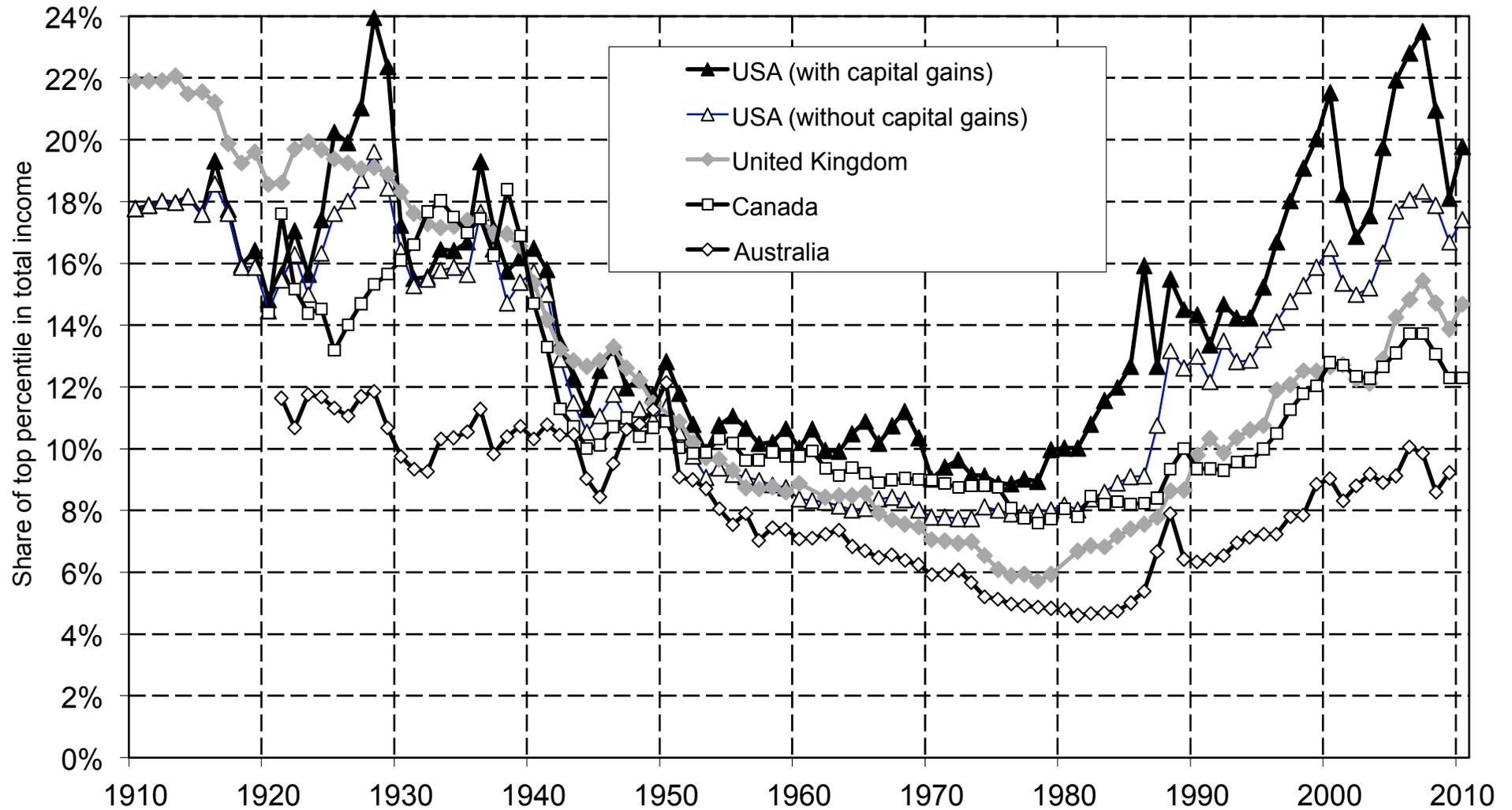
Expressed in 2013 purchasing power, the hourly minimum wage rose from €2.1 to €9.4 in France between 1950 and 2013. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S9.2. Minimum wage in the United States, 1950-2013**



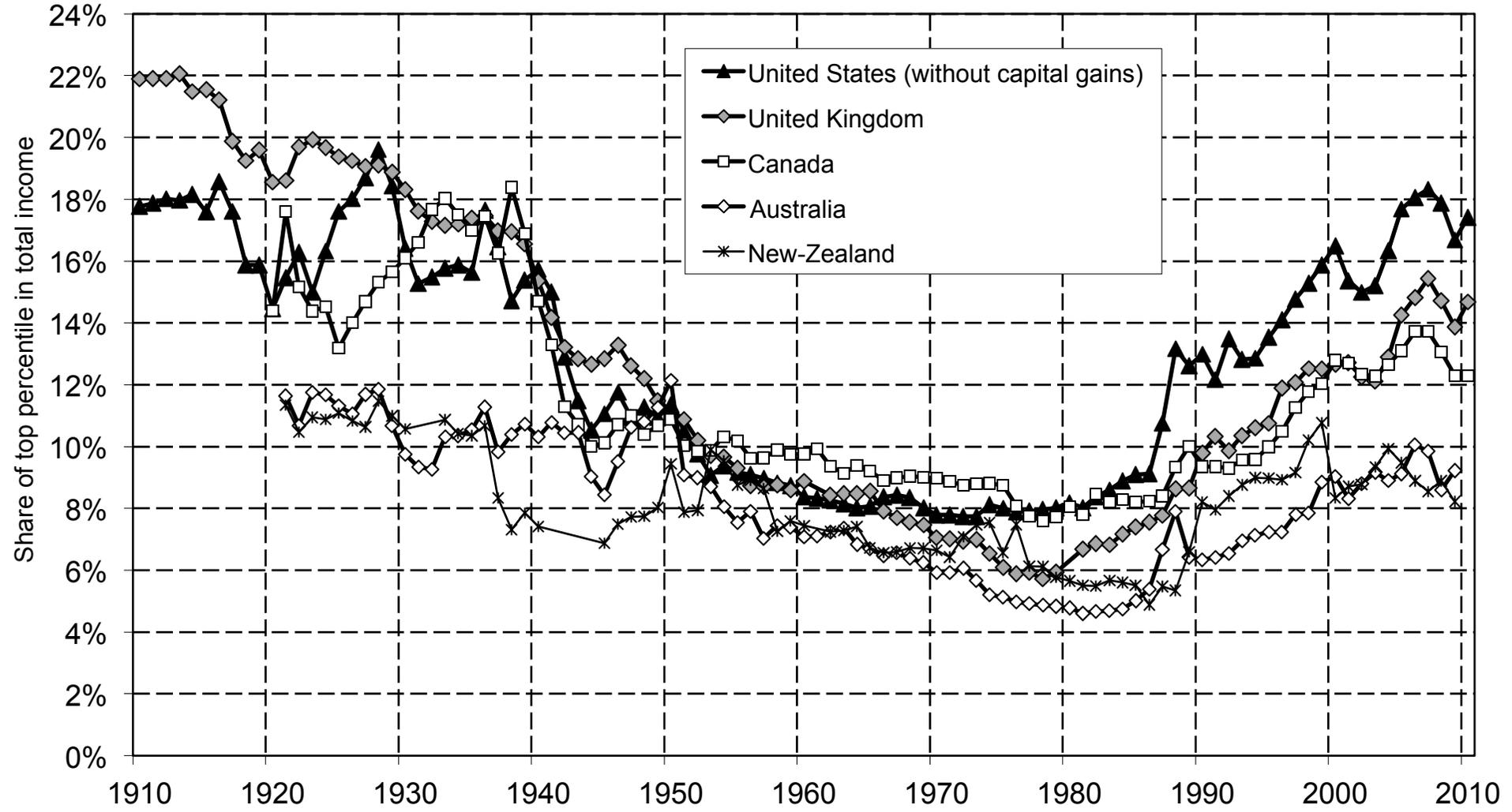
Expressed in 2013 purchasing power, the hourly minimum wage rose from \$3.8 to \$7.3 between 1950 and 2013 in the U.S. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S9.3. Income inequality in Anglo-Saxon countries, 1910-2010**



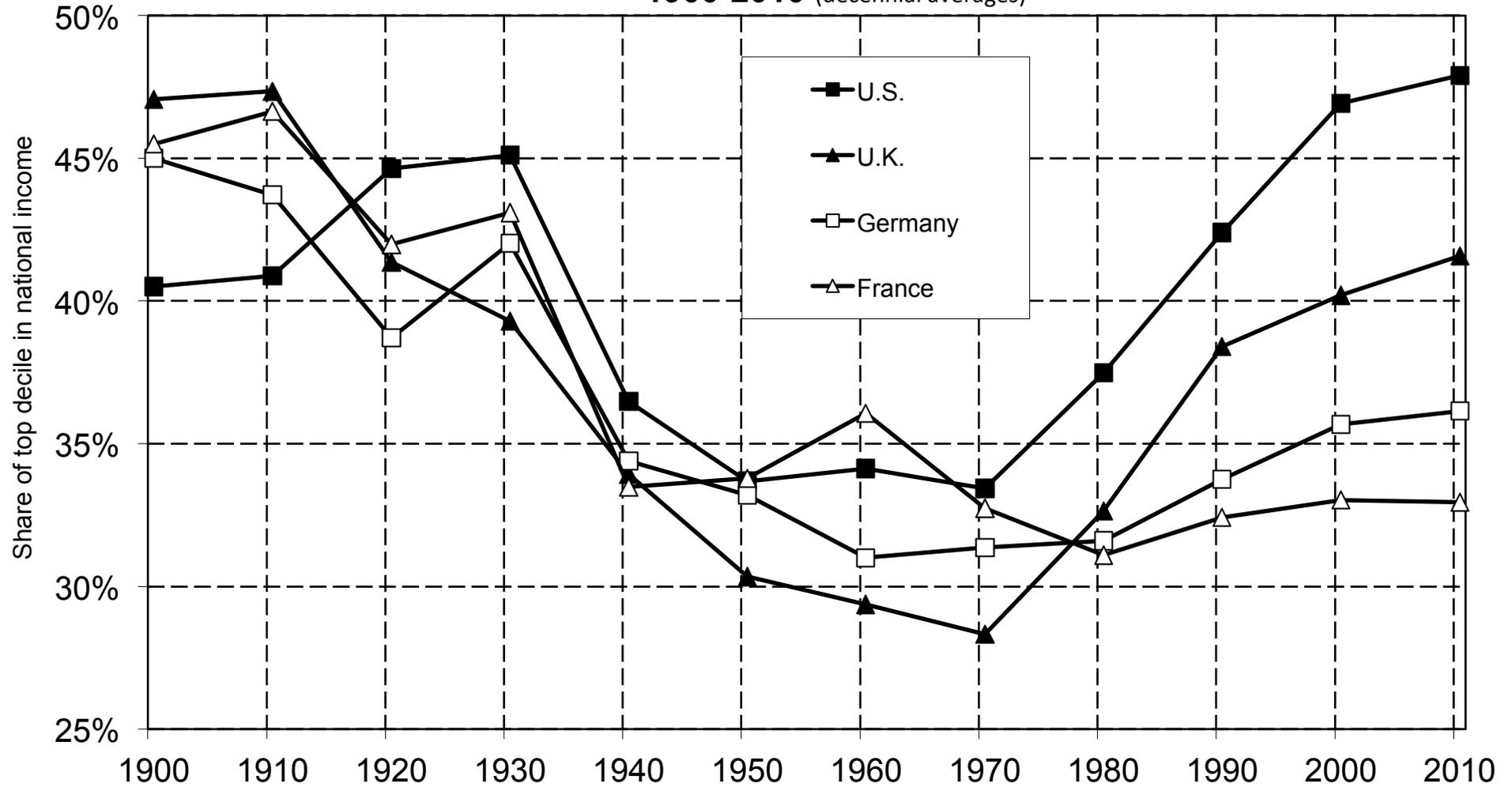
The share of top percentile in total income has risen since the 1970s in all Anglo-saxon countries, but with different magnitudes. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

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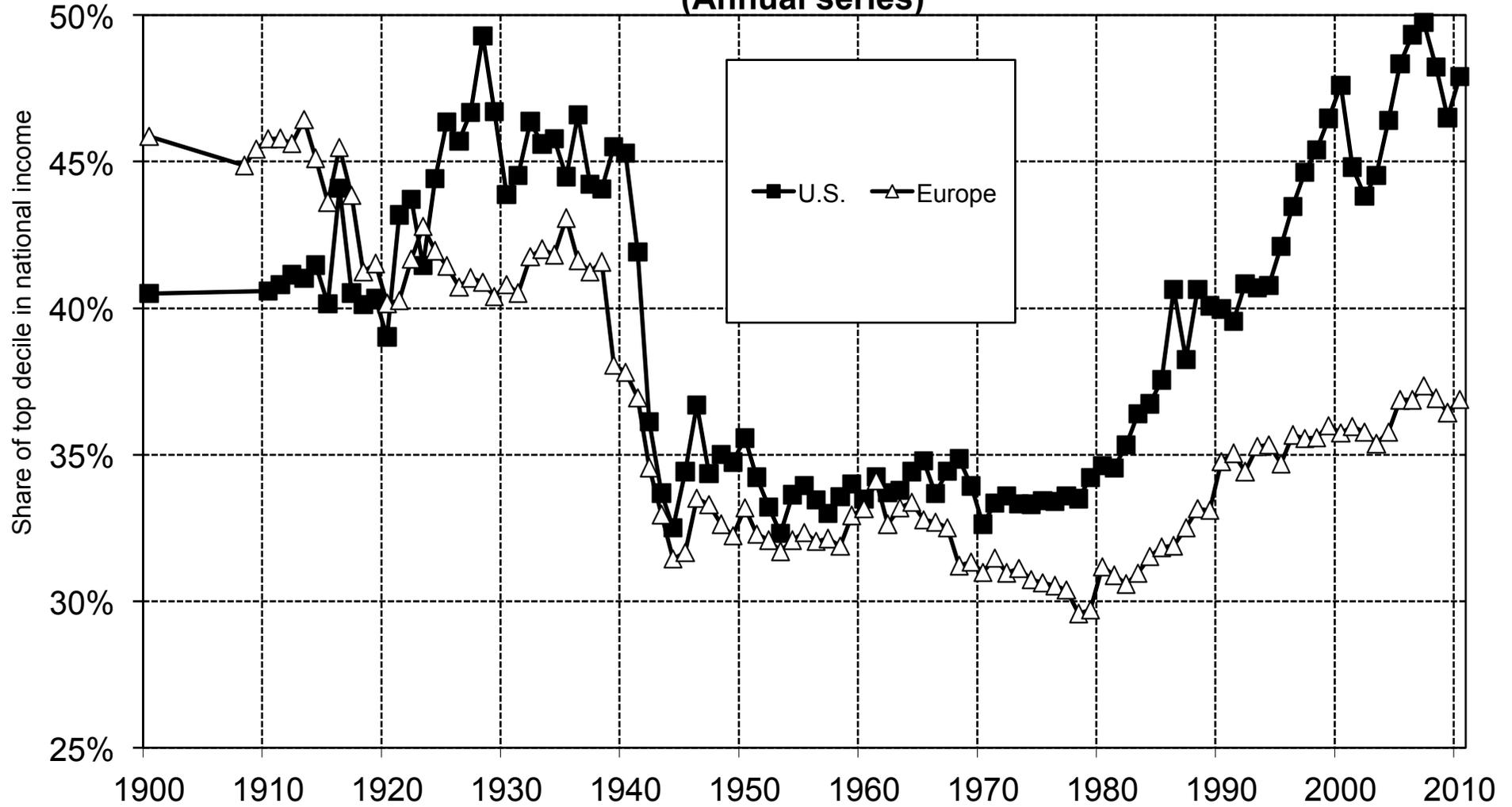
**Figure S9.5. Top decile share in national income in Europe and the USA, 1900-2010** (decennial averages)



In the 1950s-1970s, the top decile share was around 30%-35% of national income in Europe as in the USA

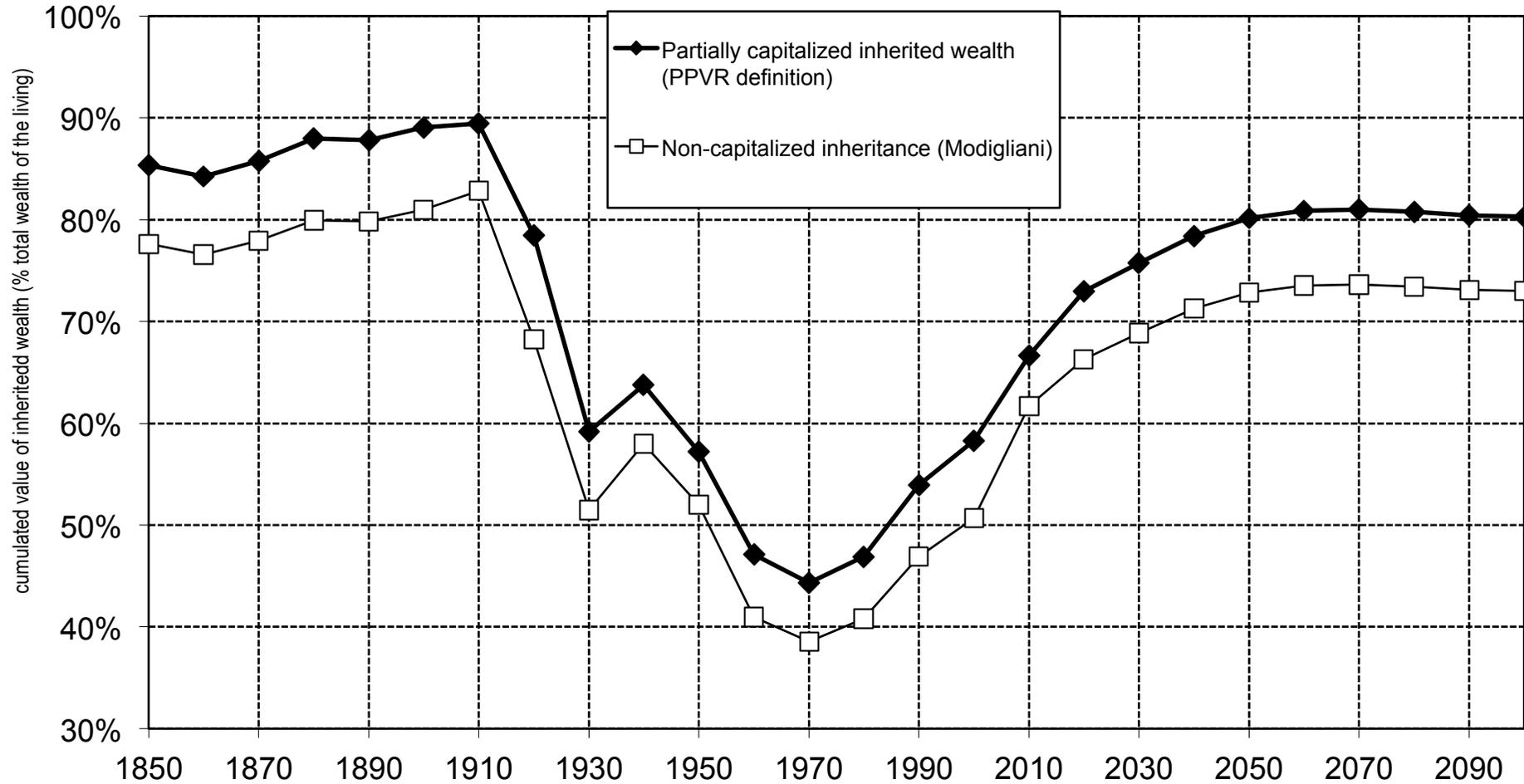
Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S9.6. Income inequalities: Europe vs. USA, 1900-2010**  
(Annual series)



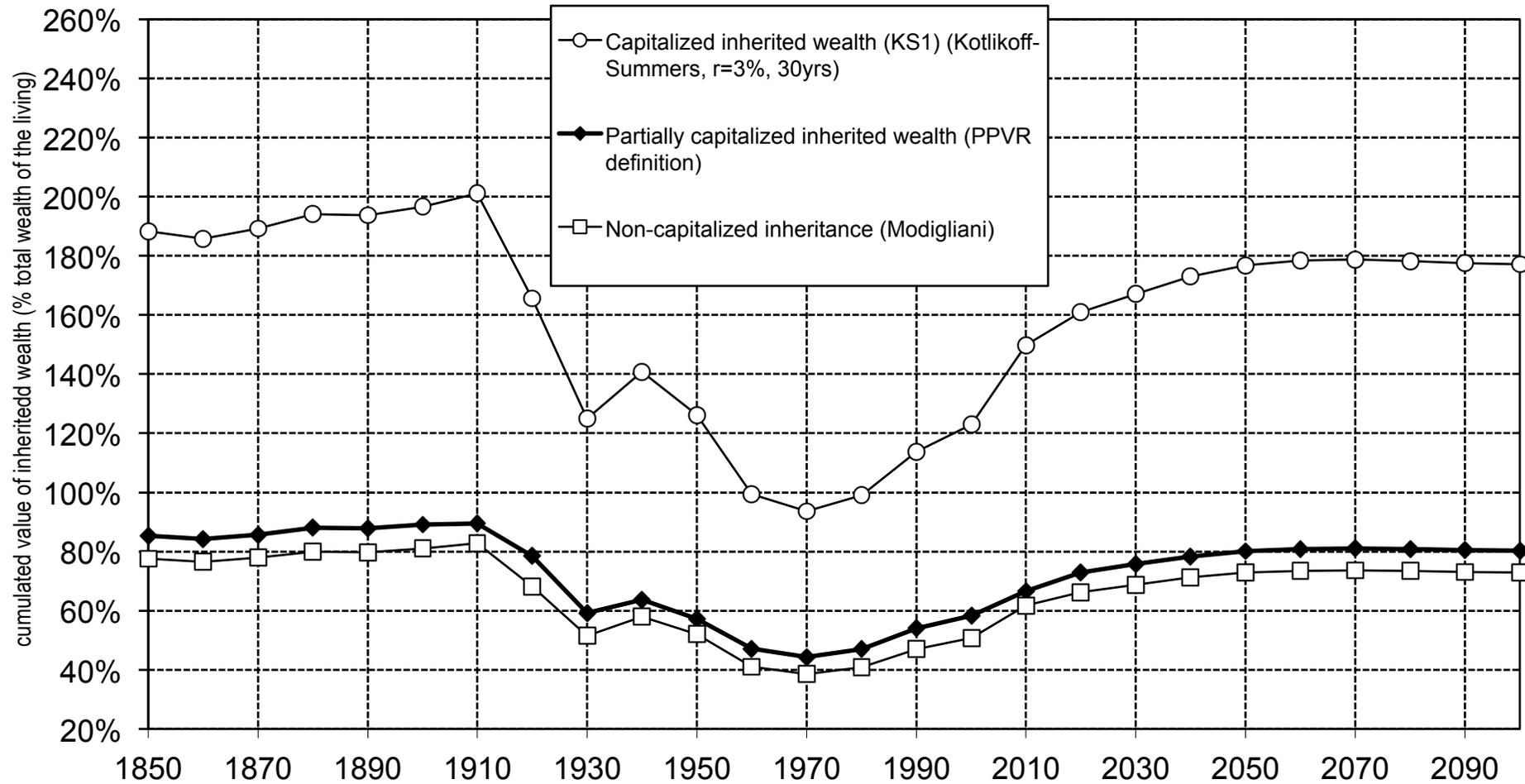
The top decile share in national income was bigger in Europe in 1900-1910; it was far bigger in the USA in 2000-2010. Sources et series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S11.1. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth, France 1850-2100**  
 (2010-2100:  $g=1,7\%$ ,  $r=3,0\%$ )



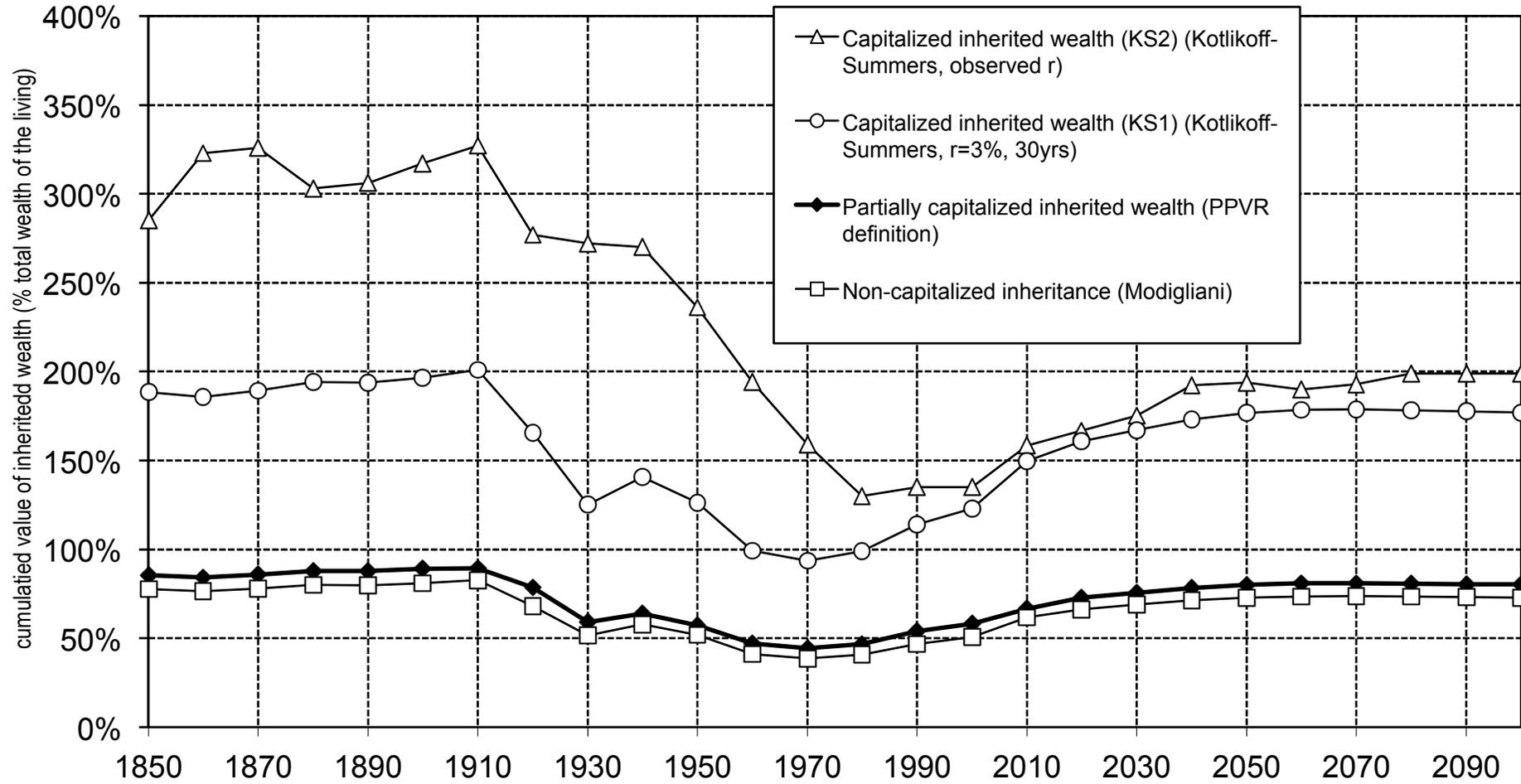
Taking into account capitalized inherited wealth increases the inheritance share; PPVR definition (capitalized income in the limit of the current wealth) limits this effect. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S11.2. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth, France 1850-2100**  
 (2010-2100:  $g=1,7\%$ ,  $r=3,0\%$ )



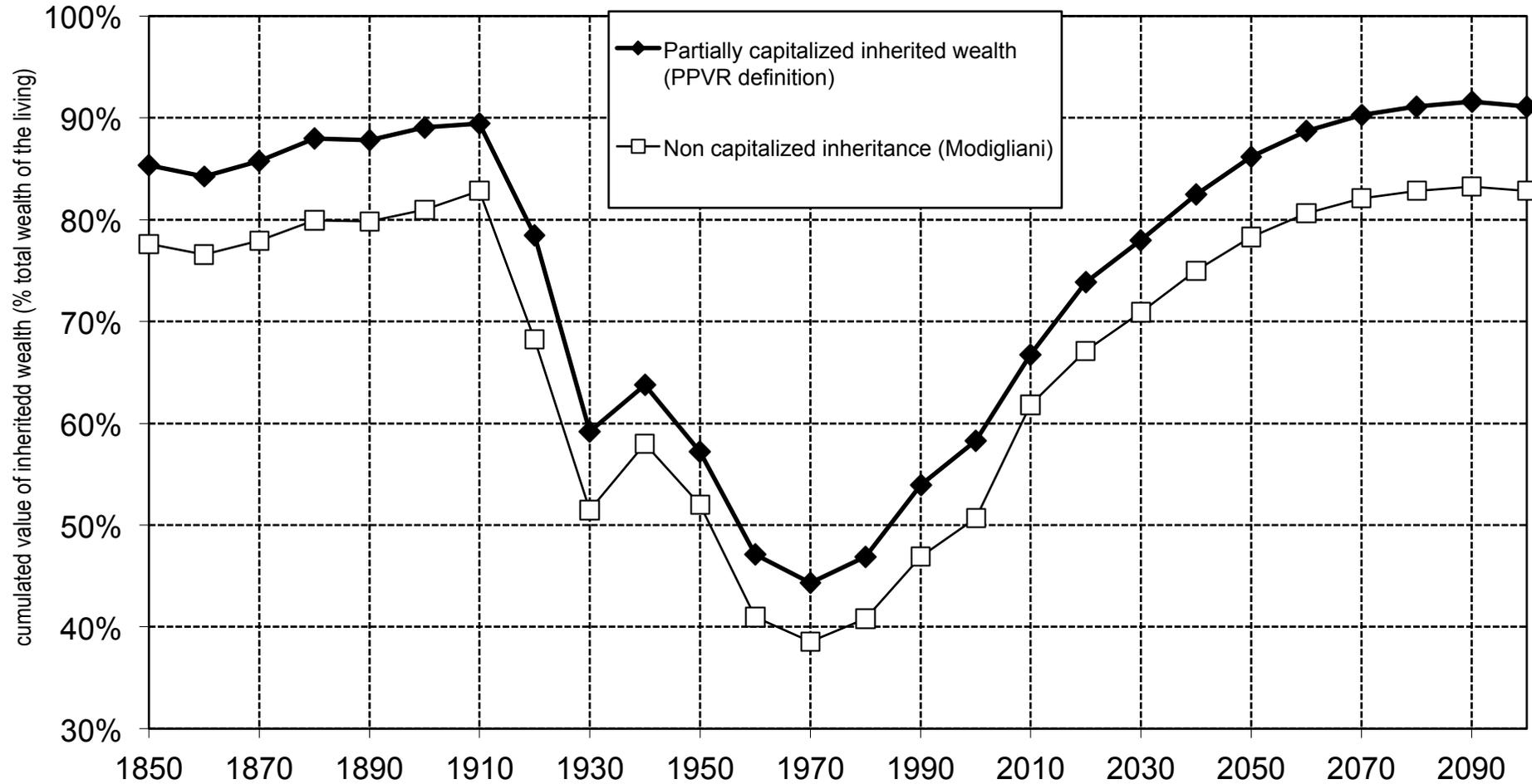
Taking into account capitalized inherited wealth increases the inheritance share; PPVR definition (capitalized income in the limit of the current wealth) limits this effect. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S11.3. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth, France 1850-2100**  
 (2010-2100:  $g=1,7\%$ ,  $r=3,0\%$ )



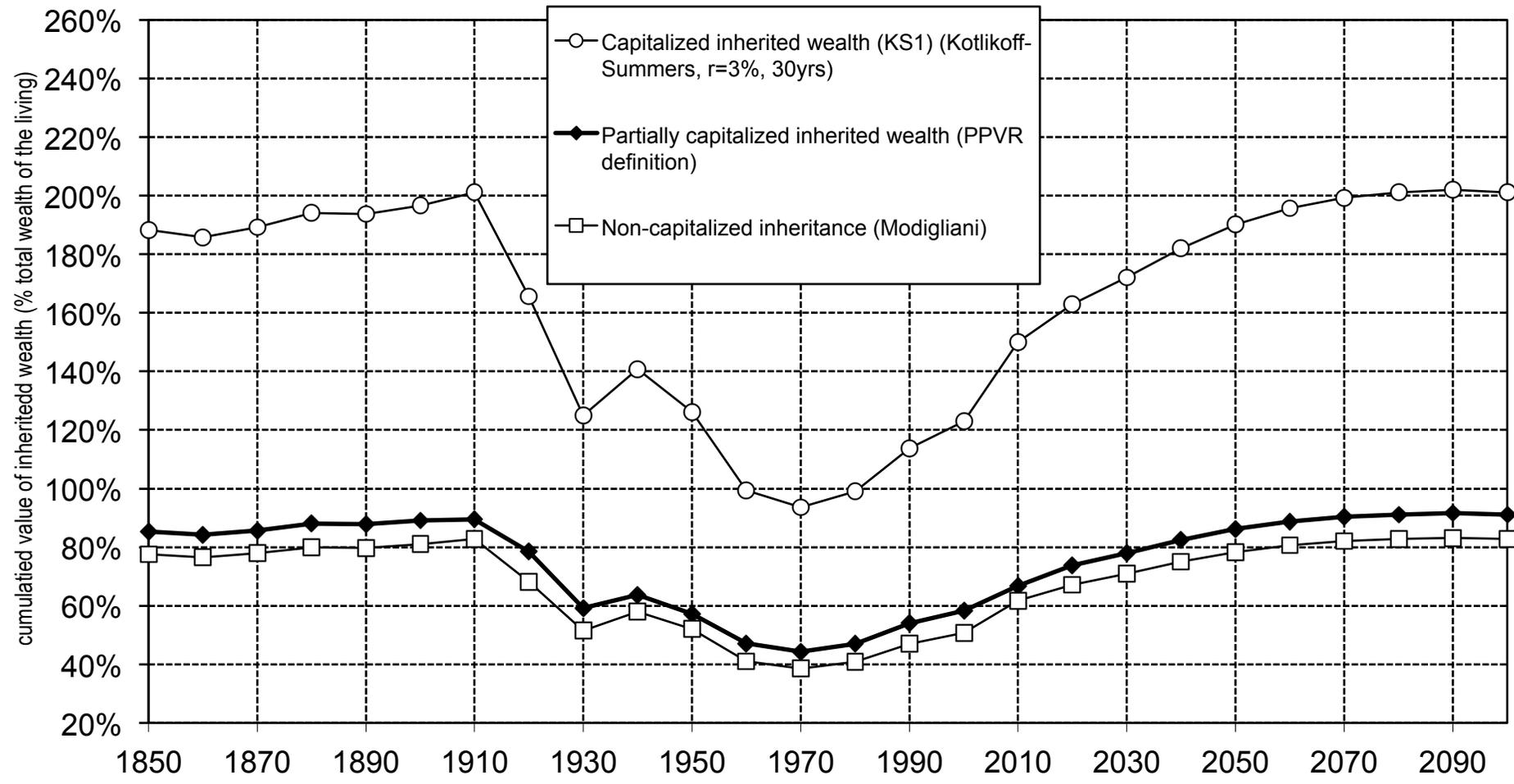
Taking into account capitalized inherited wealth increases the inheritance share; PPVR definition (capitalized income in the limit of the current wealth) limits this effect. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S11.4. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth, France 1850-2100**  
 (2010-2100:  $g=1,0\%$ ,  $r=5,0\%$ )



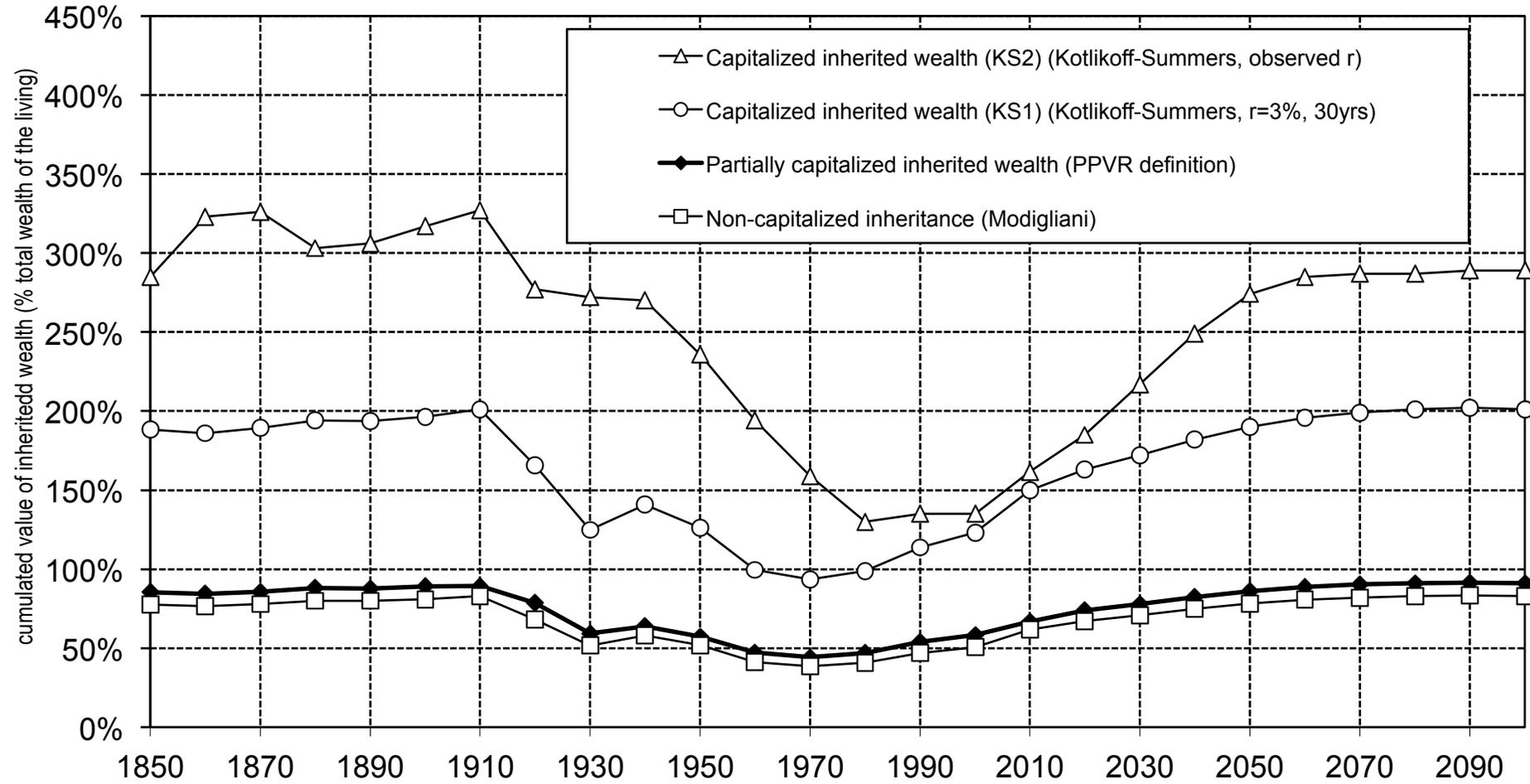
Taking into account capitalized inherited wealth increases the inheritance share; PPVR definition (capitalized income in the limit of the current wealth) limits this effect. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S11.5. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth, France 1850-2100**  
 (2010-2100:  $g=1,0\%$ ,  $r=5,0\%$ )



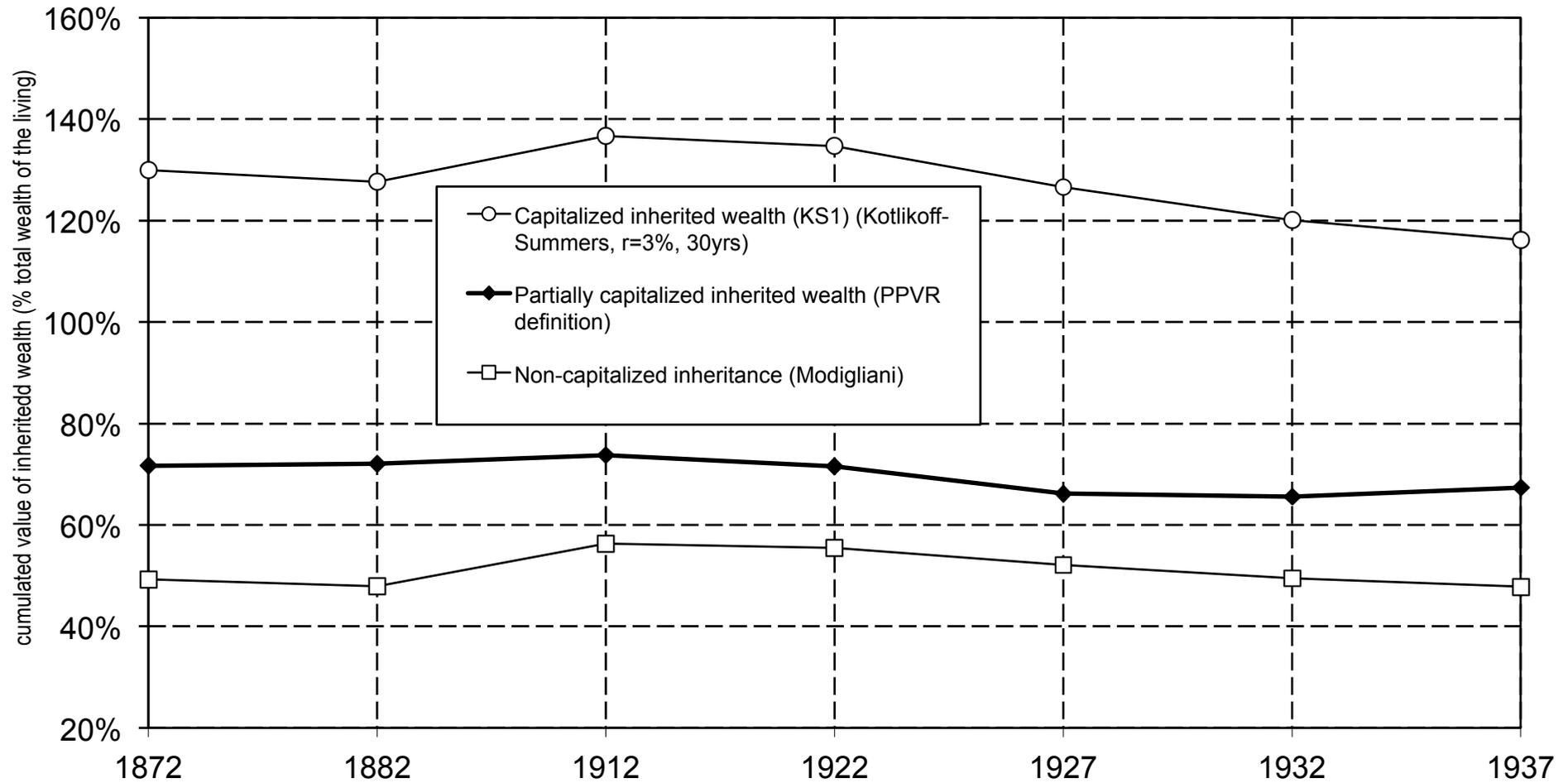
Taking into account capitalized inherited wealth increases the inheritance share; PPVR definition (capitalized income in the limit of the current wealth) limits this effect. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S11.6. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth, France 1850-2100**  
 (2010-2100:  $g=1,0\%$ ,  $r=5,0\%$ )



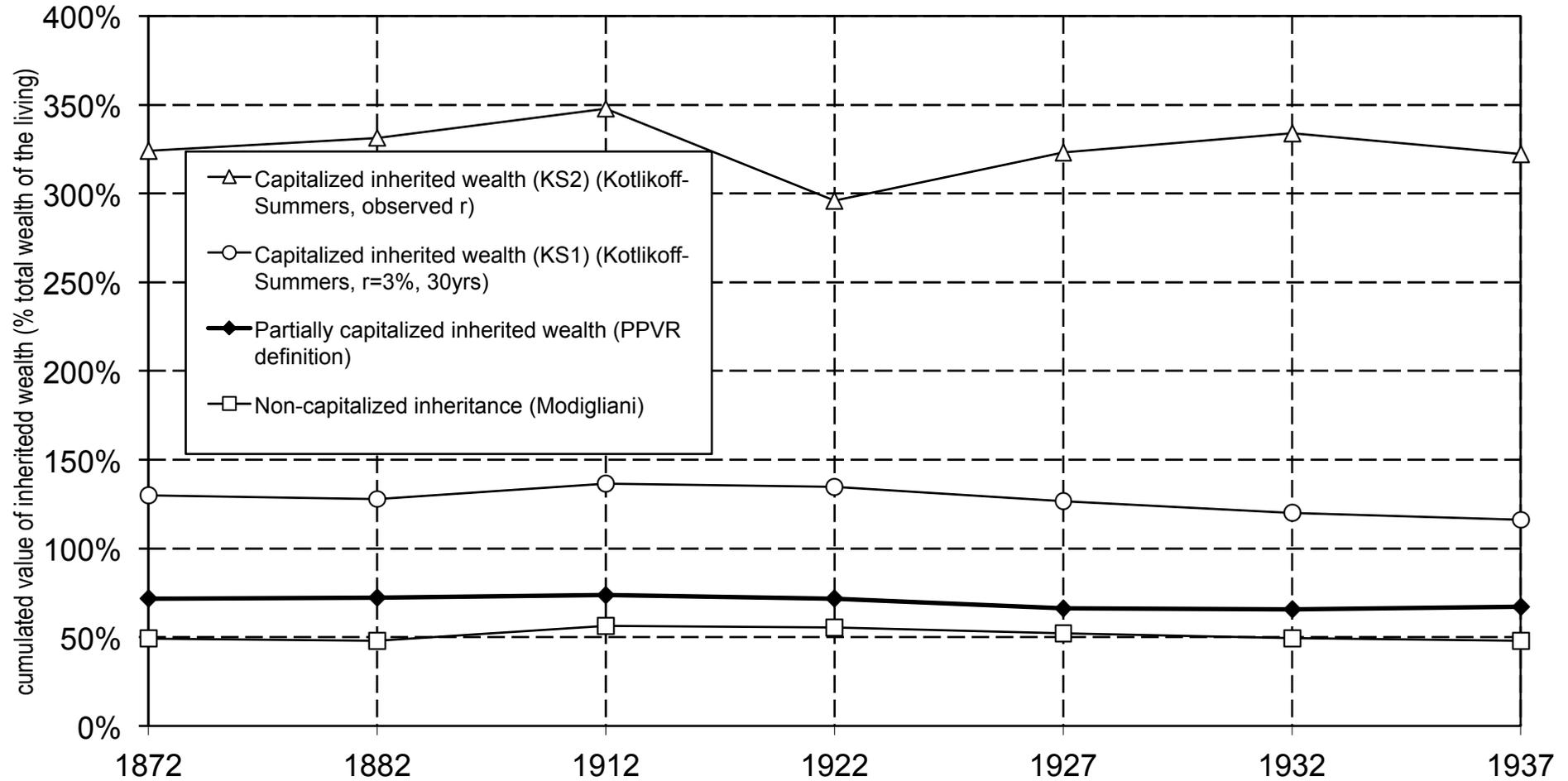
Taking into account capitalized inherited wealth increases the inheritance share; PPVR definition (capitalized income in the limit of the current wealth) limits this effect. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S11.7. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth, Paris 1872-1937**



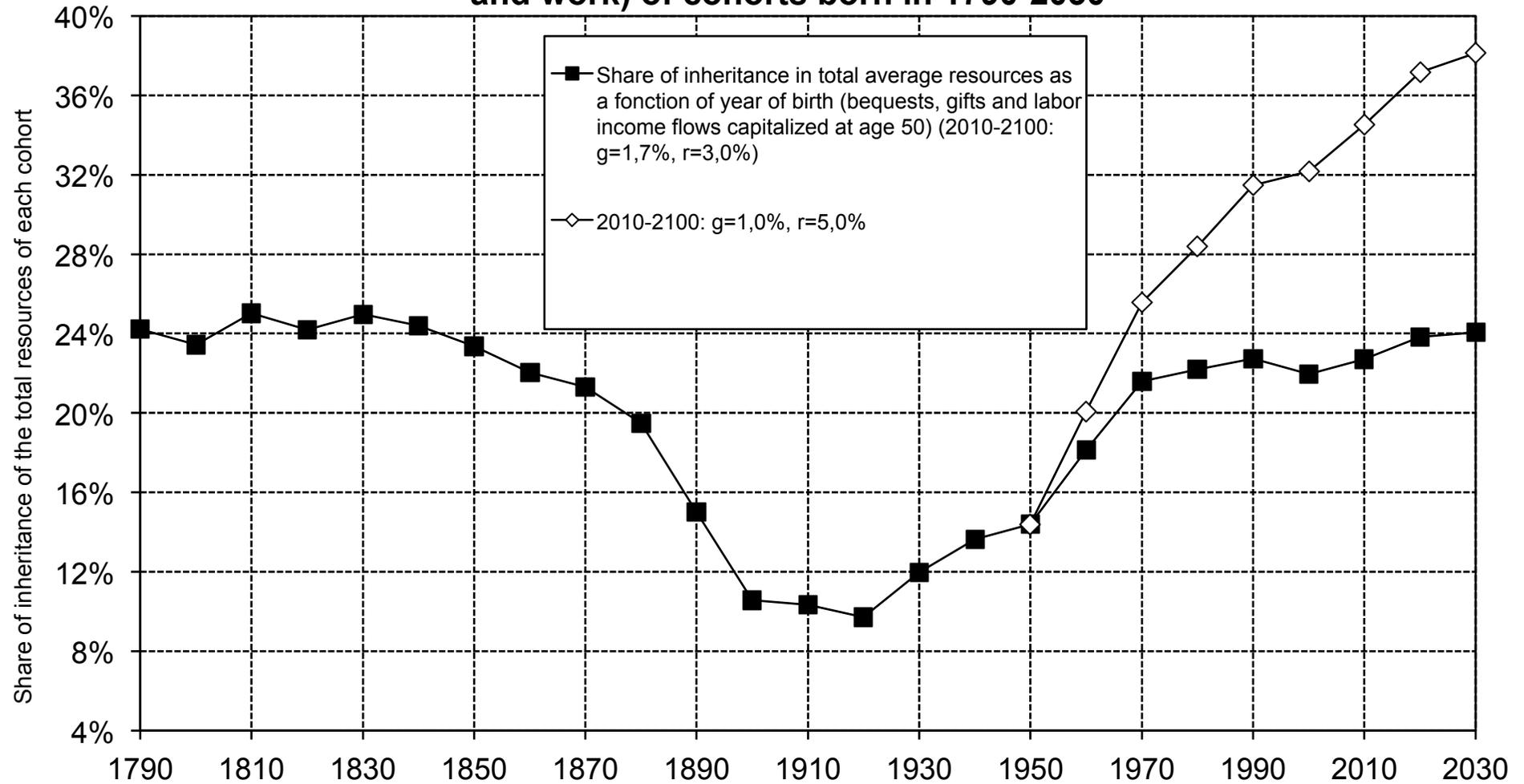
Taking into account capitalized inherited wealth increases the inheritance share; PPVR definition (capitalized income in the limit of the current wealth) limits this effect. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

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Taking into account capitalized inherited wealth increases the inheritance share; PPVR definition (capitalized income in the limit of the current wealth) limits this effect. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

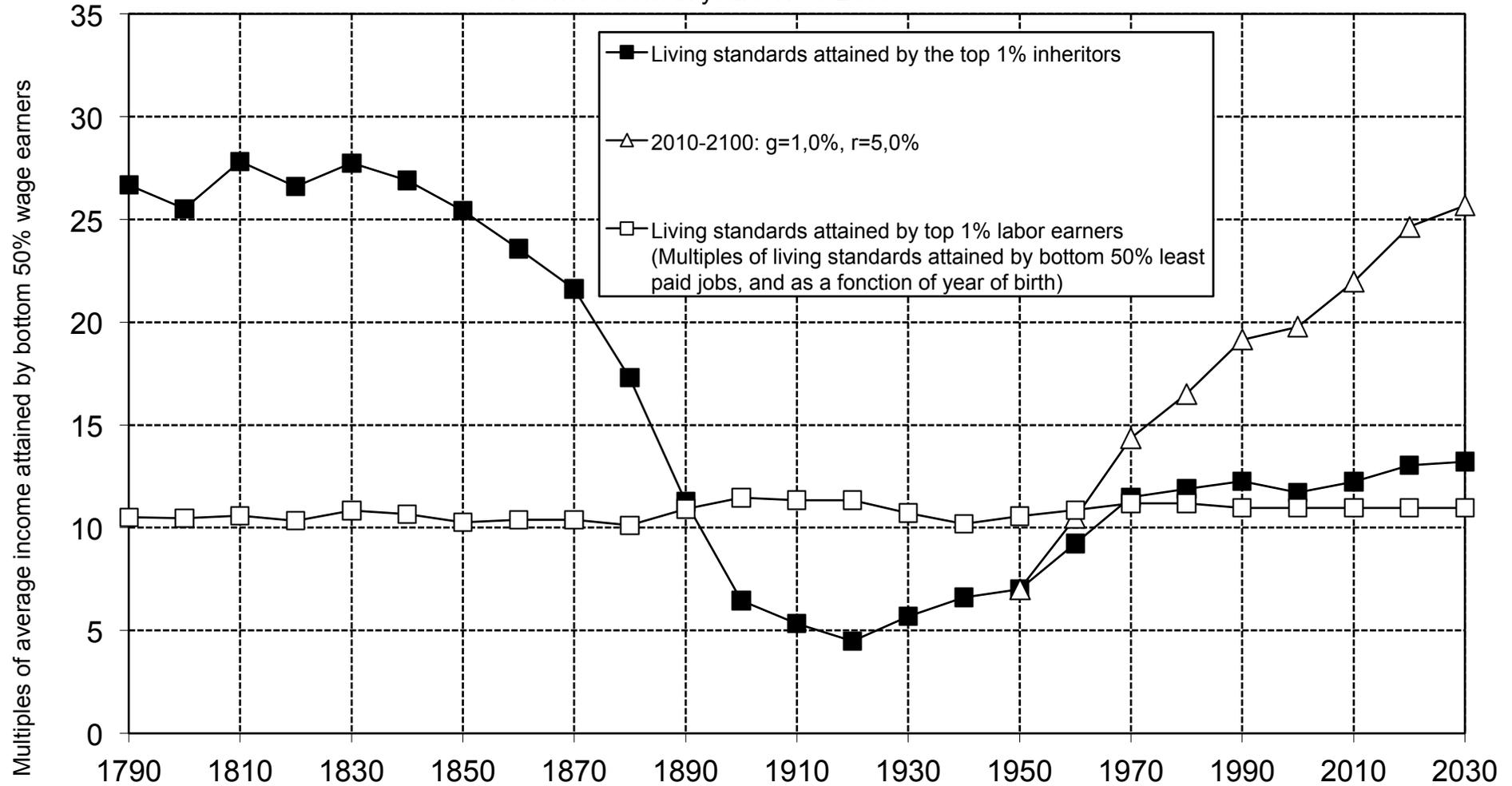
**Figure S11.9. The share of inheritance in the total resources (inheritance and work) of cohorts born in 1790-2030**



Inheritance made about 25% of the resources of the 19th century cohorts, down to less than 10% for cohorts born in 1910-1920 (who should have inherited in 1950-1960). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

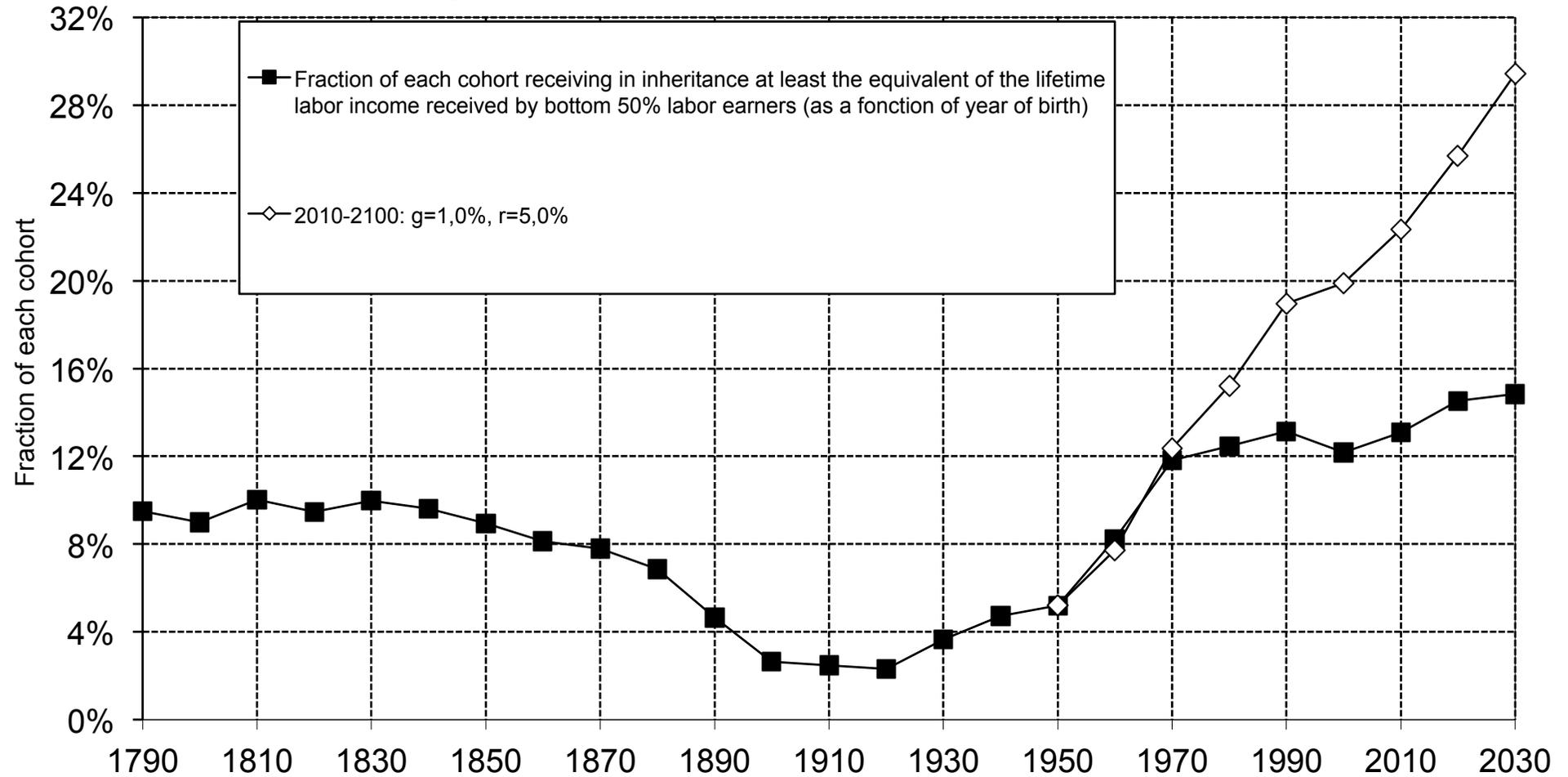
# Figure S11.10. The dilemma of Rastignac

for cohorts born in years 1790-2030



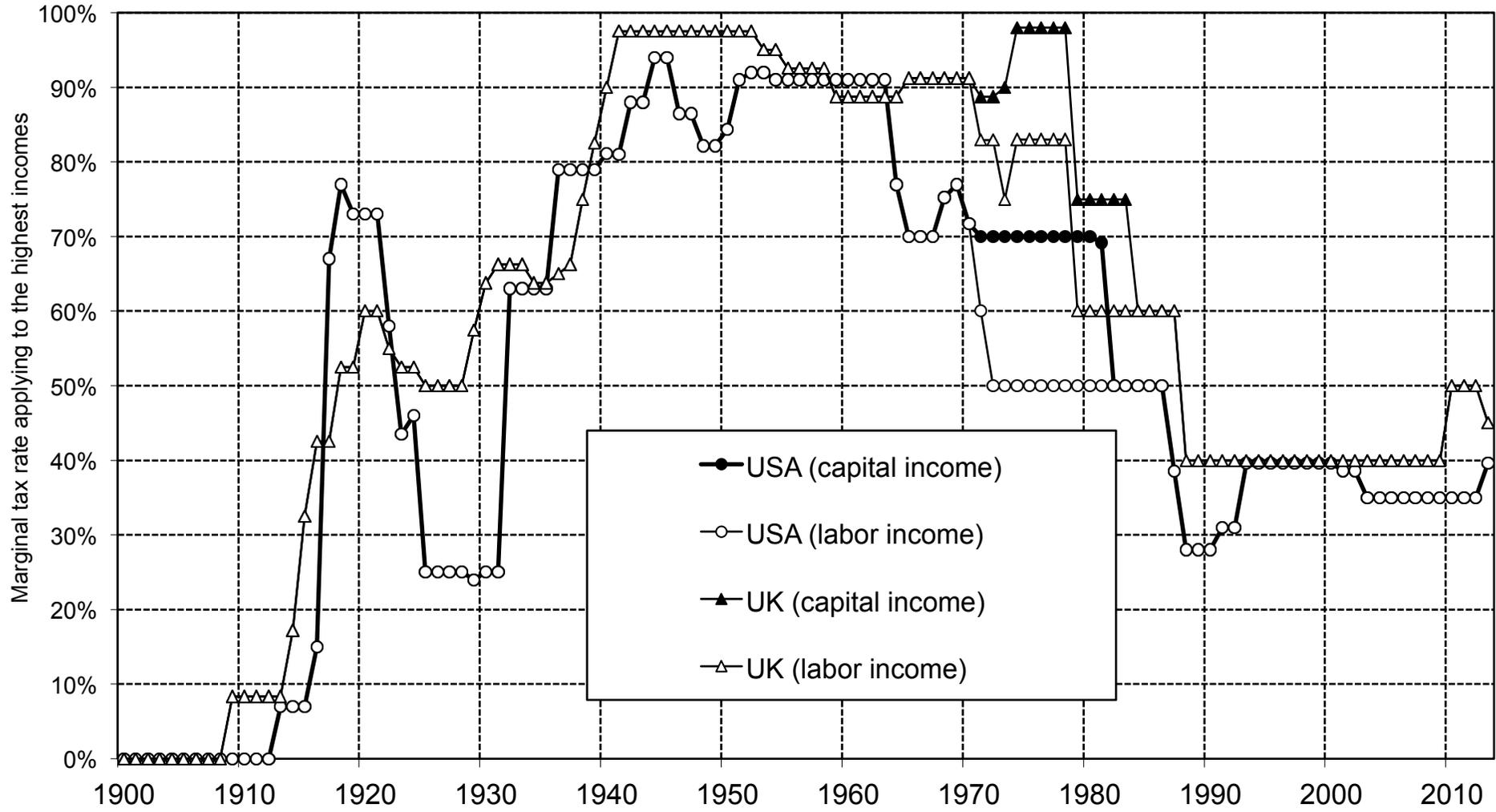
In the 19th century, the living standards that could be attained by the top 1% inheritors were a lot higher than those that could be attained by the top 1% labor earners. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Figure S11.11. Which fraction of a cohort receives in inheritance the equivalent of a lifetime labor income?**



Among cohorts born in the 1970s-1980s, 12%-14% of the people received in inheritance the equivalent of the lifetime labor income of the bottom 50% least-well paid. Sources et series : see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c)

**Figure S14.1. Top tax rate: "unearned income" vs. "earned income"**



In the 1970s-18980s, the top marginal tax rate on capital income (applying to the highest incomes) in the U.S. and the UK was higher than the top tax rate on labor income. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Table SI.1. The top decile income share in the United States  
(included capital gains) , 1910-2010  
(series used for Figure I.1)**

1910	40.6%
1911	40.8%
1912	41.1%
1913	41.0%
1914	41.5%
1915	40.1%
1916	44.1%
1917	40.5%
1918	40.1%
1919	40.3%
1920	39.0%
1921	43.2%
1922	43.7%
1923	41.5%
1924	44.4%
1925	46.4%
1926	45.7%
1927	46.7%
1928	49.3%
1929	46.7%
1930	43.9%
1931	44.5%
1932	46.4%
1933	45.6%
1934	45.8%
1935	44.5%
1936	46.6%
1937	44.2%
1938	44.1%
1939	45.5%
1940	45.3%
1941	41.9%
1942	36.1%
1943	33.7%
1944	32.5%
1945	34.4%
1946	36.7%
1947	34.4%
1948	35.0%
1949	34.8%
1950	35.6%
1951	34.2%
1952	33.2%
1953	32.3%
1954	33.6%
1955	33.9%
1956	33.5%
1957	33.0%
1958	33.6%

1959	34.0%
1960	33.5%
1961	34.3%
1962	33.7%
1963	33.8%
1964	34.4%
1965	34.8%
1966	33.7%
1967	34.4%
1968	34.9%
1969	33.9%
1970	32.6%
1971	33.3%
1972	33.6%
1973	33.3%
1974	33.3%
1975	33.4%
1976	33.4%
1977	33.6%
1978	33.5%
1979	34.2%
1980	34.6%
1981	34.5%
1982	35.3%
1983	36.4%
1984	36.7%
1985	37.6%
1986	40.6%
1987	38.3%
1988	40.6%
1989	40.1%
1990	40.0%
1991	39.6%
1992	40.8%
1993	40.7%
1994	40.8%
1995	42.1%
1996	43.5%
1997	44.6%
1998	45.4%
1999	46.5%
2000	47.6%
2001	44.8%
2002	43.8%
2003	44.5%
2004	46.4%
2005	48.3%
2006	49.3%
2007	49.7%
2008	48.2%
2009	46.5%
2010	47.9%

**Table SI.2. The capital/income ratio in Europe, 1870-2010  
(series used for figure I.2)**

Private capital/ national income ratio	Germany	France	Britain
1870	644%	699%	696%
1880	644%	733%	637%
1890	592%	726%	609%
1900	611%	726%	650%
1910	604%	699%	673%
1920	259%	330%	441%
1930	307%	344%	508%
1940	266%	317%	399%
1950	166%	219%	313%
1960	209%	280%	313%
1970	229%	311%	314%
1980	284%	320%	350%
1990	313%	341%	428%
2000	377%	474%	496%
2010	412%	575%	522%

**Table S1.1a. The distribution of world output, 0-2012 (series used for figures graphiques 1.1 and S1.1)**

	<b>World output</b>	Europe	America	Africa	Asia
0	<b>100%</b>	18%	2%	8%	73%
1000	<b>100%</b>	14%	4%	11%	71%
1500	<b>100%</b>	25%	3%	8%	64%
1700	<b>100%</b>	30%	2%	7%	61%
1820	<b>100%</b>	33%	4%	5%	59%
1870	<b>100%</b>	46%	12%	4%	39%
1913	<b>100%</b>	47%	24%	3%	26%
1950	<b>100%</b>	39%	36%	4%	21%
1970	<b>100%</b>	40%	32%	4%	24%
1990	<b>100%</b>	34%	33%	4%	29%
2012	<b>100%</b>	25%	29%	4%	42%

<b>World output</b> (billion of euros 2012) (PPP)	Europe	America	Africa	Asia
<b>142</b>	25	3	11	103
<b>163</b>	22	7	19	115
<b>331</b>	81	11	26	212
<b>495</b>	149	9	35	303
<b>930</b>	302	37	42	549
<b>1 496</b>	682	173	61	579
<b>3 678</b>	1 727	882	108	961
<b>7 134</b>	2 809	2 584	275	1 466
<b>18 144</b>	7 178	5 866	663	4 437
<b>34 052</b>	11 488	11 309	1 226	10 029
<b>71 170</b>	17 787	20 551	2 820	30 013

Table S1.1b. Detailed data on the distribution of world output, 0-2012

	World output (billion of euros 2012) (PPP)	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia (+Ukraine/ Belarus/ Moldavia)	North America	Latin America	Northern Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	China	India	Japan	Australia/NZ	Middle East (incl. Turkey)	Central Asia	Other Asian countries
0	142	20	3	2	0	3	6	5	36	44	2	0	16	0	5
1000	163	15	4	3	1	6	7	12	37	44	4	0	20	1	9
1500	331	62	10	10	1	9	5	21	82	79	11	0	17	2	22
1700	495	113	17	18	1	8	5	30	110	118	21	0	20	3	30
1820	930	222	38	43	17	19	7	36	305	145	29	0	24	7	39
1870	1 496	511	76	95	138	35	13	48	253	175	35	8	36	16	56
1913	3 678	1 259	205	264	726	156	30	78	322	266	99	35	65	45	130
1950	7 134	1 948	281	580	2 048	536	66	209	327	289	222	89	169	98	271
1970	18 144	5 013	708	1 457	4 395	1 471	168	495	601	514	1 400	212	659	348	703
1990	34 052	8 343	1 073	2 072	8 413	2 896	430	797	1 206	1 020	3 172	393	1 449	512	2 276
2012	71 170	12 692	2 012	3 083	14 257	6 294	980	1839	10 386	4 027	3 793	807	4 021	504	6 476

**Table S1.2a. The distribution of the world population, 0-2012 (series used for figures 1.2 et S1.2)**

	<b>World population</b>	Europe	America	Africa	Asia
0	<b>100%</b>	15%	3%	8%	75%
1000	<b>100%</b>	14%	5%	12%	69%
1500	<b>100%</b>	19%	5%	11%	65%
1700	<b>100%</b>	20%	2%	10%	67%
1820	<b>100%</b>	21%	3%	7%	69%
1870	<b>100%</b>	25%	7%	7%	61%
1913	<b>100%</b>	26%	10%	7%	56%
1950	<b>100%</b>	22%	13%	9%	56%
1970	<b>100%</b>	18%	14%	10%	58%
1990	<b>100%</b>	14%	14%	12%	61%
2012	<b>100%</b>	10%	14%	15%	61%

<b>World population (millions inhabitants)</b>	Europe	America	Africa	Asia
<b>226</b>	33	6	17	169
<b>267</b>	38	13	32	184
<b>438</b>	85	20	47	287
<b>603</b>	123	13	61	406
<b>1 042</b>	217	32	74	719
<b>1 276</b>	317	84	90	784
<b>1 793</b>	475	186	125	1 007
<b>2 528</b>	548	332	228	1 421
<b>3 691</b>	658	512	366	2 155
<b>5 306</b>	720	724	635	3 226
<b>7 052</b>	740	954	1 070	4 288

**Table S1.2b. Detailed data on the distribution of world population, 0-2012**

	<b>World population (millions inhabitants)</b>	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia (+Ukraine/ Belarus/ Moldavia)	North America	Latin America	Northern Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	China	India	Japan	Australia/NZ	Middle East (inc. Turkey)	Central Asia	Other Asian countries
0	<b>226</b>	25	5	3	1	6	9	8	60	75	3	0	19	1	11
1000	<b>267</b>	26	7	6	1	11	11	22	59	75	8	0	20	1	21
1500	<b>438</b>	57	14	15	2	18	8	38	103	110	15	1	18	2	38
1700	<b>603</b>	81	19	23	1	12	9	52	138	165	27	1	21	4	51
1820	<b>1 042</b>	133	36	47	11	22	11	63	381	209	31	0	25	8	64
1870	<b>1 276</b>	187	54	76	44	40	16	75	358	253	34	2	30	12	93
1913	<b>1 793</b>	261	80	134	105	81	25	100	437	304	52	6	39	22	148
1950	<b>2 528</b>	306	88	154	166	165	44	184	547	359	84	10	60	25	336
1970	<b>3 691</b>	353	108	197	227	285	71	295	818	541	104	15	103	46	527
1990	<b>5 306</b>	376	130	215	281	443	120	516	1 145	874	122	20	187	67	811
2012	<b>7 052</b>	414	126	201	351	603	171	899	1 354	1 258	126	27	300	79	1 143

**Table S1.3a. Per capita GDP, 0-2012 (data used for figures 1.3 et S1.3)**

	<b>Per capita output</b>	Europe	América	Africa	Asia	Europe + America	Asia + Africa
0	<b>100%</b>	119%	82%	101%	97%	113%	97%
1000	<b>100%</b>	97%	85%	95%	103%	94%	101%
1500	<b>100%</b>	127%	71%	75%	98%	116%	95%
1700	<b>100%</b>	147%	83%	70%	91%	141%	88%
1820	<b>100%</b>	156%	127%	64%	86%	153%	84%
1870	<b>100%</b>	183%	175%	58%	63%	182%	63%
1913	<b>100%</b>	177%	231%	42%	47%	192%	46%
1950	<b>100%</b>	182%	276%	43%	37%	217%	37%
1970	<b>100%</b>	222%	233%	37%	42%	227%	41%
1990	<b>100%</b>	248%	243%	30%	48%	246%	45%
2012	<b>100%</b>	238%	214%	26%	69%	224%	61%

<b>Per capita (€ 2012) (PPP)</b>	Europe	America	Africa	Asia
<b>629</b>	751	517	635	608
<b>608</b>	587	517	575	625
<b>754</b>	954	536	563	740
<b>821</b>	1 208	679	573	745
<b>893</b>	1 396	1 134	572	764
<b>1 173</b>	2 150	2 049	679	739
<b>2 051</b>	3 638	4 733	865	954
<b>2 822</b>	5 130	7 788	1 207	1 032
<b>4 916</b>	10 905	11 455	1 813	2 059
<b>6 417</b>	15 944	15 616	1 930	3 108
<b>10 092</b>	24 031	21 547	2 635	6 999

**Table S1.3b: Detailed data on per capita GDP, 0-2012**

	<b>Per capita output (€ 2012) (PPP)</b>	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia (+Ukraine/ Belarus/ Moldavia)	North America	Latin America	Northern Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	China	India	Japan	Australia/NZ	Middle East (inc. Turkey)	Central Asia	Other Asian countries
0	<b>629</b>	804	626	529	526	516	719	547	600	585	552	462	831	548	449
1000	<b>608</b>	596	608	529	526	516	649	539	621	585	587	462	989	548	449
1500	<b>754</b>	1 076	754	660	526	538	604	554	800	715	690	462	939	684	585
1700	<b>821</b>	1 386	921	807	671	680	587	570	800	715	787	462	941	836	590
1820	<b>893</b>	1 666	1 038	910	1 617	892	594	568	800	693	924	567	967	943	600
1870	<b>1 173</b>	2 725	1 423	1 247	3 128	873	854	643	707	693	1 018	3 754	1 182	1 294	602
1913	<b>2 051</b>	4 822	2 576	1 967	6 883	1 929	1 220	777	736	875	1 915	5 958	1 660	2 040	878
1950	<b>2 822</b>	6 374	3 208	3 757	12 314	3 239	1 505	1 136	597	805	2 652	8 790	2 829	3 896	807
1970	<b>4 916</b>	14 187	6 558	7 399	19 377	5 158	2 386	1 676	734	951	13 412	13 717	6 370	7 645	1 334
1990	<b>6 417</b>	22 194	8 248	9 659	29 922	6 538	3 589	1 545	1 053	1 168	25 942	19 168	7 740	7 689	2 807
2012	<b>10 092</b>	30 689	15 976	15 363	40 664	10 435	5 741	2 045	7 673	3 200	29 999	29 486	13 390	6 375	5 665

**Table S1.4. Distribution of world GDP in 2012: purchasing power parity vs current exchange rate (1)**

	Population (millions inhabitants)	purchasing power parity			current exchange rate		
		GDP (billions euros 2012)	Per capita GDP	Per capita monthly income equivalent	GDP (billions euros 2012)	Per capita GDP	Per capita monthly income equivalent
<b>World</b>	<b>7 050</b>	<b>71 200</b>	<b>10 100 €</b>	<b>760 €</b>	<b>56 500</b>	<b>8 000 €</b>	<b>600 €</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>17 800</b>	<b>24 000 €</b>	<b>1 800 €</b>	<b>15 900</b>	<b>21 500 €</b>	<b>1 610 €</b>
incl. European Union	540	14 700	27 300 €	2 040 €	14 100	26 200 €	1 960 €
incl. Russia/Ukraine	200	3 100	15 400 €	1 150 €	1 800	8 800 €	660 €
incl. EU (former Western countries)	410	12 700	30 700 €	2 300 €	12 900	31 100 €	2 340 €
incl. EU (former Eastern countries)	130	2 000	16 000 €	1 200 €	1 200	9 800 €	740 €
<b>America</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>20 600</b>	<b>21 500 €</b>	<b>1 620 €</b>	<b>18 300</b>	<b>19 200 €</b>	<b>1 440 €</b>
incl. United States/Canada	350	14 300	40 700 €	3 050 €	13 400	38 300 €	2 870 €
incl. Latin America	600	6 300	10 400 €	780 €	4 900	8 100 €	610 €
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>2 600 €</b>	<b>200 €</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 500 €</b>	<b>110 €</b>
incl. North Africa	170	1 000	5 700 €	430 €	500	2 800 €	210 €
incl. Sub-Saharan Africa	900	1 800	2 000 €	150 €	1 100	1 200 €	90 €
<b>Asia</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>30 000</b>	<b>7 000 €</b>	<b>520 €</b>	<b>20 800</b>	<b>4 800 €</b>	<b>360 €</b>
incl. China	1 350	10 400	7 700 €	580 €	6 400	4 700 €	360 €
incl. India	1 260	4 000	3 200 €	240 €	1 600	1 300 €	90 €
incl. Japan	130	3 800	30 000 €	2 250 €	4 700	37 100 €	2 780 €
incl. Other	1 550	11 800	7 600 €	570 €	8 100	5 200 €	390 €

World GDP, estimated in purchasing power parity, was about 71 200 billions euros in 2012. World population was about 7.050 billions inhabitants, hence a per capital GDP of 10 100€ (equivalent to a monthly income of about 760€ per month). All numbers were rounded to the closest dozen or hundred.

**Table S1.5: Distribution of world GDP in 2012** (without rounding)

	Population (millions inhabitants)	purchasing power parity			current exchange rate		
		GDP (billions euros 2012)	Per capita GDP	Equivalent per capita monthly income	GDP (billions euros 2012)	Per capita GDP	Equivalent per capita monthly income
<b>World</b>	<b>7 052</b>	<b>71 170</b>	<b>10 092 €</b>	<b>757 €</b>	<b>56 521</b>	<b>8 015 €</b>	<b>601 €</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>17 787</b>	<b>24 031 €</b>	<b>1 802 €</b>	<b>15 884</b>	<b>21 459 €</b>	<b>1 609 €</b>
incl. European Union	539	14 704	27 256 €	2 044 €	14 122	26 177 €	1 963 €
incl. Russia/Ukraine	201	3 083	15 363 €	1 152 €	1 762	8 777 €	658 €
incl. EU (former Western countries)	414	12 692	30 689 €	2 302 €	12 882	31 149 €	2 336 €
incl. EU (former Eastern countries)	126	2 012	15 976 €	1 198 €	1 240	9 847 €	739 €
<b>America</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>20 551</b>	<b>21 547 €</b>	<b>1 616 €</b>	<b>18 302</b>	<b>19 189 €</b>	<b>1 439 €</b>
incl. United States/Canada	351	14 257	40 664 €	3 050 €	13 434	38 319 €	2 874 €
incl. Latin America	603	6 294	10 435 €	783 €	4 867	8 070 €	605 €
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>2 635 €</b>	<b>198 €</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 460 €</b>	<b>109 €</b>
incl. North Africa	171	980	5 741 €	431 €	483	2 826 €	212 €
incl. Sub-Saharan Africa	899	1 839	2 045 €	153 €	1 079	1 200 €	90 €
<b>Asia</b>	<b>4 288</b>	<b>30 013</b>	<b>6 999 €</b>	<b>525 €</b>	<b>20 774</b>	<b>4 845 €</b>	<b>363 €</b>
incl. China	1 354	10 386	7 673 €	575 €	6 409	4 734 €	355 €
incl. India	1 258	4 027	3 200 €	240 €	1 575	1 251 €	94 €
incl. Japan	126	3 793	29 999 €	2 250 €	4 686	37 065 €	2 780 €
incl. Other	1 550	11 807	7 619 €	571 €	8 104	5 229 €	392 €

World GDP, estimated in purchasing power parity, was about 71 200 billions euros in 2012. World population was about 7.050 billions inhabitants, hence a per capital GDP of 10 100€ (equivalent to a monthly income of about 760€ per month).

**Table S1.6. Distribution of world GDP in 2012:  
purchasing power parity vs current exchange rate (2)**

	GDP in billions euros 2012				GDP (purchasing power parity) / GDP (current exchange rate) ratio
	Purchasing power parity		Current exchange rate		
<b>World</b>	<b>71 200</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>56 500</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>126%</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>17 800</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>15 900</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>112%</b>
incl. European Union	14 700	21%	14 100	25%	104%
incl. Russia/Ukraine	3 100	4%	1 800	3%	172%
<b>America</b>	<b>20 600</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>18 300</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>113%</b>
incl. United States/Canada	14 300	20%	13 400	24%	107%
incl. Latin America	6 300	9%	4 900	9%	129%
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>175%</b>
incl. North Africa	1 000	1%	500	1%	200%
incl. Sub-Saharan Africa	1 800	3%	1 100	2%	164%
<b>Asia</b>	<b>30 000</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>20 800</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>144%</b>
incl. China	10 400	15%	6 400	11%	163%
incl. India	4 000	6%	1 600	3%	250%
incl. Japan	3 800	5%	4 700	8%	81%
incl. Other	11 800	17%	8 100	14%	146%

World GDP, estimated in purchasing power parity, was about 71 200 billions euros in 2012. World population was about 7.050 billions inhabitants, hence a per capital GDP of 10 100€ (equivalent to a monthly income of about 760€ per month). All numbers were rounded to the closed dozen or hundred.

Source: author's calculations from United Nations/World Bank series.

**Table S1.7. Exchange rate and purchasing power parity, 1990-2012**  
**(series used for figures 1.4-1.5 et S1.4-S1.5)**

	exchange rate euro/dollar	purchasing power parity euro/dollar	exchange rate euro/yuan	purchasing power parity euro/yuan	exchange rate euro/rupee	purchasing power parity euro/rupee	exchange rate euro/yen	purchasing power parity euro/yen
1990	1.21	1.01	6.32	2.08	21.67	7.73	174.85	190.59
1991	1.17	1.01	6.72	2.17	28.70	8.56	157.68	190.10
1992	1.25	1.00	7.94	2.27	32.90	9.01	157.78	186.24
1993	1.17	0.99	9.39	2.54	36.72	9.63	130.17	181.83
1994	1.19	1.00	10.29	3.01	37.47	10.41	121.97	178.81
1995	1.34	1.00	11.19	3.36	44.82	11.14	125.99	175.08
1996	1.29	1.01	10.73	3.54	45.83	11.88	140.44	172.24
1997	1.13	1.02	9.33	3.56	41.84	12.53	136.22	171.74
1998	1.11	1.02	9.20	3.50	46.76	13.40	145.52	170.50
1999	1.07	1.03	8.82	3.44	46.17	13.72	121.35	167.51
2000	0.92	1.05	7.63	3.49	42.09	14.14	99.29	162.44
2001	0.89	1.07	7.41	3.54	42.68	14.50	108.75	159.51
2002	0.94	1.08	7.79	3.55	45.56	15.03	118.01	155.76
2003	1.13	1.08	9.34	3.55	51.86	15.21	130.84	150.55
2004	1.24	1.09	10.28	3.73	55.79	15.84	134.34	146.46
2005	1.24	1.12	10.19	3.86	55.06	16.40	137.07	144.88
2006	1.25	1.15	10.00	3.99	56.76	17.41	145.90	143.57
2007	1.37	1.16	10.41	4.21	55.10	18.07	161.17	139.86
2008	1.46	1.18	10.17	4.52	67.37	19.54	151.40	138.20
2009	1.39	1.20	9.49	4.50	65.91	20.74	129.99	137.73
2010	1.32	1.19	8.97	4.72	60.34	22.13	116.26	132.61
2011	1.39	1.20	8.98	4.97	66.62	23.39	110.94	127.84
2012	1.30	1.20	8.19	5.04	67.60	24.60	101.40	126.00

**Table S2.1: World growth from the Antiquity (growth rate per period)**

Average annual growth rate	World output	World population	Per capita output
0-1700	<b>0.07%</b>	0.06%	0.02%
<i>dont: 0-1000</i>	<b>0.01%</b>	<i>0.02%</i>	<i>0.00%</i>
<i>1000-1500</i>	<b>0.14%</b>	<i>0.10%</i>	<i>0.04%</i>
<i>1500-1700</i>	<b>0.20%</b>	<i>0.16%</i>	<i>0.04%</i>
1700-2012	<b>1.60%</b>	0.79%	0.81%
<i>incl.: 1700-1820</i>	<b>0.53%</b>	<i>0.46%</i>	<i>0.07%</i>
<i>1820-1913</i>	<b>1.46%</b>	<i>0.56%</i>	<i>0.90%</i>
<i>1913-2012</i>	<b>3.04%</b>	<i>1.39%</i>	<i>1.62%</i>
Projections 2012-2050	<b>X</b>	0.73%	X
Projections 2050-2100	<b>X</b>	0.17%	X

Between 1913 and 2012, the growth rate of world GDP was 3.0% per year on average. This growth rate can be broken down between 1.4% for world population and 1.6% for per capita GDP.

Sources: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c). Projections for 2012-2100 correspond to the UN central scenario.

**Table S2.2a. Growth rate of world population 0-2100 (series used for figure 2.2)**

	<b>World population (growth rate)</b>	Europe	América	Africa	Asia
0-1000	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
1000-1500	<b>0.1%</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
1500-1700	<b>0.2%</b>	0.2%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
1700-1820	<b>0.5%</b>	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%
1820-1913	<b>0.6%</b>	0.8%	1.9%	0.6%	0.4%
1913-1950	<b>0.9%</b>	0.4%	1.6%	1.6%	0.9%
1950-1970	<b>1.9%</b>	0.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%
1970-1990	<b>1.8%</b>	0.5%	1.7%	2.8%	2.0%
1990-2012	<b>1.3%</b>	0.1%	1.3%	2.4%	1.3%
2012-2030	<b>0.9%</b>	0.0%	0.8%	2.1%	0.8%
2030-2050	<b>0.6%</b>	-0.2%	0.4%	1.7%	0.3%
2050-2070	<b>0.3%</b>	-0.2%	0.1%	1.3%	-0.1%
2070-2100	<b>0.1%</b>	-0.1%	-0.1%	1.2%	-0.4%
2012-2030 (H)	<b>1.2%</b>	0.3%	1.1%	2.4%	1.1%
2030-2050 (H)	<b>1.0%</b>	0.2%	0.8%	2.1%	0.7%
2050-2070 (H)	<b>0.8%</b>	0.3%	0.7%	1.7%	0.5%
2070-2100 (H)	<b>1.2%</b>	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	0.7%
2012-2030 (L)	<b>0.6%</b>	-0.3%	0.5%	1.8%	0.4%
2030-2050 (L)	<b>0.2%</b>	-0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	-0.1%
2050-2070 (L)	<b>-0.3%</b>	-0.9%	-0.5%	0.8%	-0.7%
2070-2100 (L)	<b>-1.0%</b>	-1.4%	-1.3%	0.3%	-1.9%

Table S2.2b. Detailed series of world population growth rate, 0-2100

	World population (growth rate)	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia (+Ukraine/Belarus/Moldavia)	North America	Latin America	Northern Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	China	India	Japan	Australia/NZ	Middle East (incl. Turkey)	Central Asia	Other Asian countries
0-1000	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
1000-1500	<b>0.1%</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
1500-1700	<b>0.2%</b>	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
1700-1820	<b>0.5%</b>	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	1.8%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%
1820-1913	<b>0.6%</b>	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	2.5%	1.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	2.9%	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%
1913-1950	<b>0.9%</b>	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	1.2%	2.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	1.5%	1.2%	0.4%	2.2%
1950-1970	<b>1.9%</b>	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	2.8%	2.4%	2.4%	2.0%	2.1%	1.1%	2.1%	2.8%	3.0%	2.3%
1970-1990	<b>1.8%</b>	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	1.1%	2.2%	2.7%	2.8%	1.7%	2.4%	0.8%	1.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.2%
1990-2012	<b>1.3%</b>	0.4%	-0.1%	-0.3%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	2.6%	0.8%	1.7%	0.2%	1.3%	2.2%	0.8%	1.6%
2012-2030	<b>0.9%</b>	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	2.3%	0.2%	1.1%	-0.3%	1.0%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%
2030-2050	<b>0.6%</b>	0.0%	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	1.9%	-0.4%	0.5%	-0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%
2050-2070	<b>0.3%</b>	-0.1%	-0.5%	-0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	-0.7%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
2070-2100	<b>0.1%</b>	0.0%	-0.4%	-0.3%	0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	1.3%	-0.9%	-0.5%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%
2012-2030 (H)	<b>1.2%</b>	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	2.6%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%
2030-2050 (H)	<b>1.0%</b>	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	2.2%	0.0%	1.0%	-0.2%	0.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.9%
2050-2070 (H)	<b>0.8%</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	1.8%	-0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%
2070-2100 (H)	<b>1.2%</b>	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	2.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%
2012-2030 (L)	<b>0.6%</b>	-0.1%	-0.5%	-0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.0%	-0.1%	0.7%	-0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%
2030-2050 (L)	<b>0.2%</b>	-0.3%	-0.8%	-0.9%	0.2%	-0.1%	0.1%	1.5%	-0.8%	0.1%	-0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%
2050-2070 (L)	<b>-0.3%</b>	-0.7%	-1.2%	-1.2%	-0.1%	-0.7%	-0.6%	0.9%	-1.4%	-0.6%	-1.1%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.6%
2070-2100 (L)	<b>-1.0%</b>	-1.1%	-1.9%	-1.7%	-0.6%	-1.9%	-1.8%	0.4%	-2.6%	-1.9%	-1.7%	-0.7%	-0.9%	-1.5%	-1.7%

**Table S2.2c. World population 0-2100**

	<b>World population (millions inhabitants)</b>	Europe	América	Africa	Asia
0	<b>226</b>	33	6	17	169
1000	<b>267</b>	38	13	32	184
1500	<b>438</b>	85	20	47	287
1700	<b>603</b>	123	13	61	406
1820	<b>1 042</b>	217	32	74	719
1913	<b>1 793</b>	475	186	125	1 007
1950	<b>2 528</b>	548	332	228	1 421
1970	<b>3 691</b>	658	512	366	2 155
1990	<b>5 306</b>	720	724	635	3 226
2012	<b>7 052</b>	740	954	1 070	4 288
2030 (M)	<b>8 321</b>	741	1 103	1 562	4 915
2050 (M)	<b>9 306</b>	719	1 198	2 192	5 197
2070 (M)	<b>9 827</b>	687	1 230	2 820	5 090
2100 (M)	<b>10 125</b>	675	1 214	3 574	4 662
2030 (H)	<b>8 776</b>	778	1 165	1 641	5 192
2050 (H)	<b>10 614</b>	814	1 370	2 470	5 960
2070 (H)	<b>12 499</b>	872	1 574	3 476	6 577
2100 (H)	<b>15 805</b>	1 056	1 930	5 198	7 620
2030 (L)	<b>7 867</b>	704	1 042	1 483	4 638
2050 (L)	<b>8 112</b>	632	1 042	1 932	4 506
2070 (L)	<b>7 624</b>	533	951	2 257	3 884
2100 (L)	<b>6 177</b>	405	728	2 378	2 666

Table S2.2d. Detailed series of world population 0-2100

	World population (growth rate)	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia (+Ukraine/ Belarus/ Moldavia)	North America	Latin America	Northern Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	China	India	Japan	Australia/NZ	Middle East (incl. Turkey)	Central Asia	Other Asian countries
0	<b>226</b>	25	5	3	1	6	9	8	60	75	3	0	19	1	11
1000	<b>267</b>	26	7	6	1	11	11	22	59	75	8	0	20	1	21
1500	<b>438</b>	57	14	15	2	18	8	38	103	110	15	1	18	2	38
1700	<b>603</b>	81	19	23	1	12	9	52	138	165	27	1	21	4	51
1820	<b>1 042</b>	133	36	47	11	22	11	63	381	209	31	0	25	8	64
1913	<b>1 793</b>	261	80	134	105	81	25	100	437	304	52	6	39	22	148
1950	<b>2 528</b>	306	88	154	166	165	44	184	547	359	84	10	60	25	336
1970	<b>3 691</b>	353	108	197	227	285	71	295	818	541	104	15	103	46	527
1990	<b>5 306</b>	376	130	215	281	443	120	516	1 145	874	122	20	187	67	811
2012	<b>7 052</b>	414	126	201	351	603	171	899	1 354	1 258	126	27	300	79	1 143
2030 (M)	<b>8 321</b>	430	122	189	402	702	208	1 354	1 393	1 523	120	33	387	92	1 366
2050 (M)	<b>9 306</b>	433	113	173	447	751	231	1 960	1 296	1 692	109	37	463	99	1 502
2070 (M)	<b>9 827</b>	426	103	158	485	745	233	2 587	1 126	1 708	98	40	505	101	1 513
2100 (M)	<b>10 125</b>	430	95	150	526	688	216	3 358	941	1 551	91	42	528	97	1 411
2030 (H)	<b>8 776</b>	450	129	199	421	743	221	1 421	1 467	1 612	126	35	409	97	1 446
2050 (H)	<b>10 614</b>	486	129	199	501	869	266	2 204	1 479	1 953	121	42	527	115	1 724
2070 (H)	<b>12 499</b>	531	133	208	598	976	300	3 177	1 464	2 223	123	49	638	131	1 949
2100 (H)	<b>15 805</b>	652	154	250	777	1 154	349	4 849	1 587	2 570	142	62	815	159	2 285
2030 (L)	<b>7 867</b>	410	116	179	382	660	196	1 287	1 319	1 435	115	31	365	86	1 286
2050 (L)	<b>8 112</b>	384	99	149	396	646	200	1 732	1 130	1 457	97	33	404	86	1 299
2070 (L)	<b>7 624</b>	337	78	118	388	563	178	2 079	853	1 295	77	32	395	76	1 156
2100 (L)	<b>6 177</b>	269	54	83	342	385	124	2 254	506	880	55	27	327	55	815

**Table S2.3: Detailed series for per capita output growth since the Industrial Revolution**

	World per capita output	Europe	América	Africa	Asia
0-1700	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1700-2012	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%
1700-1820	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1820-1913	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	0.4%	0.2%
1913-2012	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.1%	2.0%
1913-1950	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	0.9%	0.2%
1950-1970	2.8%	3.8%	1.9%	2.1%	3.5%
1970-1990	1.3%	1.9%	1.6%	0.3%	2.1%
1990-2012	2.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	3.8%
1950-1980	2.5%	3.4%	2.0%	1.8%	3.2%
1980-2012	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	0.8%	3.1%
1820-1870	0.5%	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%	-0.1%
1870-1913	1.3%	1.2%	2.0%	0.6%	0.6%
2012-2030(M)	2.6%	1.8%	1.8%	4.8%	3.7%
2030-2050(M)	2.5%	1.7%	1.8%	3.8%	3.2%
2050-2070(M)	1.5%	1.2%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%
2070-2100(M)	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%

	World per capita output	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia (+Ukraine/ Belarus/ Moldavia)	North America	Latin America	Northern Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	China	India	Japan	Australia/NZ	Middle East (incl. Turkey)	Central Asia	Other Asian countries
0-1700	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1700-2012	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
1700-1820	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
1820-1913	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.3%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	2.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%
1913-2012	1.6%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.0%	2.4%	1.3%	2.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.9%
1913-1950	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	-0.6%	-0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.5%	1.8%	-0.2%
1950-1970	2.8%	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.0%	1.0%	0.8%	8.4%	2.2%	4.1%	3.4%	2.5%
1970-1990	1.3%	2.3%	1.2%	1.3%	2.2%	1.2%	2.1%	-0.4%	1.8%	1.0%	3.4%	1.7%	1.0%	0.0%	3.8%
1990-2012	2.1%	1.5%	3.1%	2.1%	1.4%	2.1%	2.2%	1.3%	9.4%	4.7%	0.7%	2.0%	2.5%	-0.8%	3.2%
1950-1980	2.5%	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	2.3%	2.6%	2.8%	1.4%	1.2%	0.7%	6.7%	2.1%	3.8%	2.8%	3.0%
1980-2012	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.2%	1.6%	0.5%	7.1%	3.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.4%	-1.0%	3.4%
1820-1870	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	3.9%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
1870-1913	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.9%	1.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%

**Table S2.4. World output growth rate 0-2100 (series used for figures 2.3-2.5)**

	<b>World output</b>	<b>Per capita world output</b>	<b>Per capita output</b>	<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>North America</b>
0-1000	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>			
1000-1500	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>			
1500-1700	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>			
1700-1820	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	1700-1820	0.2%	0.7%
1820-1913	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	1820-1870	1.0%	1.3%
1913-1950	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	1870-1913	1.3%	1.9%
1950-1990	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	1913-1950	0.8%	1.6%
1990-2012	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	1950-1970	4.1%	2.3%
2012-2030	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	1970-1990	2.3%	2.2%
2030-2050	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	1990-2012	1.5%	1.4%
2050-2070	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>			
2070-2100	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>			
0-1000	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	1700-1820	0.2%	0.7%
1000-1500	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	1820-1913	1.1%	1.6%
1500-1700	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	1913-1950	0.8%	1.6%
1700-1820	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	1950-1970	4.1%	2.3%
1820-1913	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	1970-1990	2.3%	2.2%
1913-1950	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	1990-2012	1.5%	1.4%
1950-2012	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>			
2012-2050	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>			
2050-2100	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>			

**Table S2.5. Inflation in rich countries since the Industrial Revolution  
(series used for figure 2.6)**

	France	Germany	United States	Britain
1700-1820	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%
1820-1870	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.5%
1870-1913	0.4%	0.6%	-0.7%	0.0%
1913-1950	13.1%	16.8%	2.5%	3.1%
1950-1970	5.6%	3.4%	2.6%	4.1%
1970-1990	7.9%	3.9%	5.6%	10.2%
1990-2012	1.6%	1.4%	2.2%	2.6%

**Table S3.1. Capital in the United Kingdom, 1700-2010 (series used for figures 3.1, 3.3 et 3.5)**

(% national income)	<b>National capital</b>  <b>W<sub>n</sub></b>	<i>incl. Land</i>	<i>incl. Housing</i>	<i>incl. Other domestic capital assets</i>	<i>incl. Net foreign capital</i>	<b>Public capital</b>  <b>W<sub>g</sub></b>	<i>incl. Public assets</i>	<i>incl. Public debt</i>	<b>Private capital</b>  <b>W</b>
1700	<b>703%</b>	414%	124%	166%	0%	<b>7%</b>	30%	23%	<b>696%</b>
1750	<b>681%</b>	360%	107%	214%	5%	<b>-57%</b>	50%	107%	<b>738%</b>
1810	<b>687%</b>	309%	112%	257%	10%	<b>-117%</b>	70%	187%	<b>804%</b>
1850	<b>694%</b>	243%	104%	308%	39%	<b>-56%</b>	53%	109%	<b>750%</b>
1880	<b>672%</b>	172%	122%	279%	100%	<b>-23%</b>	34%	58%	<b>695%</b>
1910	<b>679%</b>	33%	145%	325%	176%	<b>19%</b>	46%	27%	<b>660%</b>
1920	<b>288%</b>	38%	71%	95%	84%	<b>-49%</b>	93%	143%	<b>337%</b>
1950	<b>235%</b>	17%	94%	130%	-6%	<b>-120%</b>	110%	230%	<b>355%</b>
1970	<b>333%</b>	10%	124%	193%	6%	<b>24%</b>	100%	76%	<b>309%</b>
1990	<b>462%</b>	6%	186%	274%	-4%	<b>31%</b>	90%	59%	<b>431%</b>
2010	<b>523%</b>	3%	300%	240%	-20%	<b>1%</b>	92%	92%	<b>522%</b>

**Table S3.2. Capital in France, 1700-2010**  
(series used for figures 3.2, 3.4 et 3.6)

(% national income)	<b>National capital</b> $W_n$	<i>incl. Land</i>	<i>incl. Housing</i>	<i>incl. Other domestic capital assets</i>	<i>incl. Net foreign capital</i>	<b>Public capital</b> $W_g$	<i>incl. Public assets</i>	<i>incl. Public debt</i>	<b>Private capital</b> $W$	<i>incl. private assets</i>	<i>incl. private debt</i>
1700	<b>717%</b>	478%	96%	143%	0%	<b>-10%</b>	40%	50%	<b>727%</b>		
1750	<b>705%</b>	437%	134%	134%	2%	<b>-30%</b>	40%	70%	<b>735%</b>		
1780	<b>706%</b>	390%	130%	186%	4%	<b>-45%</b>	45%	90%	<b>751%</b>		
1810	<b>734%</b>	337%	128%	264%	6%	<b>31%</b>	45%	14%	<b>703%</b>		
1850	<b>720%</b>	333%	151%	183%	53%	<b>41%</b>	88%	47%	<b>679%</b>		
1880	<b>719%</b>	273%	160%	180%	107%	<b>-3%</b>	89%	92%	<b>722%</b>		
1910	<b>681%</b>	142%	168%	249%	123%	<b>-10%</b>	62%	73%	<b>692%</b>		
1920	<b>291%</b>	60%	90%	134%	6%	<b>-3%</b>	70%	73%	<b>293%</b>		
1950	<b>278%</b>	45%	85%	144%	3%	<b>74%</b>	110%	36%	<b>204%</b>		
1970	<b>363%</b>	43%	122%	195%	14%	<b>50%</b>	90%	40%	<b>311%</b>	332%	21%
1990	<b>368%</b>	16%	178%	176%	10%	<b>26%</b>	97%	71%	<b>341%</b>	382%	41%
2000	<b>503%</b>	13%	285%	217%	0%	<b>28%</b>	119%	91%	<b>474%</b>	522%	48%
2010	<b>605%</b>	12%	371%	237%	-13%	<b>31%</b>	145%	114%	<b>575%</b>	646%	72%

**Table S4.1. Capital in Germany 1870-2010**  
(series used for figures 4.1, 4.2 et 4.3)

(% national income)	<b>National capital</b>  $W_n$	<i>incl. Land</i>	<i>incl. Housing</i>	<i>incl. Other domestic capital assets</i>	<i>incl. Net foreign capital</i>	<b>Public capital</b>  $W_g$	<i>incl. Public assets</i>	<i>incl. Public debt</i>	<b>Private capital</b>  $W$
1870	<b>691%</b>	282%	83%	320%	6%	<b>47%</b>	72%	25%	<b>644%</b>
1890	<b>626%</b>	174%	101%	303%	47%	<b>33%</b>	87%	53%	<b>592%</b>
1910	<b>648%</b>	144%	120%	340%	44%	<b>37%</b>	93%	55%	<b>611%</b>
1930	<b>354%</b>	48%	64%	253%	-11%	<b>79%</b>	99%	20%	<b>275%</b>
1950	<b>233%</b>	27%	60%	146%	-1%	<b>68%</b>	86%	19%	<b>166%</b>
1970	<b>313%</b>	13%	128%	164%	8%	<b>84%</b>	106%	22%	<b>229%</b>
1990	<b>355%</b>	5%	181%	158%	11%	<b>42%</b>	99%	57%	<b>313%</b>
2000	<b>388%</b>	3%	213%	154%	18%	<b>11%</b>	88%	77%	<b>377%</b>
2010	<b>414%</b>	3%	231%	141%	39%	<b>3%</b>	98%	96%	<b>412%</b>

**Table S4.2. Capital in the United States, 1770-2010**  
(series used for figures 4.6, 4.7, 4.8 et 4.10)

(% national income)	<b>National capital</b> $W_n$	<i>incl. Land</i>	<i>incl. Housing</i>	<i>incl. Other domestic capital assets</i>	<i>incl. Net foreign capital</i>	<b>Public capital</b> $W_g$	<i>incl. Public assets</i>	<i>incl. Public debt</i>	<b>Private capital</b> $W$	<i>Slaves</i>	<i>National capital, incl. Slaves</i>
1770 (South)	<b>317%</b>	174%	87%	78%	-23%	<b>0%</b>	9%	9%	<b>317%</b>	263%	<b>580%</b>
1770 (North)	<b>308%</b>	155%	78%	76%	0%	<b>0%</b>	11%	11%	<b>308%</b>	5%	<b>314%</b>
1770	<b>313%</b>	166%	83%	77%	-13%	<b>5%</b>	15%	10%	<b>313%</b>	147%	<b>460%</b>
1810	<b>289%</b>	120%	63%	121%	-15%	<b>10%</b>	20%	10%	<b>279%</b>	110%	<b>400%</b>
1850	<b>340%</b>	122%	61%	167%	-9%	<b>17%</b>	20%	3%	<b>323%</b>	108%	<b>448%</b>
1880	<b>422%</b>	89%	110%	238%	-15%	<b>4%</b>	36%	32%	<b>418%</b>	0%	<b>422%</b>
1910	<b>490%</b>	102%	105%	290%	-7%	<b>31%</b>	54%	23%	<b>459%</b>	0%	<b>490%</b>
1920	<b>432%</b>	59%	103%	258%	12%	<b>27%</b>	77%	50%	<b>406%</b>	0%	<b>432%</b>
1930	<b>529%</b>	46%	151%	318%	13%	<b>34%</b>	70%	36%	<b>495%</b>	0%	<b>529%</b>
1950	<b>380%</b>	24%	146%	205%	5%	<b>14%</b>	111%	97%	<b>365%</b>	0%	<b>380%</b>
1970	<b>400%</b>	19%	151%	226%	5%	<b>68%</b>	119%	51%	<b>332%</b>	0%	<b>400%</b>
1990	<b>419%</b>	9%	174%	244%	-8%	<b>27%</b>	108%	81%	<b>392%</b>	0%	<b>419%</b>
2010	<b>431%</b>	12%	182%	262%	-25%	<b>21%</b>	125%	104%	<b>410%</b>	0%	<b>431%</b>

**Table S4.3. Capital in Canada, 1860-2010**  
(series used for figures 4.9, S4.1 et S4.2)

(% national income)	<b>National capital</b> $W_n$	<i>incl. Land</i>	<i>incl. Housing</i>	<i>incl. Other domestic capital assets</i>	<i>incl. Net foreign capital</i>	<b>Public capital</b> $W_g$	<i>incl. Public assets</i>	<i>incl. Public debt</i>	<b>Private capital</b> $W$
1860	<b>384%</b>	195%	72%	157%	-40%	<b>1%</b>	22%	21%	<b>384%</b>
1890	<b>389%</b>	126%	94%	298%	-129%	<b>-11%</b>	42%	53%	<b>400%</b>
1910	<b>413%</b>	101%	109%	319%	-116%	<b>9%</b>	52%	43%	<b>404%</b>
1920	<b>434%</b>	66%	129%	355%	-116%	<b>9%</b>	72%	63%	<b>425%</b>
1950	<b>332%</b>	15%	133%	217%	-33%	<b>19%</b>	92%	73%	<b>313%</b>
1970	<b>285%</b>	17%	121%	184%	-37%	<b>39%</b>	115%	76%	<b>246%</b>
1980	<b>278%</b>	15%	128%	179%	-45%	<b>1%</b>	109%	108%	<b>277%</b>
1990	<b>299%</b>	11%	151%	182%	-45%	<b>-50%</b>	105%	154%	<b>349%</b>
2000	<b>361%</b>	12%	172%	188%	-10%	<b>-17%</b>	104%	121%	<b>378%</b>
2010	<b>405%</b>	14%	208%	195%	-12%	<b>-6%</b>	125%	132%	<b>411%</b>

**Table S4.4. Capital and slavery: Old and New World, 1770-1810**  
**(series used for figure 4.11)**

(% national income)	<b>National wealth</b> $W_n$	<i>incl. Land</i>	<i>incl. Slaves</i>	<i>incl. Housing</i>	<i>incl. Other domestic capital assets</i>	<i>incl. Net foreign assets</i>
United Kingdom	<b>687%</b>	334%	0%	110%	235%	7%
France	<b>658%</b>	337%	0%	130%	186%	6%
United States (South)	<b>580%</b>	174%	263%	87%	78%	-23%
United States (North)	<b>314%</b>	155%	5%	78%	76%	0%

**Table S4.5. National, public and private capital in Europe and in the United States, 1870-2010**  
(series used for figures 4.4 et 4.5)

(% national income)	Private capital					National capital					Public capital				
	USA	Germany	France	UK	Europe	USA	Germany	France	UK	Europe	USA	Germany	France	UK	Europe
1870	443%	711%	719%	672%	701%	446%	644%	699%	696%	680%	-3%	67%	20%	-24%	21%
1880	452%	693%	695%	676%	688%	437%	644%	733%	637%	671%	15%	49%	-38%	39%	17%
1890	505%	626%	695%	676%	665%	478%	592%	726%	609%	643%	28%	33%	-31%	66%	23%
1900	475%	648%	695%	676%	673%	448%	611%	726%	650%	662%	27%	37%	-31%	26%	11%
1910	475%	642%	671%	679%	664%	440%	604%	699%	673%	659%	35%	38%	-28%	7%	5%
1920	434%	355%	291%	288%	311%	407%	259%	330%	441%	343%	27%	96%	-39%	-154%	-32%
1930	537%	379%	384%	361%	375%	485%	307%	344%	508%	386%	51%	72%	40%	-147%	-11%
1940	350%	287%	284%	261%	277%	328%	266%	317%	399%	328%	22%	20%	-33%	-138%	-50%
1950	384%	233%	278%	235%	249%	356%	166%	219%	313%	232%	28%	68%	59%	-78%	16%
1960	409%	297%	320%	284%	301%	361%	209%	280%	313%	267%	48%	88%	41%	-29%	33%
1970	400%	313%	363%	333%	322%	332%	229%	311%	314%	285%	68%	84%	52%	19%	51%
1980	418%	353%	365%	398%	371%	357%	284%	320%	350%	331%	60%	68%	45%	47%	54%
1990	419%	355%	368%	462%	428%	392%	313%	341%	428%	403%	27%	42%	26%	34%	34%
2000	492%	388%	503%	492%	499%	447%	377%	474%	496%	490%	45%	11%	28%	-3%	12%
2010	431%	414%	605%	523%	553%	410%	412%	575%	522%	545%	21%	3%	31%	1%	11%

**Table S5.1. Private capital/national income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure 5.3)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	342%	299%	225%	310%	306%	239%	247%	330%	
1971	341%	328%	220%	304%	328%	245%	252%	338%	
1972	349%	373%	222%	307%	354%	258%	251%	344%	
1973	339%	404%	218%	305%	340%	253%	246%	347%	
1974	321%	396%	220%	303%	337%	282%	239%	348%	
1975	320%	386%	229%	317%	301%	321%	242%	349%	
1976	327%	375%	229%	315%	283%	304%	236%	345%	
1977	326%	373%	236%	317%	284%	300%	243%	341%	
1978	322%	378%	246%	319%	298%	294%	251%	348%	
1979	333%	406%	249%	319%	313%	298%	255%	336%	
1980	355%	434%	253%	321%	309%	322%	264%	337%	
1981	351%	457%	262%	321%	310%	365%	261%	345%	
1982	359%	474%	273%	313%	314%	383%	273%	347%	
1983	357%	488%	280%	315%	322%	378%	277%	351%	
1984	339%	486%	284%	316%	332%	369%	276%	345%	
1985	346%	486%	290%	314%	338%	363%	274%	350%	
1986	364%	530%	295%	318%	361%	371%	284%	350%	
1987	366%	611%	304%	325%	379%	373%	282%	351%	362%
1988	362%	656%	303%	325%	402%	369%	276%	355%	385%
1989	373%	692%	301%	338%	435%	401%	284%	375%	416%
1990	372%	699%	293%	343%	429%	448%	294%	386%	435%
1991	377%	661%	287%	342%	418%	485%	308%	401%	457%
1992	379%	627%	290%	337%	411%	534%	326%	410%	453%
1993	380%	610%	304%	342%	420%	575%	341%	403%	443%
1994	372%	609%	307%	339%	412%	556%	348%	408%	444%
1995	378%	602%	310%	333%	403%	518%	346%	412%	430%
1996	389%	586%	321%	336%	410%	514%	363%	401%	433%
1997	401%	577%	331%	340%	432%	529%	374%	407%	433%
1998	424%	592%	341%	342%	453%	551%	380%	417%	442%
1999	452%	602%	351%	359%	494%	561%	377%	429%	463%
2000	450%	596%	356%	376%	515%	563%	365%	442%	479%
2001	436%	590%	358%	385%	494%	562%	368%	454%	507%
2002	417%	584%	363%	399%	466%	570%	358%	463%	546%
2003	421%	581%	371%	424%	465%	588%	355%	482%	598%
2004	447%	571%	372%	457%	481%	600%	360%	500%	666%
2005	470%	574%	384%	500%	499%	624%	373%	522%	724%
2006	488%	583%	378%	534%	519%	637%	388%	532%	769%
2007	494%	579%	379%	553%	523%	642%	402%	555%	792%
2008	436%	587%	390%	553%	491%	661%	383%	544%	786%
2009	406%	619%	415%	563%	504%	691%	413%	504%	789%
2010	410%	601%	412%	575%	522%	676%	416%	518%	755%

**Table S5.2. Public capital/national income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure 5.5)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	61%	61%	88%	41%	59%	20%	37%	61%	
1971	64%	67%	89%	43%	69%	16%	39%	65%	
1972	64%	71%	88%	45%	79%	11%	40%	68%	
1973	65%	75%	88%	46%	93%	10%	40%	71%	
1974	74%	81%	90%	48%	111%	11%	44%	78%	
1975	77%	82%	87%	53%	102%	5%	46%	84%	
1976	71%	77%	80%	55%	93%	2%	42%	86%	
1977	68%	75%	78%	56%	89%	2%	39%	86%	
1978	67%	72%	76%	55%	91%	0%	36%	88%	
1979	70%	73%	76%	57%	100%	1%	32%	84%	
1980	79%	77%	77%	62%	107%	4%	30%	85%	
1981	79%	78%	77%	64%	112%	1%	30%	89%	39%
1982	78%	76%	74%	61%	105%	-3%	27%	90%	37%
1983	71%	72%	71%	60%	97%	-11%	17%	91%	34%
1984	61%	67%	68%	58%	93%	-19%	7%	86%	30%
1985	55%	63%	66%	54%	91%	-25%	-2%	84%	25%
1986	51%	63%	64%	49%	89%	-32%	-10%	83%	21%
1987	47%	71%	64%	47%	87%	-37%	-15%	81%	20%
1988	42%	81%	62%	46%	89%	-40%	-16%	80%	20%
1989	40%	93%	61%	44%	87%	-39%	-18%	83%	19%
1990	38%	103%	64%	44%	76%	-38%	-21%	87%	17%
1991	35%	104%	59%	42%	66%	-43%	-28%	87%	14%
1992	29%	103%	54%	39%	54%	-51%	-39%	82%	12%
1993	23%	102%	50%	34%	41%	-61%	-50%	70%	5%
1994	20%	101%	46%	28%	34%	-66%	-55%	60%	-1%
1995	20%	99%	39%	23%	29%	-63%	-59%	55%	-4%
1996	20%	93%	31%	16%	22%	-64%	-65%	52%	-10%
1997	23%	88%	28%	13%	19%	-68%	-61%	50%	-12%
1998	27%	82%	24%	11%	17%	-69%	-57%	56%	-11%
1999	32%	72%	22%	15%	18%	-67%	-50%	64%	-7%
2000	37%	63%	23%	19%	23%	-60%	-39%	67%	-2%
2001	43%	56%	22%	19%	30%	-58%	-35%	65%	1%
2002	46%	47%	17%	18%	32%	-59%	-33%	63%	3%
2003	45%	41%	13%	18%	31%	-57%	-29%	62%	6%
2004	46%	36%	8%	21%	32%	-55%	-22%	63%	9%
2005	48%	34%	4%	28%	32%	-56%	-16%	67%	13%
2006	51%	36%	2%	37%	32%	-54%	-10%	69%	20%
2007	54%	38%	6%	46%	32%	-52%	-3%	69%	26%
2008	49%	34%	8%	43%	28%	-52%	0%	71%	25%
2009	36%	24%	7%	35%	19%	-65%	-2%	71%	14%
2010	21%	14%	4%	31%	6%	-68%	-4%	67%	5%

**Table S5.3. National capital/national income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure 5.7)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	404%	359%	309%	351%	365%	259%	284%	391%	
1971	405%	395%	310%	346%	397%	261%	291%	404%	
1972	412%	444%	306%	352%	433%	269%	291%	412%	
1973	405%	479%	310%	351%	433%	263%	286%	418%	
1974	396%	477%	317%	351%	449%	293%	282%	426%	
1975	397%	468%	309%	371%	403%	325%	288%	433%	
1976	398%	452%	314%	370%	376%	306%	278%	432%	
1977	394%	448%	322%	372%	373%	301%	282%	428%	
1978	389%	450%	324%	374%	389%	294%	286%	436%	
1979	403%	479%	330%	375%	413%	299%	286%	420%	
1980	434%	510%	339%	383%	416%	326%	294%	422%	
1981	430%	535%	347%	384%	422%	366%	291%	434%	
1982	437%	550%	350%	374%	420%	379%	300%	437%	
1983	428%	560%	352%	375%	419%	367%	294%	443%	
1984	400%	552%	356%	374%	426%	350%	283%	432%	
1985	401%	550%	359%	368%	429%	338%	273%	434%	
1986	415%	592%	369%	367%	450%	339%	274%	433%	
1987	413%	681%	365%	372%	466%	335%	267%	432%	382%
1988	404%	737%	362%	371%	491%	329%	261%	435%	405%
1989	413%	786%	357%	382%	522%	362%	266%	459%	434%
1990	410%	801%	346%	387%	505%	410%	274%	473%	451%
1991	412%	766%	344%	384%	484%	442%	280%	488%	471%
1992	407%	730%	353%	376%	465%	483%	287%	492%	465%
1993	403%	712%	354%	376%	461%	514%	291%	473%	448%
1994	392%	711%	349%	368%	445%	490%	293%	468%	443%
1995	397%	701%	352%	356%	432%	455%	288%	467%	425%
1996	409%	679%	359%	352%	433%	449%	298%	452%	423%
1997	424%	665%	365%	353%	450%	462%	312%	457%	421%
1998	451%	674%	373%	352%	470%	481%	323%	473%	431%
1999	484%	674%	379%	374%	512%	494%	327%	493%	456%
2000	488%	660%	380%	395%	538%	503%	326%	509%	477%
2001	480%	646%	380%	403%	523%	504%	333%	519%	508%
2002	463%	631%	383%	417%	498%	511%	325%	526%	549%
2003	467%	621%	380%	441%	496%	531%	326%	544%	604%
2004	493%	607%	387%	478%	513%	545%	338%	563%	675%
2005	518%	608%	380%	528%	531%	568%	356%	589%	738%
2006	539%	619%	385%	571%	551%	583%	378%	601%	789%
2007	548%	617%	398%	599%	555%	591%	399%	624%	819%
2008	485%	621%	422%	595%	519%	608%	383%	615%	812%
2009	442%	644%	416%	598%	523%	626%	411%	574%	803%
2010	431%	616%	413%	605%	527%	609%	412%	584%	760%

**Table S5.4. Predicted and observed (private capital)/(national income) ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010  
(series used for figure S5.1)**

	National income real growth rate	Net private saving rate	Observed private capital/national income ratio (1970)	Observed private capital/national income ratio (2010)	Predicted private capital/national income ratio (1970) (additive decomposition, incl. R&D) (2010)
U.S.A	2.8%	7.7%	342%	410%	400%
Japan	2.5%	14.6%	299%	601%	616%
Germany	2.0%	12.2%	225%	412%	510%
France	2.2%	11.1%	310%	575%	526%
U.K.	2.2%	7.3%	306%	522%	371%
Italy	1.9%	15.0%	239%	676%	644%
Canada	2.8%	12.1%	247%	416%	438%
Australia	3.2%	9.9%	330%	518%	419%

**Table S5.5. Net foreign capital/national income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure 5.7)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	4%	3%	8%	11%	6%	12%	-41%	-20%	
1971	3%	5%	7%	13%	8%	12%	-40%	-19%	
1972	2%	6%	7%	14%	10%	11%	-38%	-17%	
1973	3%	6%	6%	14%	11%	9%	-35%	-13%	
1974	4%	5%	7%	13%	9%	3%	-32%	-10%	
1975	3%	4%	8%	14%	6%	0%	-32%	-10%	
1976	6%	4%	9%	15%	5%	0%	-34%	-10%	
1977	7%	5%	9%	16%	4%	1%	-36%	-10%	
1978	7%	6%	8%	16%	4%	4%	-39%	-12%	
1979	7%	5%	7%	17%	4%	7%	-42%	-13%	
1980	8%	4%	5%	21%	4%	9%	-42%	-18%	-10%
1981	8%	4%	4%	22%	6%	8%	-42%	-23%	-11%
1982	8%	4%	4%	22%	7%	3%	-45%	-24%	-14%
1983	7%	5%	5%	23%	7%	1%	-43%	-27%	-15%
1984	4%	7%	7%	20%	7%	2%	-42%	-29%	-14%
1985	1%	8%	8%	14%	7%	0%	-44%	-34%	-11%
1986	-2%	11%	9%	11%	6%	-1%	-48%	-40%	-9%
1987	-4%	15%	12%	11%	9%	-1%	-48%	-45%	-8%
1988	-5%	19%	16%	9%	11%	-1%	-45%	-45%	-8%
1989	-7%	17%	20%	5%	11%	-3%	-44%	-45%	-10%
1990	-7%	13%	22%	4%	5%	-6%	-45%	-49%	-13%
1991	-7%	13%	20%	4%	-1%	-8%	-47%	-54%	-16%
1992	-8%	16%	17%	4%	0%	-11%	-50%	-58%	-18%
1993	-8%	19%	15%	6%	3%	-11%	-53%	-59%	-21%
1994	-6%	19%	12%	10%	3%	-11%	-52%	-59%	-24%
1995	-7%	20%	9%	14%	-1%	-12%	-49%	-61%	-24%
1996	-8%	22%	6%	14%	-6%	-11%	-47%	-61%	-26%
1997	-10%	27%	5%	15%	-8%	-4%	-42%	-62%	-28%
1998	-11%	31%	3%	17%	-15%	0%	-39%	-60%	-32%
1999	-10%	26%	3%	14%	-22%	-1%	-31%	-60%	-36%
2000	-12%	26%	5%	14%	-17%	-4%	-20%	-59%	-36%
2001	-18%	38%	7%	16%	-13%	-6%	-16%	-59%	-38%
2002	-22%	44%	8%	6%	-13%	-9%	-18%	-58%	-42%
2003	-22%	43%	7%	-3%	-11%	-14%	-19%	-58%	-47%
2004	-22%	44%	10%	-4%	-15%	-16%	-17%	-60%	-55%
2005	-20%	44%	18%	-3%	-22%	-16%	-12%	-62%	-63%
2006	-19%	48%	28%	-2%	-28%	-19%	-3%	-63%	-71%
2007	-19%	55%	30%	-4%	-28%	-26%	0%	-65%	-86%
2008	-24%	58%	30%	-9%	-16%	-31%	-2%	-66%	-95%
2009	-29%	66%	35%	-13%	-16%	-33%	-4%	-66%	-105%
2010	-25%	67%	39%	-13%	-20%	-31%	-10%	-70%	-106%

**Table S5.6. Gross foreign assets/national income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figures S5.6-S5.11)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	16%	10%	27%	29%	96%	31%	34%	8%	
1971	16%	12%	28%	32%	98%	34%	35%	9%	
1972	15%	15%	28%	36%	101%	37%	34%	11%	
1973	15%	14%	28%	37%	101%	37%	33%	13%	
1974	16%	14%	29%	35%	105%	30%	31%	11%	
1975	17%	14%	32%	38%	107%	25%	30%	8%	
1976	20%	13%	33%	42%	111%	23%	29%	8%	
1977	22%	14%	34%	44%	116%	24%	30%	8%	
1978	23%	15%	35%	45%	121%	25%	33%	9%	
1979	25%	14%	35%	48%	127%	26%	34%	8%	
1980	26%	16%	36%	55%	132%	29%	37%	11%	23%
1981	26%	19%	38%	61%	139%	27%	40%	12%	24%
1982	27%	21%	40%	63%	146%	20%	42%	12%	25%
1983	27%	23%	42%	69%	151%	20%	41%	14%	26%
1984	25%	26%	45%	73%	157%	30%	41%	16%	30%
1985	24%	29%	49%	69%	161%	35%	43%	18%	30%
1986	25%	36%	52%	64%	166%	33%	45%	20%	27%
1987	26%	49%	57%	65%	174%	31%	45%	26%	27%
1988	27%	65%	60%	67%	182%	31%	43%	29%	28%
1989	29%	76%	66%	73%	198%	33%	43%	31%	28%
1990	31%	73%	70%	79%	199%	34%	47%	32%	29%
1991	32%	69%	65%	81%	189%	35%	51%	34%	31%
1992	32%	68%	66%	86%	202%	39%	54%	35%	36%
1993	35%	65%	73%	96%	229%	48%	58%	38%	50%
1994	38%	64%	75%	98%	230%	53%	64%	42%	57%
1995	41%	66%	75%	97%	235%	54%	71%	45%	53%
1996	46%	72%	81%	102%	241%	60%	80%	44%	57%
1997	50%	80%	92%	116%	254%	73%	90%	47%	65%
1998	53%	86%	106%	133%	270%	89%	102%	56%	74%
1999	58%	82%	128%	158%	289%	107%	108%	62%	86%
2000	60%	82%	153%	184%	323%	120%	109%	70%	103%
2001	59%	92%	169%	194%	347%	118%	117%	80%	114%
2002	59%	96%	173%	185%	335%	110%	116%	82%	115%
2003	62%	98%	173%	181%	335%	106%	109%	80%	118%
2004	70%	105%	177%	198%	391%	108%	105%	83%	125%
2005	78%	122%	197%	234%	471%	119%	105%	87%	138%
2006	87%	140%	213%	272%	513%	129%	115%	93%	152%
2007	102%	148%	226%	294%	563%	132%	122%	108%	159%
2008	99%	149%	232%	292%	735%	130%	121%	111%	158%
2009	97%	155%	243%	296%	809%	135%	134%	106%	161%
2010	102%	155%	265%	301%	734%	138%	129%	108%	160%

**Table S5.7. Gross foreign liabilities/national income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figures S5.6-S5.11)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	11%	7%	19%	18%	90%	20%	75%	27%	
1971	12%	8%	21%	19%	90%	22%	74%	28%	
1972	14%	9%	21%	21%	90%	25%	72%	28%	
1973	12%	8%	21%	23%	90%	29%	68%	26%	
1974	12%	9%	22%	23%	95%	27%	62%	21%	
1975	13%	10%	23%	24%	101%	25%	61%	18%	
1976	14%	10%	24%	26%	106%	23%	62%	18%	
1977	15%	9%	25%	28%	112%	23%	66%	18%	
1978	16%	9%	27%	30%	117%	21%	72%	20%	
1979	17%	9%	28%	31%	122%	19%	76%	21%	
1980	18%	12%	31%	34%	128%	20%	79%	29%	33%
1981	18%	15%	34%	39%	133%	19%	82%	35%	36%
1982	19%	17%	36%	42%	139%	17%	88%	36%	39%
1983	20%	18%	37%	46%	144%	19%	85%	41%	42%
1984	21%	20%	38%	53%	149%	28%	83%	44%	44%
1985	24%	20%	41%	54%	155%	35%	86%	51%	42%
1986	27%	24%	44%	54%	160%	33%	93%	61%	36%
1987	30%	34%	44%	55%	166%	32%	93%	71%	34%
1988	32%	46%	43%	58%	171%	33%	88%	74%	36%
1989	36%	58%	46%	69%	187%	37%	87%	76%	38%
1990	38%	60%	48%	75%	194%	40%	91%	81%	42%
1991	39%	56%	45%	78%	190%	43%	97%	88%	47%
1992	40%	52%	48%	81%	202%	50%	104%	93%	54%
1993	42%	46%	58%	90%	226%	59%	112%	96%	71%
1994	44%	44%	63%	89%	227%	63%	116%	101%	80%
1995	48%	47%	67%	84%	235%	66%	120%	105%	77%
1996	54%	49%	75%	88%	247%	71%	127%	106%	83%
1997	59%	53%	87%	102%	263%	77%	132%	109%	93%
1998	64%	55%	104%	116%	285%	89%	141%	116%	106%
1999	68%	55%	126%	144%	311%	108%	139%	122%	122%
2000	72%	55%	149%	169%	340%	124%	129%	129%	139%
2001	77%	53%	161%	178%	360%	124%	133%	139%	151%
2002	80%	52%	165%	180%	348%	119%	134%	140%	157%
2003	84%	54%	166%	184%	345%	120%	129%	139%	164%
2004	92%	61%	167%	203%	406%	124%	122%	143%	180%
2005	98%	78%	179%	238%	493%	135%	117%	149%	201%
2006	106%	93%	186%	274%	541%	149%	118%	156%	223%
2007	121%	93%	196%	298%	591%	158%	122%	173%	245%
2008	123%	90%	202%	301%	751%	162%	123%	177%	253%
2009	126%	89%	208%	309%	826%	168%	138%	172%	266%
2010	128%	88%	226%	314%	754%	169%	138%	179%	266%

**Table S5.8. Total financial assets/national income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure S5.3)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	460%	482%	305%	456%	783%		444%		
1971	462%	520%	318%	444%	821%		454%		
1972	474%	570%	330%	457%	838%		450%		
1973	461%	581%	331%	464%	828%		430%		
1974	442%	571%	340%	440%	927%		407%		
1975	445%	583%	358%	443%	869%		410%		
1976	454%	591%	363%	439%	845%		405%		
1977	450%	604%	376%	439%	856%		426%		
1978	444%	619%	384%	447%	876%		448%		
1979	456%	650%	385%	450%	906%		461%		
1980	481%	669%	390%	457%	895%		475%		
1981	477%	701%	407%	456%	921%		477%		
1982	499%	739%	428%	453%	919%		508%		
1983	513%	793%	443%	476%	894%		509%		
1984	505%	834%	453%	500%	885%		508%		
1985	537%	871%	465%	519%	859%		518%		
1986	584%	952%	473%	538%	855%		548%		
1987	599%	1048%	490%	559%	813%		549%		
1988	598%	1117%	490%	577%	773%		543%		
1989	619%	1203%	487%	622%	823%		560%		
1990	626%	1180%	476%	634%	837%		590%	405%	
1991	646%	1126%	455%	632%	828%		626%	423%	
1992	656%	1133%	458%	647%	857%		661%	442%	
1993	672%	1156%	496%	695%	924%		694%	447%	
1994	671%	1201%	519%	699%	920%		709%	456%	
1995	692%	1234%	536%	690%	927%		718%	466%	
1996	725%	1234%	575%	719%	955%		768%	467%	
1997	756%	1235%	623%	762%	1002%		803%	480%	
1998	806%	1292%	674%	800%	1040%		840%	504%	
1999	868%	1347%	735%	885%	1103%		846%	525%	
2000	880%	1365%	778%	953%	1165%		824%	543%	
2001	873%	1374%	787%	943%	1163%		848%	560%	
2002	850%	1381%	771%	907%	1093%		837%	558%	
2003	855%	1394%	760%	902%	1087%		826%	554%	
2004	886%	1404%	758%	931%	1215%		830%	559%	
2005	903%	1454%	787%	997%	1381%		854%	588%	
2006	930%	1486%	785%	1083%	1499%		889%	624%	
2007	992%	1440%	783%	1163%	1575%		925%	683%	
2008	979%	1425%	795%	1170%	1910%		917%	692%	
2009	989%	1499%	837%	1204%	2151%		1023%	658%	
2010	984%	1479%	825%	1227%	1989%		1032%	660%	

**Table S5.9. Total financial liabilities/national income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure S5.4)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	402%	481%	300%	443%	827%		484%		
1971	405%	518%	309%	429%	868%		493%		
1972	416%	566%	320%	440%	886%		488%		
1973	402%	577%	323%	446%	882%		465%		
1974	375%	569%	330%	424%	996%		438%		
1975	379%	582%	345%	426%	934%		442%		
1976	394%	590%	352%	421%	905%		439%		
1977	390%	601%	364%	423%	917%		462%		
1978	382%	615%	373%	430%	938%		488%		
1979	390%	645%	378%	432%	970%		503%		
1980	409%	666%	385%	435%	961%		517%		
1981	408%	698%	402%	433%	987%		520%		
1982	428%	737%	424%	432%	981%		553%		
1983	444%	790%	441%	454%	952%		552%		
1984	440%	830%	452%	480%	939%		550%		
1985	470%	864%	463%	504%	908%		562%		
1986	514%	942%	470%	525%	902%		596%		
1987	527%	1035%	483%	546%	845%		597%		
1988	526%	1099%	484%	565%	761%		588%		
1989	545%	1187%	476%	614%	811%		604%		
1990	553%	1168%	462%	627%	832%		635%	453%	
1991	573%	1113%	446%	626%	828%		673%	478%	
1992	591%	1117%	443%	640%	856%		711%	500%	
1993	610%	1137%	476%	687%	921%		747%	506%	
1994	610%	1181%	505%	688%	916%		761%	515%	
1995	629%	1214%	522%	675%	926%		767%	527%	
1996	658%	1212%	561%	705%	960%		815%	528%	
1997	688%	1209%	615%	747%	1010%		844%	542%	
1998	733%	1261%	670%	783%	1054%		879%	564%	
1999	786%	1320%	731%	871%	1125%		877%	586%	
2000	791%	1338%	775%	939%	1182%		844%	602%	
2001	778%	1336%	784%	927%	1175%		865%	619%	
2002	754%	1337%	766%	902%	1106%		855%	616%	
2003	757%	1351%	758%	904%	1098%		845%	612%	
2004	782%	1360%	760%	935%	1230%		847%	619%	
2005	791%	1410%	776%	1001%	1403%		867%	650%	
2006	809%	1439%	782%	1085%	1526%		892%	687%	
2007	855%	1385%	787%	1167%	1603%		925%	748%	
2008	846%	1367%	782%	1179%	1925%		919%	758%	
2009	863%	1434%	805%	1218%	2167%		1028%	724%	
2010	866%	1412%	800%	1240%	2008%		1042%	730%	

**Table S5.10. Foreign liabilities / total financial liabilities ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure S5.5)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	3%	1%	6%	4%	11%		15%		
1971	3%	1%	7%	4%	10%		15%		
1972	3%	2%	7%	5%	10%		15%		
1973	3%	1%	7%	5%	10%		15%		
1974	3%	2%	7%	5%	10%		14%		
1975	4%	2%	7%	6%	11%		14%		
1976	4%	2%	7%	6%	12%		14%		
1977	4%	2%	7%	7%	12%		14%		
1978	4%	1%	7%	7%	12%		15%		
1979	4%	1%	7%	7%	13%		15%		
1980	5%	2%	8%	8%	13%		15%		
1981	4%	2%	8%	9%	13%		16%		
1982	4%	2%	9%	10%	14%		16%		
1983	5%	2%	8%	10%	15%		15%		
1984	5%	2%	8%	11%	16%		15%		
1985	5%	2%	9%	11%	17%		15%		
1986	5%	3%	9%	10%	18%		16%		
1987	6%	3%	9%	10%	20%		16%		
1988	6%	4%	9%	10%	22%		15%		
1989	7%	5%	10%	11%	23%		14%		
1990	7%	5%	10%	12%	23%		14%	18%	
1991	7%	5%	10%	12%	23%		14%	18%	
1992	7%	5%	11%	13%	24%		15%	19%	
1993	7%	4%	12%	13%	25%		15%	19%	
1994	7%	4%	13%	13%	25%		15%	20%	
1995	8%	4%	13%	12%	25%		16%	20%	
1996	8%	4%	13%	12%	26%		16%	20%	
1997	9%	4%	14%	14%	26%		16%	20%	
1998	9%	4%	15%	15%	27%		16%	21%	
1999	9%	4%	17%	16%	28%		16%	21%	
2000	9%	4%	19%	18%	29%		15%	21%	
2001	10%	4%	21%	19%	31%		15%	22%	
2002	11%	4%	21%	20%	31%		16%	23%	
2003	11%	4%	22%	20%	31%		15%	23%	
2004	12%	5%	22%	22%	33%		14%	23%	
2005	12%	6%	23%	24%	35%		14%	23%	
2006	13%	6%	24%	25%	35%		13%	23%	
2007	14%	7%	25%	26%	37%		13%	23%	
2008	15%	7%	26%	26%	39%		13%	23%	
2009	15%	6%	26%	25%	38%		13%	24%	
2010	15%	6%	28%	25%	38%		13%	24%	

**Table S5.11. Ratios between market value and book value of corporations in rich countries 1970-2010 (Tobin's Q) (series used for figure 5.6)**

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia
1970	80%	30%	33%	62%	59%		79%	
1971	80%	27%	33%	57%	59%		78%	
1972	86%	34%	32%	57%	58%		78%	
1973	77%	35%	32%	59%	51%		74%	
1974	49%	28%	31%	50%	43%		64%	
1975	42%	24%	31%	45%	41%		56%	
1976	50%	25%	31%	45%	39%		55%	
1977	47%	26%	30%	40%	39%		56%	
1978	42%	28%	29%	40%	38%		59%	
1979	42%	29%	27%	41%	38%		62%	
1980	45%	27%	25%	39%	37%		63%	
1981	45%	26%	26%	34%	38%		62%	
1982	45%	27%	28%	31%	39%		60%	
1983	49%	30%	31%	33%	41%		62%	
1984	49%	36%	33%	39%	42%		65%	
1985	52%	41%	35%	49%	44%		66%	
1986	59%	46%	36%	61%	49%		68%	
1987	61%	49%	38%	63%	58%		69%	
1988	62%	53%	38%	65%	70%		68%	
1989	67%	58%	39%	74%	77%		67%	
1990	69%	53%	39%	72%	84%		65%	61%
1991	75%	44%	35%	68%	90%		65%	62%
1992	88%	41%	34%	69%	95%		68%	67%
1993	95%	40%	37%	72%	102%		73%	71%
1994	95%	44%	40%	69%	100%		77%	73%
1995	100%	47%	41%	64%	103%		76%	74%
1996	108%	48%	43%	66%	112%		82%	75%
1997	116%	44%	49%	71%	124%		90%	79%
1998	126%	40%	54%	75%	139%		92%	84%
1999	134%	50%	59%	84%	151%		95%	90%
2000	128%	56%	61%	87%	149%		99%	94%
2001	114%	48%	59%	82%	138%		95%	96%
2002	102%	44%	53%	78%	124%		90%	92%
2003	100%	49%	51%	77%	113%		92%	82%
2004	106%	55%	53%	77%	114%		97%	79%
2005	103%	64%	54%	77%	122%		101%	81%
2006	101%	70%	57%	78%	131%		103%	85%
2007	100%	65%	60%	80%	130%		103%	91%
2008	92%	52%	55%	75%	115%		94%	88%
2009	89%	43%	50%	72%	113%		89%	74%
2010	95%	45%	52%	73%	115%		95%	67%

**Table S5.12. Private capital/disposable income ratios in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure 5.4)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia	Spain
1970	430%	367%	295%	404%	425%	286%	328%	408%	
1971	421%	410%	289%	396%	450%	291%	334%	417%	
1972	436%	463%	289%	403%	467%	302%	331%	426%	
1973	424%	506%	293%	398%	441%	296%	327%	431%	
1974	401%	505%	292%	399%	448%	329%	322%	439%	
1975	382%	483%	290%	414%	405%	362%	313%	443%	
1976	395%	461%	295%	423%	376%	350%	306%	440%	
1977	397%	462%	309%	422%	375%	348%	315%	429%	
1978	394%	462%	320%	426%	384%	339%	319%	433%	
1979	409%	505%	324%	436%	405%	344%	325%	415%	
1980	431%	543%	330%	440%	409%	376%	335%	422%	
1981	426%	581%	337%	433%	411%	413%	338%	432%	
1982	424%	600%	350%	425%	421%	440%	343%	432%	
1983	418%	616%	359%	428%	428%	435%	341%	432%	
1984	398%	619%	368%	430%	439%	414%	337%	422%	
1985	408%	626%	380%	425%	447%	405%	332%	434%	
1986	431%	683%	384%	426%	473%	416%	349%	438%	
1987	438%	806%	394%	440%	502%	426%	351%	449%	362%
1988	433%	876%	389%	439%	539%	427%	347%	456%	385%
1989	446%	939%	391%	459%	591%	464%	356%	483%	416%
1990	442%	958%	378%	466%	581%	520%	372%	491%	435%
1991	440%	911%	368%	463%	550%	562%	382%	510%	457%
1992	437%	859%	372%	450%	521%	626%	400%	508%	453%
1993	440%	818%	389%	453%	519%	672%	416%	492%	443%
1994	434%	803%	393%	453%	510%	646%	429%	505%	444%
1995	441%	790%	392%	445%	506%	611%	429%	511%	430%
1996	457%	764%	404%	455%	515%	606%	459%	502%	433%
1997	477%	755%	419%	461%	546%	659%	484%	521%	433%
1998	510%	768%	435%	465%	589%	687%	493%	543%	442%
1999	549%	771%	455%	495%	660%	709%	496%	570%	463%
2000	551%	767%	464%	519%	698%	712%	488%	598%	479%
2001	523%	770%	457%	530%	665%	710%	480%	588%	507%
2002	484%	745%	459%	543%	612%	718%	463%	602%	546%
2003	485%	730%	466%	571%	606%	751%	462%	634%	598%
2004	517%	714%	464%	620%	633%	761%	472%	658%	666%
2005	552%	728%	479%	684%	662%	787%	493%	694%	724%
2006	579%	757%	479%	737%	701%	828%	516%	717%	769%
2007	585%	752%	489%	758%	698%	847%	533%	750%	792%
2008	502%	763%	508%	753%	648%	865%	499%	723%	786%
2009	444%	764%	534%	742%	640%	892%	528%	629%	789%
2010	449%	741%	526%	757%	659%	871%	528%	653%	755%

**Table S5.13. Foreign assets accumulation in rich countries, 1970-2010: balance of payment, trade balance and capital income**

<i>Average 1970-2010 (% national income)</i>	Balance of payment	incl.: Trade balance	incl.: Net foreign capital income
U.S.A.	-2.8%	-3.6%	0.8%
Japan	2.8%	1.4%	1.4%
Germany	2.0%	1.7%	0.2%
France	-0.3%	-1.1%	0.8%
U.K.	-1.5%	-1.6%	0.1%
Italy	-0.3%	0.5%	-0.8%
Canada	-0.1%	2.9%	-3.0%
Australia	-4.7%	-1.3%	-3.5%

Between 1970 et 2010, the U.S.A. had on average a negative trade balance equals to 3.6% of their national income, but a positive balance for foreign capital income of 0.8% of their national income, hence a negative balance of payment of 2.8% of their national income. Sources: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Table S6.1. The capita-labor split in the United Kingdom, 1770-2010  
(series used for figures 6.1, 6.3 et S6.1 )**

	<b>Capital income share (observed)</b>	<b>Labour income share (observed)</b>	<b>Average rate of return (observed)</b>	<b>Pure rate of return (estimate)</b>	<b>Minimum rate of return</b>	<b>Pure capital share (estimate)</b>	<b>Minimum capital share</b>
1770	36%	64%	5.3%	4.3%	3.0%	29.2%	20.4%
1780	35%	65%	5.1%	4.1%	3.0%	28.2%	20.4%
1790	34%	66%	5.0%	4.0%	3.0%	27.2%	20.4%
1800	35%	65%	5.1%	4.1%	3.0%	28.2%	20.4%
1810	38%	62%	5.5%	4.5%	3.0%	31.1%	20.6%
1820	40%	60%	5.8%	4.8%	3.0%	33.1%	20.6%
1830	41%	59%	6.0%	5.0%	3.0%	34.1%	20.6%
1840	42%	58%	6.1%	5.1%	3.0%	35.1%	20.6%
1850	43%	57%	6.2%	4.7%	3.0%	32.6%	20.8%
1860	43%	57%	6.3%	4.8%	3.0%	32.8%	20.5%
1870	41%	59%	6.1%	5.1%	3.0%	34.3%	20.2%
1880	37%	63%	5.5%	5.0%	3.0%	33.6%	20.3%
1890	33%	67%	4.9%	4.4%	3.0%	29.6%	20.3%
1900	35%	65%	5.2%	4.7%	3.0%	31.6%	20.3%
1910	36%	64%	5.3%	4.3%	3.0%	29.2%	20.4%
1920	21%	79%	7.4%	4.4%	3.0%	12.8%	8.6%
1930	25%	75%	6.9%	4.9%	3.0%	17.8%	10.8%
1940	28%	72%	10.6%	6.6%	3.0%	17.3%	7.8%
1950	26%	74%	11.1%	6.1%	3.0%	14.4%	7.0%
1960	24%	76%	8.4%	5.4%	3.0%	15.3%	8.5%
1970	20%	80%	5.9%	3.9%	3.0%	12.9%	10.0%
1980	21%	79%	5.2%	3.2%	3.0%	12.9%	11.9%
1990	24%	76%	5.3%	3.3%	3.0%	15.2%	13.9%
2000	28%	72%	5.6%	4.6%	3.0%	22.8%	14.8%
2010	27%	73%	5.1%	4.1%	3.0%	21.4%	15.7%

**Table S6.2. Capital-labor split in France, 1820-2010**  
(series used for figures 6.2, 6.4 et S6.2)

	<b>Capital income share (observed)</b>	<b>Labour income share (observed)</b>	<b>Average rate of return (observed)</b>	<b>Pure rate of return (estimate)</b>	<b>Minimum rate of return</b>	<b>Pure capital share (estimate)</b>	<b>Minimum capital share</b>	<b>Memo: capital income (incl. govt interest)</b>
1820	30%	70%	5.8%	4.8%	3.0%	25%	15%	32%
1830	35%	65%	6.2%	5.2%	3.0%	29%	17%	37%
1840	37%	63%	6.7%	5.7%	3.0%	31%	16%	39%
1850	43%	57%	7.4%	6.1%	3.0%	36%	18%	46%
1860	43%	57%	7.1%	5.8%	3.0%	35%	18%	46%
1870	42%	58%	6.8%	5.8%	3.0%	35%	18%	44%
1880	30%	70%	4.5%	4.0%	3.0%	27%	20%	32%
1890	26%	74%	4.1%	3.6%	3.0%	22%	19%	28%
1900	26%	74%	4.2%	3.7%	3.0%	23%	19%	28%
1910	34%	66%	5.6%	4.6%	3.0%	28%	18%	36%
1920	29%	71%	9.8%	6.8%	3.0%	20%	9%	35%
1930	28%	72%	8.3%	6.3%	3.0%	21%	10%	33%
1940	14%	86%	6.4%	5.4%	3.0%	12%	7%	14%
1950	23%	77%	10.9%	6.9%	3.0%	15%	6%	23%
1960	23%	77%	8.7%	5.7%	3.0%	15%	8%	23%
1970	21%	79%	7.3%	5.3%	3.0%	15%	9%	21%
1980	19%	81%	6.7%	4.7%	3.0%	13%	9%	20%
1990	24%	76%	8.1%	6.1%	3.0%	18%	9%	27%
2000	25%	75%	5.9%	4.9%	3.0%	20%	12%	27%
2010	26%	74%	4.7%	3.7%	3.0%	20%	17%	29%

**Table S6.3. Capital share in rich countries, 1970-2010**  
(series used for figure 6.5)

	U.S.	Japan	Germany	France	U.K.	Italy	Canada	Australia
1970	21%	36%	23%	24%	23%	29%	21%	23%
1971	21%	32%	22%	24%	21%	26%	21%	22%
1972	22%	32%	21%	23%	22%	26%	22%	21%
1973	21%	30%	20%	24%	22%	27%	24%	22%
1974	20%	26%	19%	23%	23%	27%	25%	20%
1975	21%	23%	19%	18%	17%	24%	24%	17%
1976	21%	24%	20%	18%	14%	25%	23%	17%
1977	22%	24%	20%	18%	16%	24%	22%	18%
1978	22%	26%	20%	16%	19%	26%	24%	18%
1979	21%	26%	20%	17%	20%	27%	25%	20%
1980	20%	27%	19%	16%	18%	28%	26%	21%
1981	22%	26%	18%	16%	16%	26%	24%	21%
1982	21%	26%	19%	15%	16%	26%	22%	20%
1983	23%	26%	20%	15%	19%	26%	25%	20%
1984	24%	27%	22%	17%	22%	28%	26%	23%
1985	24%	28%	22%	18%	23%	28%	26%	22%
1986	22%	28%	23%	22%	24%	30%	24%	22%
1987	23%	29%	21%	23%	23%	30%	25%	23%
1988	23%	30%	23%	25%	24%	31%	25%	25%
1989	23%	30%	25%	26%	24%	31%	24%	25%
1990	23%	30%	25%	25%	23%	29%	21%	23%
1991	23%	29%	23%	24%	21%	28%	19%	21%
1992	22%	27%	22%	24%	19%	28%	18%	23%
1993	23%	26%	21%	23%	20%	28%	19%	25%
1994	24%	24%	23%	24%	23%	30%	22%	25%
1995	25%	24%	23%	24%	26%	33%	24%	25%
1996	26%	25%	24%	23%	26%	33%	24%	24%
1997	26%	25%	25%	24%	28%	33%	25%	24%
1998	25%	23%	26%	25%	29%	33%	24%	24%
1999	25%	24%	25%	25%	29%	34%	25%	24%
2000	24%	25%	24%	25%	26%	34%	28%	25%
2001	23%	24%	24%	24%	25%	35%	27%	24%
2002	23%	25%	25%	23%	25%	34%	27%	25%
2003	23%	26%	26%	23%	27%	33%	28%	25%
2004	25%	28%	29%	23%	28%	34%	29%	26%
2005	26%	29%	31%	23%	29%	33%	30%	24%
2006	27%	29%	33%	24%	29%	32%	30%	25%
2007	26%	30%	34%	25%	29%	32%	30%	24%
2008	24%	28%	32%	25%	30%	30%	31%	25%
2009	26%	26%	29%	24%	30%	28%	24%	28%
2010	29%	27%	31%	25%	27%	29%	26%	27%

**Table S6.4. Capital share in France, 1896-2010**  
(series used for figures 6.6-6.8 and S6.3)

	Housing share in national income	Gross profit share in gross value added	Net profits share in net value added	Capital share in national income	After-tax capital income excl. retained earnings
1896	8%	25%	16%	27%	25%
1897	8%	22%	13%	25%	24%
1898	8%	24%	15%	26%	25%
1899	8%	25%	17%	28%	26%
1900	8%	28%	19%	30%	28%
1901	8%	23%	13%	25%	25%
1902	8%	25%	14%	26%	25%
1903	8%	25%	15%	26%	25%
1904	8%	25%	15%	26%	25%
1905	8%	29%	19%	30%	27%
1906	8%	25%	14%	26%	25%
1907	8%	32%	23%	34%	30%
1908	8%	28%	17%	29%	27%
1909	8%	30%	20%	32%	29%
1910	8%	28%	17%	29%	28%
1911	8%	33%	24%	35%	31%
1912	8%	40%	33%	42%	35%
1913	8%	39%	31%	40%	34%
1914	8%	26%	13%	25%	22%
1915	7%	23%	9%	20%	18%
1916	6%	36%	23%	31%	24%
1917	6%	37%	25%	33%	25%
1918	5%	31%	19%	27%	20%
1919	4%	37%	26%	34%	26%
1920	3%	37%	25%	35%	25%
1921	4%	35%	25%	35%	25%
1922	5%	37%	28%	38%	27%
1923	4%	38%	30%	40%	28%
1924	4%	39%	30%	40%	28%
1925	4%	39%	31%	40%	29%
1926	4%	40%	31%	40%	29%
1927	4%	41%	32%	40%	29%
1928	4%	40%	32%	39%	28%
1929	5%	39%	30%	38%	28%
1930	5%	37%	27%	35%	26%
1931	6%	36%	25%	33%	24%
1932	7%	32%	20%	30%	21%
1933	7%	34%	23%	32%	22%
1934	7%	33%	21%	32%	23%
1935	7%	34%	23%	34%	25%
1936	6%	32%	22%	33%	24%
1937	5%	34%	22%	31%	23%
1938	5%	35%	23%	32%	24%
1939	5%	37%	27%	32%	24%
1940	4%	34%	24%	25%	18%
1941	4%	31%	19%	21%	15%
1942	4%	28%	15%	17%	13%
1943	4%	23%	10%	12%	10%
1944	4%	16%	2%	6%	4%
1945	2%	20%	4%	5%	2%
1946	2%	26%	14%	14%	9%
1947	2%	23%	11%	12%	7%

1948	2%	27%	16%	15%	9%
1949	3%	30%	22%	23%	17%
1950	3%	34%	27%	27%	19%
1951	3%	33%	25%	25%	18%
1952	3%	30%	21%	21%	16%
1953	3%	31%	23%	23%	18%
1954	3%	30%	22%	23%	18%
1955	3%	30%	23%	23%	17%
1956	3%	30%	22%	22%	17%
1957	3%	30%	23%	23%	17%
1958	3%	31%	23%	23%	17%
1959	3%	32%	23%	23%	17%
1960	4%	33%	24%	25%	17%
1961	4%	32%	23%	24%	17%
1962	4%	30%	21%	22%	17%
1963	4%	29%	20%	21%	16%
1964	4%	29%	21%	22%	16%
1965	5%	30%	21%	22%	16%
1966	5%	30%	22%	23%	16%
1967	5%	30%	22%	23%	17%
1968	5%	30%	21%	23%	17%
1969	5%	31%	24%	25%	17%
1970	5%	32%	23%	24%	18%
1971	5%	32%	24%	24%	17%
1972	5%	31%	23%	23%	17%
1973	5%	32%	24%	24%	17%
1974	5%	32%	23%	23%	18%
1975	5%	28%	18%	19%	16%
1976	5%	28%	17%	18%	16%
1977	5%	28%	17%	19%	16%
1978	5%	27%	16%	17%	15%
1979	5%	26%	15%	17%	16%
1980	5%	26%	14%	16%	15%
1981	5%	25%	12%	16%	17%
1982	5%	25%	12%	15%	16%
1983	6%	26%	13%	16%	17%
1984	6%	28%	15%	18%	17%
1985	6%	29%	17%	20%	18%
1986	6%	33%	22%	23%	18%
1987	6%	33%	22%	24%	19%
1988	6%	35%	24%	26%	19%
1989	7%	35%	25%	27%	20%
1990	7%	34%	23%	26%	20%
1991	7%	33%	22%	26%	21%
1992	8%	33%	22%	26%	21%
1993	8%	32%	21%	26%	22%
1994	8%	33%	21%	26%	21%
1995	8%	33%	22%	26%	22%
1996	8%	32%	21%	26%	22%
1997	8%	33%	22%	27%	22%
1998	8%	34%	23%	28%	21%
1999	8%	33%	22%	28%	20%
2000	8%	33%	22%	28%	21%
2001	8%	33%	21%	27%	21%
2002	9%	32%	20%	25%	21%
2003	9%	33%	21%	26%	21%
2004	9%	33%	20%	26%	21%
2005	9%	32%	20%	26%	21%
2006	9%	32%	20%	26%	22%
2007	9%	33%	20%	27%	22%
2008	9%	33%	20%	26%	22%
2009	10%	32%	19%	26%	21%
2010	10%	33%	20%	27%	23%

For the same average labor income of €24 000 per adult and per year (€2 000 a month) , the average income for the least well-paid 50% can vary from €16 800 per year (€1 400 a month) in a society with little inequalities to €9 600 per year (€800 a month) in a highly unequal society. See formulas and technical appendix.

**Table S7.2. Calculations of average wealth corresponding to different levels of wealth inequality**

Average wealth of the different groups	<b>Low inequality</b> (never observed; ideal society?)	<b>Medium inequality</b> (≈ Scandinavia, 1970s-1980s)	<b>Medium-high inequality</b> (≈ Europe 2010)	<b>High inequality</b> (≈ U.S. 2010)	<b>Very high inequality</b> (≈ Europe 1910)
<b>The top 10%</b> "Upper class"	<b>600 000 €</b>	<b>1 000 000 €</b>	<b>1 200 000 €</b>	<b>1 400 000 €</b>	<b>1 800 000 €</b>
<i>including: the top 1%</i> <i>("dominant class")</i>	<i>2 000 000 €</i>	<i>4 000 000 €</i>	<i>5 000 000 €</i>	<i>7 000 000 €</i>	<i>10 000 000 €</i>
<i>including: the next 9%</i> <i>("well-to-do class")</i>	<i>444 444 €</i>	<i>666 667 €</i>	<i>777 778 €</i>	<i>777 778 €</i>	<i>888 889 €</i>
<b>The middle 40%</b> "Middle class"	<b>225 000 €</b>	<b>200 000 €</b>	<b>175 000 €</b>	<b>125 000 €</b>	<b>25 000 €</b>
<b>The bottom 50%</b> "Lower class"	<b>100 000 €</b>	<b>40 000 €</b>	<b>20 000 €</b>	<b>20 000 €</b>	<b>20 000 €</b>
Per adult average wealth	200 000 €	200 000 €	200 000 €	200 000 €	200 000 €

For the same average wealth of €200 000 per adult, the average wealth for the poorest 50% can vary from €100 000 in a society with little inequalities to €20 000 in a highly inequal society. See formulas and technical appendix.

**Table S7.3. Calculations of average incomes corresponding to different levels of total income (labor + capital) inequalities**

	<b>Low inequality</b> (≈ Scandinavia, 1970s-80s)	<b>Medium inequality</b> (≈ Europe 2010)	<b>High inequality</b> (≈ U.S. 2010)	<b>Very high inequality</b> (≈ U.S. 2030 ?)
Average income of the different groups				
<b>The top 10%</b> "Upper class"	<b>75 000 €</b>	<b>105 000 €</b>	<b>150 000 €</b>	<b>180 000 €</b>
<i>including: the top 1%</i> <i>("dominant class")</i>	<i>210 000 €</i>	<i>300 000 €</i>	<i>600 000 €</i>	<i>750 000 €</i>
<i>including: the next 9%</i> <i>("well-to-do class")</i>	<i>60 000 €</i>	<i>83 333 €</i>	<i>100 000 €</i>	<i>116 667 €</i>
<b>The middle 40%</b> "Middle class"	<b>33 750 €</b>	<b>30 000 €</b>	<b>22 500 €</b>	<b>18 750 €</b>
<b>The bottom 50%</b> "Lower class"	<b>18 000 €</b>	<b>15 000 €</b>	<b>12 000 €</b>	<b>9 000 €</b>
Per adult and per year average total income (capital + labor)	30 000 €	30 000 €	30 000 €	30 000 €

For the same average labor income of €30 000 per adult and per year (€2 500 a month), the average income for the least well-paid 50% can vary from €18 000 per year (€1 500 a month) in a society with little inequality to 9 000 € per year (€750 a month) in a highly inequal society. See formulas and technical appendix.

**Table S7.4. Calculations of the Gini coefficients corresponding to different levels of labor income inequality**

Share of different groups in total labor income	<b>Low inequality</b> (≈ Scandinavia, 1970s-80s)	<b>Medium inequality</b> (≈ Europe 2010)	<b>High inequality</b> (≈ U.S. 2010)	<b>Very high inequality</b> (≈ U.S. 2030 ?)
<b>The top 10%</b> "Upper class"	<b>20%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>45%</b>
<i>including: the top 1%</i> <i>("dominant class")</i>	5%	7%	12%	17%
<i>including: the next 9%</i> <i>("well-to-do class")</i>	15%	18%	23%	28%
<b>The middle 40%</b> "Middle class"	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>35%</b>
<b>The bottom 50%</b> "Lower class"	<b>35%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Gini coefficient: 2 group distribution (bottom 90%, top 10%)	0.10	0.15	0.25	0.35
Gini coefficient: 3 group distribution (bottom 50%, following 40%, top 10%)	0.19	0.26	0.35	0.45
<b>Gini coefficient: 4 group distribution</b> (bottom 50%, following 40%, following 9%, top 1%)	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.46</b>

The more we introduce different social groups in the distribution, the higher is the corresponding Gini coefficient. See formulas and technical appendix.

**Table S7.5. Calculations of the Gini coefficients corresponding to different levels of capital ownership inequality**

Share of different groups total wealth	<b>Low inequality</b> (never observed; ideal society?)	<b>Medium inequality</b> (≈ Scandinavia, 1970s-1980s)	<b>Medium-high inequality</b> (≈ Europe 2010)	<b>High inequality</b> (≈ U.S. 2010)	<b>Very high inequality</b> (≈ Europe 1910)
<b>The top 10%</b> "Upper class"	<b>30%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>90%</b>
<i>including: the top 1%</i> <i>("dominant class")</i>	10%	20%	25%	35%	50%
<i>including: the next 9%</i> <i>("well-to-do class")</i>	20%	30%	35%	35%	40%
<b>The middle 40%</b> "Middle class"	<b>45%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>5%</b>
<b>The bottom 50%</b> "Lower class"	<b>25%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>
Gini coefficient: 2 group distribution (bottom 90%, top 10%)	0.20	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.80
Gini coefficient: 3 group distribution (bottom 50%, following 40%, top 10%)	0.33	0.56	0.66	0.71	0.81
<b>Gini coefficient: 4 group distribution</b> (bottom 50%, following 40%, following 9%, top 1%)	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.85</b>

The more we introduce different social groups in the distribution, the higher is the corresponding Gini coefficient. See formulas and technical appendix.

**Table S7.6. Calculations of the Gini coefficients corresponding to different levels of total income (labor + capital) inequality**

Share of different groups in total income (labor + capital)	<b>Low inequality</b> (≈ Scandinavia, 1970s-80s)	<b>Medium inequality</b> (≈ Europe 2010)	<b>High inequality</b> (≈ U.S. 2010)	<b>Very high inequality</b> (≈ U.S. 2030 ?)
<b>The top 10%</b> "Upper class"	<b>25%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>60%</b>
<i>including: the top 1%</i> <i>("dominant class")</i>	7%	10%	20%	25%
<i>including: the next 9%</i> <i>("well-to-do class")</i>	18%	25%	30%	35%
<b>The middle 40%</b> "Middle class"	<b>45%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>The bottom 50%</b> "Lower class"	<b>30%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Gini coefficient: 2 group distribution (bottom 90%, top 10%)	0.15	0.25	0.40	0.50
Gini coefficient: 3 group distribution (bottom 50%, following 40%, top 10%)	0.26	0.35	0.47	0.57
<b>Gini coefficient: 4 group distribution</b> (bottom 50%, following 40%, following 9%, top 1%)	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.58</b>

The more we introduce different social groups in the distribution, the higher is the corresponding Gini coefficient. See formulas and technical appendix.

**Table S7.7. Examples of Gini-Lorenz curves  
(series used for figure S7.1 )**

x	% of total income or capital owned by the poorest x%	
	Curve #1 (linear)	Curve #2 (continuous)
0%	0%	0%
1%	1%	0%
2%	1%	0%
3%	2%	0%
4%	2%	0%
5%	3%	0%
6%	3%	0%
7%	4%	0%
8%	4%	0%
9%	5%	0%
10%	6%	1%
11%	6%	1%
12%	7%	1%
13%	7%	1%
14%	8%	1%
15%	8%	1%
16%	9%	2%
17%	9%	2%
18%	10%	2%
19%	11%	2%
20%	11%	2%
21%	12%	3%
22%	12%	3%
23%	13%	3%
24%	13%	3%
25%	14%	4%
26%	14%	4%
27%	15%	4%
28%	16%	5%
29%	16%	5%
30%	17%	5%
31%	17%	6%
32%	18%	6%
33%	18%	7%
34%	19%	7%
35%	19%	7%
36%	20%	8%
37%	21%	8%
38%	21%	9%
39%	22%	9%
40%	22%	10%
41%	23%	10%
42%	23%	11%
43%	24%	11%
44%	24%	12%
45%	25%	12%
46%	26%	13%
47%	26%	13%
48%	27%	14%
49%	27%	14%

50%	28%	15%
51%	28%	16%
52%	29%	16%
53%	29%	17%
54%	30%	17%
55%	31%	18%
56%	31%	19%
57%	32%	19%
58%	32%	20%
59%	33%	21%
60%	33%	22%
61%	34%	22%
62%	34%	23%
63%	35%	24%
64%	36%	25%
65%	36%	25%
66%	37%	26%
67%	37%	27%
68%	38%	28%
69%	38%	29%
70%	39%	29%
71%	39%	30%
72%	40%	31%
73%	41%	32%
74%	41%	33%
75%	42%	34%
76%	42%	35%
77%	43%	36%
78%	43%	37%
79%	44%	37%
80%	44%	38%
81%	45%	39%
82%	46%	40%
83%	46%	41%
84%	47%	43%
85%	47%	44%
86%	48%	45%
87%	48%	46%
88%	49%	47%
89%	49%	49%
90%	50%	50%
91%	55%	52%
92%	60%	54%
93%	65%	56%
94%	70%	59%
95%	75%	63%
96%	80%	67%
97%	85%	72%
98%	90%	79%
99%	95%	88%
100%	100%	100%

**Table S8.1. Top income and top wage shares in France, 1900-2010**  
(series used for figures 8.1-8.2)

	France				
	Top 10% income share	Top 1% income share	Top 0,1% income share	Top 10% wage share	Top 1% wage share
1900	45.5%				
1901					
1902					
1903					
1904					
1905	45.5%				
1906					
1907					
1908	45.5%				
1909	46.0%				
1910	46.5%	20.5%	9.5%	26.4%	5.9%
1911	46.8%	20.8%	9.8%	26.6%	6.0%
1912	46.3%	20.8%	9.7%	26.3%	6.0%
1913	47.0%	21.0%	10.0%	26.7%	6.0%
1914	45.9%	20.8%	9.7%	26.1%	5.8%
1915	39.7%	18.3%	7.9%	22.5%	4.8%
1916	44.7%	20.7%	9.4%	25.4%	4.8%
1917	43.5%	20.1%	8.9%	24.7%	4.6%
1918	38.9%	18.0%	7.7%	22.1%	4.8%
1919	42.3%	19.5%	8.3%	21.5%	5.6%
1920	39.6%	18.0%	7.6%	22.1%	5.7%
1921	39.7%	17.3%	7.2%	21.5%	5.2%
1922	41.5%	17.9%	7.3%	23.5%	5.9%
1923	43.5%	18.9%	7.6%	24.5%	6.5%
1924	42.1%	18.0%	7.1%	24.0%	6.1%
1925	44.1%	18.2%	7.1%	25.3%	6.8%
1926	42.1%	17.8%	7.0%	24.1%	6.8%
1927	43.0%	17.5%	6.9%	26.5%	7.4%
1928	42.8%	17.3%	6.8%	26.6%	7.3%
1929	41.6%	16.2%	6.3%	26.5%	7.1%
1930	41.1%	15.3%	5.8%	26.8%	7.1%
1931	41.1%	14.6%	5.4%	27.2%	7.0%
1932	43.4%	14.8%	5.2%	28.1%	7.1%
1933	44.9%	15.0%	5.2%	27.4%	6.8%
1934	46.0%	15.3%	5.3%	26.8%	6.7%
1935	46.6%	15.4%	5.3%	26.6%	6.7%
1936	44.1%	14.7%	5.2%	24.1%	6.1%
1937	42.9%	14.5%	5.2%	23.7%	5.9%
1938	42.5%	14.3%	5.1%	24.5%	6.0%
1939	38.2%	13.3%	5.0%	23.0%	5.7%
1940	39.1%	13.4%	4.9%	22.5%	5.4%
1941	38.7%	12.9%	4.3%	22.3%	5.1%
1942	35.0%	11.5%	3.6%	22.2%	4.9%
1943	32.3%	10.1%	3.0%	22.6%	4.7%
1944	29.4%	8.4%	2.3%	23.0%	5.2%
1945	29.7%	7.5%	2.0%	24.1%	5.9%
1946	32.9%	9.2%	2.6%	26.9%	6.6%
1947	33.2%	9.2%	2.6%	25.7%	6.8%
1948	32.4%	8.8%	2.4%	26.3%	6.9%
1949	32.2%	9.0%	2.6%	24.4%	7.1%
1950	32.0%	9.0%	2.6%	27.0%	7.0%
1951	32.9%	9.0%	2.6%	26.8%	6.9%
1952	33.2%	9.2%	2.5%	26.7%	7.0%
1953	32.9%	9.0%	2.5%	24.9%	6.7%
1954	33.5%	9.1%	2.5%	25.5%	7.1%
1955	34.4%	9.3%	2.5%	25.7%	7.3%

1956	34.4%	9.4%	2.5%	25.4%	7.2%
1957	34.7%	9.4%	2.4%	26.0%	7.7%
1958	34.1%	9.0%	2.3%	27.5%	8.3%
1959	35.9%	9.5%	2.4%	26.8%	8.2%
1960	36.1%	9.7%	2.5%	26.4%	8.3%
1961	36.8%	9.9%	2.5%	27.4%	7.9%
1962	35.9%	9.5%	2.3%	27.4%	7.7%
1963	36.4%	9.4%	2.3%	27.2%	7.6%
1964	36.8%	9.6%	2.3%	28.0%	7.7%
1965	37.2%	9.6%	2.3%	28.2%	7.9%
1966	36.5%	9.4%	2.3%	28.4%	8.2%
1967	36.2%	9.4%	2.3%	28.4%	8.0%
1968	34.8%	8.8%	2.2%	27.9%	7.9%
1969	34.0%	8.6%	2.1%	27.5%	6.7%
1970	33.1%	8.3%	2.0%	27.4%	6.5%
1971	33.4%	8.5%	2.1%	27.8%	6.6%
1972	33.0%	8.5%	2.1%	27.3%	6.4%
1973	33.9%	8.9%	2.3%	27.2%	6.9%
1974	33.3%	8.5%	2.1%	26.4%	6.3%
1975	33.4%	8.5%	2.1%	26.9%	6.4%
1976	33.2%	8.4%	2.1%	26.3%	6.0%
1977	31.7%	7.8%	1.9%	26.1%	5.8%
1978	31.4%	7.8%	1.9%	26.0%	5.7%
1979	31.0%	7.8%	2.0%	25.8%	5.7%
1980	30.7%	7.6%	1.9%	26.2%	5.8%
1981	30.7%	7.6%	1.9%	26.0%	5.8%
1982	29.9%	7.1%	1.7%	25.7%	5.8%
1983	30.4%	7.0%	1.6%	26.0%	5.9%
1984	30.5%	7.0%	1.7%	25.9%	5.7%
1985	31.1%	7.2%	1.7%	26.4%	6.1%
1986	31.4%	7.4%	1.8%	26.4%	5.9%
1987	31.7%	7.8%	2.0%	26.3%	5.7%
1988	32.1%	7.9%	2.1%	26.4%	5.8%
1989	32.4%	8.2%	2.2%	26.1%	5.8%
1990	32.6%	8.2%	2.2%	26.2%	5.8%
1991	32.4%	8.0%	2.1%	25.9%	5.7%
1992	32.2%	7.8%	2.0%	26.2%	6.0%
1993	32.2%	7.7%	1.9%	25.8%	5.9%
1994	32.4%	7.7%	2.0%	25.7%	5.8%
1995	32.4%	7.7%	2.0%	25.4%	5.6%
1996	32.0%	7.7%	2.0%	25.4%	5.6%
1997	32.2%	7.8%	2.0%	25.7%	5.7%
1998	32.6%	7.9%	2.1%	26.1%	5.8%
1999	33.0%	8.2%	2.2%	26.4%	6.0%
2000	33.1%	8.3%	2.3%	26.4%	6.1%
2001	33.1%	8.4%	2.3%	26.5%	6.2%
2002	33.0%	8.5%	2.4%	26.4%	6.2%
2003	33.1%	8.6%	2.4%	26.5%	6.3%
2004	33.5%	8.7%	2.5%	26.8%	6.4%
2005	32.9%	8.7%	2.5%	26.8%	6.7%
2006	32.8%	8.9%	2.7%	26.8%	6.9%
2007	33.2%	9.3%	2.7%	27.2%	7.2%
2008	33.0%	8.8%	2.6%	27.2%	6.9%
2009	32.7%	8.4%	2.5%	27.0%	6.8%
2010	33.0%	8.8%	2.6%	27.4%	7.2%

**Table S8.2. Top income and top wage shares in the USA, 1900-2010**  
(series used for figures 8.5-8.8)

	U.S.									
	Top 10% income share	Top 10%-5% income share	Top 5%-1% income share	Top 1% income share	Top 0,1% income share	Top 10% income share (excl. capital gains)	Top 1% income share (excl. capital gains)	Top 0,1% income share (excl. capital gains)	Top 10% wage share	Top 1% wage share
1900	40.5%					40.3%				
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										
1906										
1907										
1908										
1909										
1910	40.6%	9.9%	12.9%	17.8%	8.9%	40.4%	17.8%	8.9%	27.2%	8.2%
1911	40.8%	9.9%	13.0%	17.9%	8.8%	40.6%	17.9%	8.8%	27.3%	8.3%
1912	41.1%	10.0%	13.1%	18.0%	8.7%	40.9%	18.0%	8.7%	27.5%	8.3%
1913	41.0%	10.0%	13.1%	18.0%	8.6%	40.8%	18.0%	8.6%	27.5%	8.3%
1914	41.5%	10.1%	13.2%	18.2%	8.6%	41.2%	18.2%	8.6%	27.8%	8.4%
1915	40.1%	9.8%	12.8%	17.6%	9.2%	39.9%	17.6%	9.2%	26.9%	8.1%
1916	44.1%	10.7%	14.0%	19.3%	10.5%	43.9%	18.6%	9.9%	29.4%	8.6%
1917	40.5%	9.9%	12.9%	17.7%	8.4%	40.3%	17.6%	8.4%	27.2%	8.2%
1918	40.1%	10.6%	13.5%	16.0%	6.7%	39.9%	15.9%	6.7%	26.9%	7.4%
1919	40.3%	10.2%	13.8%	16.4%	6.6%	39.5%	15.9%	6.5%	26.7%	7.4%
1920	39.0%	10.7%	13.5%	14.8%	5.4%	38.1%	14.5%	5.4%	25.8%	6.7%
1921	43.2%	12.4%	15.2%	15.6%	5.6%	42.9%	15.5%	5.6%	28.8%	7.2%
1922	43.7%	11.8%	14.9%	17.1%	6.6%	43.0%	16.3%	6.2%	28.8%	7.5%
1923	41.5%	11.7%	14.1%	15.6%	5.9%	40.6%	15.0%	5.5%	27.3%	6.9%
1924	44.4%	12.3%	14.7%	17.4%	6.8%	43.3%	16.3%	6.1%	27.0%	7.6%
1925	46.4%	11.3%	14.8%	20.2%	8.5%	44.2%	17.6%	6.8%	27.6%	8.2%
1926	45.7%	11.1%	14.7%	19.9%	8.5%	44.1%	18.0%	7.1%	27.5%	8.3%
1927	46.7%	11.0%	14.7%	21.0%	9.3%	44.7%	18.7%	7.5%	27.9%	8.7%
1928	49.3%	10.7%	14.6%	23.9%	11.5%	46.1%	19.6%	8.2%	29.1%	8.9%
1929	46.7%	10.2%	14.1%	22.4%	10.9%	43.8%	18.4%	7.6%	29.2%	8.7%
1930	43.9%	11.8%	14.8%	17.2%	7.1%	43.1%	16.4%	6.4%	28.6%	8.5%
1931	44.5%	13.3%	15.7%	15.5%	5.9%	44.4%	15.3%	5.7%	29.3%	8.5%
1932	46.4%	13.7%	17.1%	15.6%	6.0%	46.3%	15.5%	5.9%	30.3%	8.3%
1933	45.6%	12.4%	16.7%	16.5%	6.6%	45.0%	15.8%	6.1%	30.1%	8.3%
1934	45.8%	12.1%	17.3%	16.4%	6.1%	45.2%	15.9%	5.8%	29.8%	8.3%
1935	44.5%	12.2%	15.6%	16.7%	6.4%	43.4%	15.6%	5.8%	30.3%	8.4%
1936	46.6%	12.0%	15.4%	19.3%	7.6%	44.8%	17.6%	6.7%	29.7%	8.6%
1937	44.2%	12.0%	15.1%	17.2%	6.5%	43.4%	16.5%	6.2%	30.1%	8.4%
1938	44.1%	12.7%	15.6%	15.8%	5.9%	43.0%	14.7%	5.2%	29.8%	8.1%
1939	45.5%	13.2%	16.1%	16.2%	5.9%	44.6%	15.4%	5.5%	30.6%	8.2%
1940	45.3%	13.1%	15.7%	16.5%	6.0%	44.4%	15.7%	5.6%	30.9%	8.4%
1941	41.9%	11.9%	14.2%	15.8%	5.8%	41.0%	15.0%	5.3%	29.3%	8.1%
1942	36.1%	10.3%	12.4%	13.4%	4.8%	35.5%	12.9%	4.5%	27.1%	7.2%
1943	33.7%	9.6%	11.8%	12.3%	4.3%	32.7%	11.5%	3.8%	25.9%	6.4%
1944	32.5%	9.7%	11.5%	11.3%	3.8%	31.6%	10.5%	3.3%	24.6%	5.6%
1945	34.4%	9.6%	12.3%	12.5%	4.2%	32.6%	11.1%	3.3%	24.0%	5.7%
1946	36.7%	9.9%	13.5%	13.3%	4.4%	34.6%	11.8%	3.4%	25.1%	6.4%
1947	34.4%	9.7%	12.7%	12.0%	3.9%	33.0%	11.0%	3.2%	25.0%	6.3%
1948	35.0%	10.0%	12.8%	12.2%	4.1%	33.7%	11.3%	3.4%	25.0%	6.2%
1949	34.8%	10.2%	12.8%	11.7%	3.8%	33.8%	11.0%	3.3%	25.0%	6.1%
1950	35.6%	10.0%	12.7%	12.8%	4.4%	33.9%	11.4%	3.5%	25.2%	6.2%
1951	34.2%	10.0%	12.4%	11.8%	3.9%	32.8%	10.5%	3.1%	24.7%	6.0%
1952	33.2%	10.1%	12.3%	10.8%	3.4%	32.1%	9.8%	2.8%	24.4%	5.7%
1953	32.3%	10.3%	12.1%	9.9%	3.1%	31.4%	9.1%	2.5%	24.3%	5.7%
1954	33.6%	10.3%	12.5%	10.8%	3.5%	32.1%	9.4%	2.6%	24.1%	5.6%
1955	33.9%	10.3%	12.5%	11.1%	3.7%	31.8%	9.2%	2.5%	24.3%	5.6%
1956	33.5%	10.3%	12.5%	10.7%	3.5%	31.8%	9.1%	2.4%	24.5%	5.6%
1957	33.0%	10.4%	12.4%	10.2%	3.2%	31.7%	9.0%	2.4%	24.6%	5.5%
1958	33.6%	10.6%	12.7%	10.2%	3.2%	32.1%	8.8%	2.3%	24.7%	5.4%
1959	34.0%	10.6%	12.7%	10.7%	3.5%	32.0%	8.8%	2.2%	24.9%	5.3%
1960	33.5%	10.9%	12.5%	10.0%	3.3%	31.7%	8.4%	2.1%	25.2%	5.3%
1961	34.3%	10.8%	12.9%	10.6%	3.7%	31.9%	8.3%	2.1%	25.2%	5.2%
1962	33.7%	10.9%	12.9%	10.0%	3.2%	32.0%	8.3%	2.0%	25.2%	5.2%
1963	33.8%	10.9%	12.9%	9.9%	3.2%	32.0%	8.2%	2.0%	25.2%	5.1%
1964	34.4%	10.9%	13.0%	10.5%	3.4%	31.6%	8.0%	2.0%	25.2%	5.1%
1965	34.8%	10.9%	13.0%	10.9%	3.7%	31.5%	8.1%	2.0%	25.2%	5.1%
1966	33.7%	10.8%	12.7%	10.2%	3.4%	32.0%	8.4%	2.2%	25.3%	5.2%
1967	34.4%	10.7%	13.0%	10.7%	3.7%	32.1%	8.4%	2.2%	25.8%	5.3%
1968	34.9%	10.7%	12.9%	11.2%	4.0%	32.0%	8.4%	2.2%	25.6%	5.2%
1969	33.9%	10.9%	12.7%	10.4%	3.7%	31.8%	8.0%	2.0%	25.7%	5.2%
1970	32.6%	11.0%	12.6%	9.0%	2.8%	31.5%	7.8%	1.9%	25.7%	5.1%
1971	33.3%	11.1%	12.9%	9.4%	3.0%	31.8%	7.8%	1.9%	25.7%	5.2%

1972	33.6%	11.1%	12.9%	9.6%	3.1%	31.6%	7.8%	1.9%	25.8%	5.3%
1973	33.3%	11.1%	13.1%	9.2%	2.8%	31.9%	7.7%	1.9%	26.1%	5.4%
1974	33.3%	11.2%	13.0%	9.1%	2.7%	32.4%	8.1%	2.1%	26.6%	5.7%
1975	33.4%	11.5%	13.1%	8.9%	2.6%	32.6%	8.0%	2.0%	26.5%	5.6%
1976	33.4%	11.4%	13.1%	8.9%	2.6%	32.4%	7.9%	2.0%	26.7%	5.7%
1977	33.6%	11.5%	13.1%	9.0%	2.7%	32.4%	7.9%	2.0%	26.9%	5.9%
1978	33.5%	11.5%	13.1%	9.0%	2.7%	32.4%	8.0%	2.1%	27.4%	6.1%
1979	34.2%	11.3%	13.0%	10.0%	3.4%	32.4%	8.0%	2.2%	27.6%	6.2%
1980	34.6%	11.5%	13.2%	10.0%	3.4%	32.9%	8.2%	2.2%	28.1%	6.4%
1981	34.5%	11.5%	13.0%	10.0%	3.6%	32.7%	8.0%	2.2%	28.1%	6.4%
1982	35.3%	11.5%	13.0%	10.8%	4.2%	33.2%	8.4%	2.5%	28.5%	6.7%
1983	36.4%	11.5%	13.3%	11.6%	4.6%	33.7%	8.6%	2.6%	29.1%	7.0%
1984	36.7%	11.5%	13.3%	12.0%	5.0%	34.0%	8.9%	2.8%	29.6%	7.3%
1985	37.6%	11.4%	13.5%	12.7%	5.3%	34.3%	9.1%	2.9%	29.7%	7.3%
1986	40.6%	11.1%	13.6%	15.9%	7.4%	34.6%	9.1%	2.9%	29.9%	7.3%
1987	38.3%	11.7%	13.9%	12.7%	4.9%	36.5%	10.8%	3.7%	30.6%	8.2%
1988	40.6%	11.3%	13.8%	15.5%	6.8%	38.6%	13.2%	5.2%	31.9%	9.4%
1989	40.1%	11.5%	14.1%	14.5%	6.0%	38.5%	12.6%	4.7%	31.5%	8.7%
1990	40.0%	11.6%	14.1%	14.3%	5.8%	38.8%	13.0%	4.9%	31.8%	9.0%
1991	39.6%	11.8%	14.4%	13.4%	5.1%	38.4%	12.2%	4.4%	31.4%	8.6%
1992	40.8%	11.8%	14.4%	14.7%	6.0%	39.8%	13.5%	5.2%	32.5%	9.6%
1993	40.7%	11.9%	14.6%	14.2%	5.7%	39.5%	12.8%	4.7%	31.8%	9.1%
1994	40.8%	11.9%	14.7%	14.2%	5.7%	39.6%	12.9%	4.7%	31.5%	8.7%
1995	42.1%	11.9%	15.0%	15.2%	6.2%	40.5%	13.5%	5.0%	32.5%	9.3%
1996	43.5%	11.7%	15.1%	16.7%	7.2%	41.2%	14.1%	5.3%	33.2%	9.8%
1997	44.6%	11.5%	15.1%	18.0%	8.2%	41.7%	14.8%	5.8%	34.0%	10.5%
1998	45.4%	11.3%	15.0%	19.1%	9.0%	42.1%	15.3%	6.2%	34.4%	11.0%
1999	46.5%	11.3%	15.2%	20.0%	9.6%	42.7%	15.9%	6.6%	35.2%	11.7%
2000	47.6%	11.0%	15.1%	21.5%	10.9%	43.1%	16.5%	7.1%	35.5%	12.3%
2001	44.8%	11.5%	15.1%	18.2%	8.4%	42.2%	15.4%	6.3%	34.2%	10.9%
2002	43.8%	11.8%	15.2%	16.9%	7.3%	42.4%	15.0%	5.9%	33.4%	10.3%
2003	44.5%	11.8%	15.2%	17.5%	7.9%	42.8%	15.2%	6.1%	33.1%	10.2%
2004	46.4%	11.5%	15.2%	19.8%	9.5%	43.6%	16.3%	6.9%	34.2%	11.0%
2005	48.3%	11.2%	15.2%	21.9%	11.0%	44.9%	17.7%	7.8%	34.7%	11.4%
2006	49.3%	11.2%	15.3%	22.8%	11.6%	45.5%	18.1%	7.9%	35.1%	11.7%
2007	49.7%	11.1%	15.2%	23.5%	12.3%	45.7%	18.3%	8.2%	35.7%	12.2%
2008	48.2%	11.7%	15.6%	21.0%	10.4%	46.0%	17.9%	7.8%	34.9%	11.4%
2009	46.5%	12.4%	16.0%	18.1%	8.3%	45.5%	16.7%	7.0%	33.7%	10.2%
2010	47.9%	12.2%	16.0%	19.8%	9.5%	46.3%	17.4%	7.5%	34.5%	10.9%

**Table S8.3. Top income composition in France and in the USA  
(series used for figures 8.3-8.4, 8.9-8.10 et S8.1-S8.2)**

	France 1932			France 2005		
	Labor income	Capital income	Mixed income	Labor income	Capital income	Mixed income
P90-95	77.8%	13.1%	9.1%	88.0%	5.0%	7.0%
P95-99	67.8%	17.0%	15.2%	77.6%	8.2%	14.1%
P99-99,5	46.7%	29.9%	23.3%	60.1%	15.1%	24.8%
P99,5-99,9	36.3%	38.6%	25.1%	47.8%	22.4%	29.8%
P99,9-99,99	22.6%	49.9%	27.5%	36.6%	37.5%	26.0%
P99,99-100	13.7%	63.9%	22.4%	27.1%	57.9%	15.1%
	USA 1929 (a)			USA 2007 (a)		
	Labor income	Capital income	Mixed income	Labor income	Capital income	Mixed income
P90-95	58.1%	22.7%	19.3%	85.2%	9.1%	5.7%
P95-99	53.0%	26.8%	20.2%	73.9%	15.0%	11.1%
P99-99,5	37.9%	39.5%	22.7%	59.5%	23.2%	17.3%
P99,5-99,9	28.0%	55.3%	16.7%	44.4%	33.1%	22.5%
P99,9-99,99	14.1%	74.1%	11.8%	30.2%	49.4%	20.5%
P99,99-100	4.0%	86.5%	9.5%	16.8%	70.6%	12.6%
	USA 1929 (b) (without capital gains)			USA 2007 (b) (without capital gains)		
	Labor income	Capital income	Mixed income	Labor income	Capital income	Mixed income
P90-95	59.7%	20.5%	19.8%	88.6%	5.4%	6.0%
P95-99	55.1%	23.8%	21.1%	80.1%	7.9%	12.0%
P99-99,5	42.0%	32.8%	25.1%	69.1%	10.9%	20.1%
P99,5-99,9	33.0%	47.2%	19.7%	57.0%	14.2%	28.8%
P99,9-99,99	19.8%	63.5%	16.6%	47.6%	20.1%	32.3%
P99,99-100	8.8%	70.6%	20.6%	38.1%	33.3%	28.7%

**Table S9.1. Hourly minimum wage in France and in the USA, 1950-2013**  
(series used for figures 9.1 et S9.1-S9.2)

	France				USA		
	(current francs then current euros)	(current euros)	(euros 2013)	CPI	(current dollars)	(dollars 2013)	CPI
1950	0.78	0.12	2.14	143	0.40	3.84	141
1951	0.78	0.12	1.84	167	0.75	6.68	152
1952	1.00	0.15	2.11	187	0.75	6.55	155
1953	1.00	0.15	2.15	183	0.75	6.50	156
1954	1.00	0.15	2.14	184	0.75	6.45	157
1955	1.22	0.19	2.58	186	0.75	6.48	157
1956	1.26	0.19	2.56	194	0.75	6.38	159
1957	1.26	0.19	2.49	199	1.00	8.23	164
1958	1.39	0.21	2.39	229	1.00	8.01	169
1959	1.49	0.23	2.41	243	1.00	7.95	170
1960	1.60	0.24	2.50	252	1.00	7.82	173
1961	1.64	0.25	2.48	261	1.00	7.74	175
1962	1.69	0.26	2.44	273	1.15	8.81	177
1963	1.81	0.28	2.49	286	1.15	8.70	179
1964	1.88	0.29	2.50	296	1.25	9.33	181
1965	1.93	0.29	2.51	303	1.25	9.18	184
1966	2.01	0.31	2.54	311	1.25	8.93	189
1967	2.10	0.32	2.59	320	1.25	8.66	195
1968	2.22	0.34	2.62	334	1.40	9.31	204
1969	3.08	0.47	3.41	356	1.60	10.09	215
1970	3.27	0.50	3.44	375	1.60	9.54	227
1971	3.63	0.55	3.62	395	1.60	9.14	237
1972	3.94	0.60	3.70	420	1.60	8.86	244
1973	4.55	0.69	3.98	450	1.60	8.34	260
1974	5.43	0.83	4.18	512	1.60	7.51	288
1975	6.75	1.03	4.64	572	2.10	9.03	315
1976	7.89	1.20	4.95	627	2.30	9.35	333
1977	8.94	1.36	5.13	686	2.30	8.78	354
1978	10.06	1.53	5.29	749	2.65	9.41	381
1979	11.31	1.72	5.37	830	2.90	9.24	425
1980	12.93	1.97	5.40	942	3.10	8.71	482
1981	14.79	2.25	5.45	1069	3.35	8.53	532
1982	18.15	2.77	5.98	1195	3.35	8.03	564
1983	20.29	3.09	6.10	1309	3.35	7.78	582
1984	22.78	3.47	6.38	1406	3.35	7.46	608
1985	24.36	3.71	6.45	1488	3.35	7.20	629
1986	26.04	3.97	6.71	1528	3.35	7.07	641
1987	26.92	4.10	6.73	1575	3.35	6.82	664
1988	27.84	4.24	6.78	1618	3.35	6.55	692
1989	28.76	4.38	6.75	1678	3.35	6.25	725
1990	29.91	4.56	6.79	1735	3.35	5.93	764
1991	31.94	4.87	7.02	1790	3.80	6.46	796
1992	32.66	4.98	7.01	1833	4.25	7.01	820
1993	34.06	5.19	7.17	1870	4.25	6.81	845
1994	34.83	5.31	7.21	1902	4.25	6.64	867
1995	35.56	5.42	7.24	1934	4.25	6.45	891
1996	36.98	5.64	7.38	1973	4.25	6.27	918
1997	37.91	5.78	7.48	1997	4.75	6.85	939
1998	39.43	6.01	7.72	2011	5.15	7.31	953
1999	40.22	6.13	7.84	2021	5.15	7.15	974
2000	40.72	6.21	7.80	2055	5.15	6.92	1007
2001	42.02	6.41	7.92	2090	5.15	6.73	1036
2002	6.67	6.67	8.09	2130	5.15	6.62	1052
2003	6.83	6.83	8.11	2174	5.15	6.48	1076
2004	7.19	7.19	8.37	2220	5.15	6.31	1105
2005	7.61	7.61	8.70	2260	5.15	6.10	1142
2006	8.03	8.03	9.03	2296	5.15	5.91	1179
2007	8.27	8.27	9.17	2331	5.15	5.75	1213
2008	8.44	8.44	9.10	2396	5.85	6.29	1259
2009	8.71	8.71	9.38	2398	6.55	7.06	1255
2010	8.86	8.86	9.40	2434	7.25	7.69	1275
2011	9.00	9.00	9.36	2483	7.25	7.54	1301
2012	9.22	9.22	9.40	2532	7.25	7.40	1327
2013	9.43	9.43	9.43	2583	7.25	7.25	1353

**Table S9.2. Share of the top incomes in the total revenue: United Kingdom, Germany, Sweden et Japan 1900-2010**  
(series used for figures 9.2-9.9 et S9.3-S9.5)

	Royaume-Uni			Germany			Sweden			Japan	
	Top 10%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 10%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 10%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%
1900	47.1%	21.9%	11.1%	45.0%	18.6%	8.5%				16.3%	6.8%
1901				44.8%	18.3%	8.3%				16.9%	7.1%
1902				44.4%	17.8%	7.9%				18.0%	7.6%
1903				44.3%	17.6%	7.8%	46.8%	23.0%	8.7%	17.6%	7.4%
1904				44.4%	17.8%	7.9%				16.6%	7.2%
1905				44.7%	18.2%	8.2%				18.1%	7.8%
1906				43.9%	18.1%	8.2%				18.1%	7.6%
1907				43.4%	18.0%	8.2%	45.4%	21.5%	8.7%	18.3%	7.6%
1908	46.3%	21.7%	10.9%	42.8%	17.4%	7.9%				18.9%	7.7%
1909	46.8%	21.8%	11.0%	43.5%	17.2%	7.8%				18.7%	7.6%
1910	47.1%	21.9%	11.1%	43.7%	17.2%	7.8%				18.9%	7.8%
1911	47.2%	21.9%	11.1%	43.4%	17.5%	8.0%	43.9%	19.6%	8.1%	18.0%	7.5%
1912	47.2%	21.9%	11.1%	43.4%	17.5%	8.0%	45.6%	20.9%	9.0%	17.9%	7.6%
1913	48.0%	22.1%	11.2%	44.3%	17.8%	8.1%				17.5%	7.4%
1914	45.6%	21.5%	10.7%	43.8%	17.8%	8.2%				18.6%	8.0%
1915	46.0%	21.5%	10.8%	45.2%	19.5%	9.2%				19.6%	9.1%
1916	44.9%	21.2%	10.5%	46.9%	21.3%	10.3%	51.0%	23.5%	10.7%	19.5%	9.7%
1917	39.7%	19.9%	9.3%	48.3%	22.4%	11.0%				18.7%	9.5%
1918	37.0%	19.2%	8.7%	47.7%	22.2%	10.9%				16.6%	8.3%
1919	38.7%	19.6%	9.0%	43.6%	19.5%	9.2%	41.9%	16.3%	7.3%	15.3%	7.4%
1920	40.8%	18.6%	8.0%				35.8%	13.5%	5.2%	17.1%	7.9%
1921	40.8%	18.6%	8.1%							18.5%	8.1%
1922	41.8%	19.7%	9.1%							19.6%	8.6%
1923	42.0%	19.9%	9.3%							19.7%	8.6%
1924	41.8%	19.7%	9.1%							19.7%	8.6%
1925	41.5%	19.4%	8.8%	38.7%	11.3%	3.9%				18.3%	8.0%
1926	41.4%	19.3%	8.7%	38.7%	11.3%	4.0%				18.6%	8.3%
1927	41.2%	19.1%	8.5%	39.0%	11.5%	4.1%				17.9%	8.0%
1928	41.3%	19.1%	8.5%	38.6%	11.2%	4.0%				18.5%	8.3%
1929	41.1%	18.9%	8.3%	38.5%	11.1%	3.9%				18.4%	8.2%
1930	40.5%	18.3%	7.8%				38.4%	13.7%	4.8%	16.8%	7.3%
1931	39.9%	17.6%	7.2%							17.4%	7.4%
1932	39.6%	17.3%	6.9%	42.2%	11.4%	3.8%				17.6%	7.6%
1933	39.5%	17.2%	6.8%	41.7%	10.9%	3.8%				18.3%	8.2%
1934	39.5%	17.2%	6.8%	39.9%	11.3%	3.8%	38.1%	12.0%	3.8%	19.0%	8.5%
1935	39.7%	17.4%	7.0%	42.9%	12.0%	4.4%	36.2%	12.3%	4.2%	18.7%	8.4%
1936	39.8%	17.5%	7.0%	41.0%	13.7%	5.5%				18.7%	8.4%
1937	38.4%	17.0%	6.6%	42.5%	15.0%	6.2%				19.3%	8.8%
1938	38.3%	16.9%	6.6%	43.9%	16.3%	6.7%				19.9%	9.2%
1939	37.9%	16.6%	6.4%							18.0%	7.8%
1940	36.5%	15.4%	5.7%							16.5%	6.8%
1941	35.2%	14.2%	5.0%				34.1%	10.3%	3.0%	16.7%	6.4%
1942	34.1%	13.2%	4.4%							15.1%	5.7%
1943	33.7%	12.8%	4.2%				35.6%	10.4%	3.0%	13.6%	5.0%
1944	33.5%	12.7%	4.1%				34.8%	10.0%	2.9%	10.7%	3.9%
1945	33.7%	12.8%	4.2%				34.2%	9.8%	2.7%	6.4%	1.9%
1946	34.2%	13.3%	4.5%				34.3%	10.1%	2.9%		
1947	33.4%	12.6%	4.1%				32.1%	8.6%	2.4%	7.4%	2.2%
1948	32.9%	12.2%	3.9%				30.8%	7.9%	2.1%	7.8%	2.1%
1949	32.3%	11.5%	3.5%				30.4%	7.6%	2.0%	7.9%	1.8%
1950				34.4%	11.6%	3.9%	30.3%	7.6%	1.9%	7.7%	1.7%
1951	31.7%	10.9%	3.2%				29.8%	7.3%	1.9%	7.3%	1.9%
1952	31.0%	10.2%	3.0%				29.1%	6.8%	1.7%	7.9%	2.0%
1953	30.5%	9.7%	2.8%				29.6%	6.9%	1.8%	7.5%	1.9%
1954	30.6%	9.7%	2.7%				29.2%	6.9%	1.8%	7.2%	1.8%
1955	30.3%	9.3%	2.7%				28.8%	6.8%	1.7%	6.9%	1.8%
1956	29.7%	8.8%	2.4%				28.8%	6.7%	1.6%	7.4%	1.9%
1957	29.7%	8.7%	2.4%	32.0%	11.0%	4.3%	29.2%	6.8%	1.7%	7.7%	2.1%
1958	29.7%	8.8%	2.4%				29.5%	6.8%	1.7%	7.7%	2.1%
1959	30.0%	8.6%	2.3%				30.1%	7.0%	1.7%	8.0%	2.2%
1960	30.2%	8.9%	2.5%				30.4%	6.8%	1.6%	8.2%	2.2%
1961				31.4%	12.2%	4.5%	30.4%	6.8%	1.6%	8.4%	2.3%
1962	29.4%	8.4%	2.3%				30.1%	6.7%	1.5%	8.7%	2.4%
1963	29.9%	8.5%	2.2%				30.0%	6.6%	1.5%	8.5%	2.3%
1964	29.9%	8.5%	2.3%				29.8%	6.5%	1.4%	8.3%	2.2%
1965	29.9%	8.6%	2.3%	31.3%	12.2%	4.8%	29.7%	6.5%	1.4%	7.9%	2.0%
1966	28.9%	7.9%	2.0%				29.6%	6.4%	1.4%	7.6%	1.9%
1967	28.8%	7.7%	1.9%				30.3%	6.6%	1.4%	7.6%	2.0%
1968	28.6%	7.5%	1.9%	30.3%	11.2%	4.3%	30.4%	6.6%	1.4%	7.6%	1.9%
1969	28.7%	7.5%	1.9%				30.0%	6.4%	1.3%	8.0%	1.9%
1970	28.8%	7.1%	1.6%				29.4%	6.2%	1.3%	8.2%	2.0%
1971	29.3%	7.0%	1.7%	31.8%	11.3%	4.4%	28.4%	5.8%	1.2%	8.4%	1.9%
1972	28.9%	6.9%	1.6%				27.9%	5.7%	1.2%	8.1%	1.6%
1973	28.3%	7.0%	1.7%				27.6%	5.6%	1.1%	7.6%	2.2%
1974	28.1%	6.5%	1.6%	30.8%	10.1%	3.6%	27.1%	5.5%	1.1%	7.2%	1.8%
1975	27.8%	6.1%	1.4%				26.4%	5.3%	1.1%	7.1%	1.8%
1976	27.9%	5.9%	1.3%				25.6%	5.0%	1.0%	6.8%	1.5%
1977	28.0%	5.9%	1.3%	31.5%	10.2%	3.7%	24.7%	4.7%	0.8%	6.8%	1.5%
1978	27.8%	5.7%	1.2%				24.0%	4.5%	0.8%	7.0%	1.5%
1979	28.4%	5.9%	1.3%				23.5%	4.3%	0.8%	7.3%	1.7%
1980				31.7%	10.4%	4.0%	22.7%	4.1%	0.7%	7.2%	1.7%
1981	31.0%	6.7%	1.5%				22.4%	4.0%	0.8%	7.1%	1.6%
1982	31.2%	6.9%	1.6%				22.3%	4.0%	0.8%	7.0%	1.6%

1983	31.8%	6.8%	1.6%	30.7%	9.1%	3.2%	22.4%	4.1%	0.8%	6.9%	1.5%
1984	32.5%	7.2%	1.7%				22.3%	4.1%	0.8%	7.0%	1.5%
1985	32.7%	7.4%	1.8%				22.3%	4.1%	0.8%	7.0%	1.5%
1986	32.9%	7.6%	1.9%	31.4%	9.6%	3.6%	22.4%	4.1%	0.8%	7.2%	1.5%
1987	33.3%	7.8%	2.0%				22.5%	4.2%	0.9%	7.7%	1.7%
1988	34.2%	8.6%	2.3%				22.5%	4.4%	1.0%	7.6%	1.6%
1989	34.2%	8.7%	2.4%	32.7%	10.5%	4.1%	22.6%	4.5%	1.1%	7.9%	1.8%
1990	36.9%	9.8%	2.8%				22.8%	4.4%	1.0%	8.1%	2.0%
1991	37.7%	10.3%	3.1%				24.3%	5.1%	1.3%	7.5%	1.8%
1992	37.6%	9.9%	2.9%	33.4%	10.4%	4.1%	24.3%	5.0%	1.2%	7.1%	1.6%
1993	38.3%	10.4%	3.1%				24.6%	5.2%	1.3%	7.2%	1.6%
1994	38.3%	10.6%	3.1%				25.2%	5.5%	1.5%	7.1%	1.6%
1995	38.5%	10.8%	3.2%	33.2%	10.1%	3.9%	24.9%	5.3%	1.3%	7.3%	1.6%
1996	39.3%	11.9%	4.1%				25.6%	5.6%	1.4%	7.4%	1.7%
1997	38.9%	12.1%	4.2%				25.8%	5.7%	1.5%	7.3%	1.7%
1998	39.5%	12.5%	4.4%	34.7%	10.9%	4.3%	25.9%	5.9%	1.6%	7.6%	1.7%
1999	39.0%	12.5%	4.5%				26.1%	6.0%	1.6%	7.8%	1.8%
2000	38.4%	12.7%	4.6%				26.7%	6.0%	1.9%	8.2%	2.0%
2001	39.3%	12.7%	4.5%	35.4%	10.1%	3.5%	26.8%	6.0%	1.9%	8.6%	2.2%
2002	38.7%	12.3%	4.2%	35.6%	9.5%	3.3%	26.4%	5.7%	1.7%	8.7%	2.1%
2003	37.8%	12.1%	4.2%	35.3%	9.0%	3.2%	26.1%	5.5%	1.7%	8.9%	2.2%
2004	39.5%	12.9%	4.6%	34.3%	9.0%	3.5%	26.3%	5.7%	1.7%	9.3%	2.4%
2005	41.6%	14.3%	5.2%	36.1%	10.7%	3.8%	27.0%	6.3%	1.9%	9.4%	2.5%
2006	42.0%	14.8%	5.6%	35.8%	10.9%	3.8%	27.3%	6.6%	2.2%	9.6%	2.6%
2007	42.6%	15.4%	6.1%	36.3%	11.6%	4.2%	27.8%	6.9%	2.3%	9.6%	2.6%
2008	41.7%	14.7%	5.6%	36.1%	11.1%	3.9%	28.1%	7.1%	2.4%	9.7%	2.6%
2009	40.4%	13.9%	5.1%	36.2%	11.3%	4.0%	27.9%	6.7%	2.1%	9.6%	2.6%
2010	41.6%	14.7%	5.6%	36.1%	11.2%	4.0%	28.3%	6.9%	2.2%	9.5%	2.5%

**Table S9.3. Share of the top income in the total income: Canada, Australia, New-Zealand, Denmark, Italy, Holland, Spain, 1900-2010**  
(series used for figures 9.2-9.9 et S9.3-S9.5)

	Canada		Australia		New-Zealand		Denmark		Italy		Holland		Spain	
	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%
1900														
1901														
1902														
1903							16.2%	6.1%						
1904														
1905														
1906														
1907														
1908							16.5%	6.3%						
1909														
1910							20.0%	8.6%						
1911														
1912														
1913														
1914											21.0%	8.6%		
1915							23.5%	11.0%			23.6%	11.4%		
1916											23.9%	13.0%		
1917							23.6%	11.2%			23.5%	12.4%		
1918							23.1%	10.6%			22.0%	9.7%		
1919							21.3%	9.8%			23.7%	10.8%		
1920	14.4%	5.4%					15.3%	6.1%			20.6%	8.9%		
1921	17.6%	5.8%	11.6%	4.0%	11.3%	3.1%	12.8%	4.5%			18.3%	7.6%		
1922	15.2%	5.0%	10.7%	3.6%	10.5%	2.9%	12.8%	4.1%			16.8%	6.6%		
1923	14.4%	4.7%	11.8%	4.0%	10.9%	3.0%	13.9%	4.8%			16.5%	6.3%		
1924	14.5%	4.9%	11.7%	4.3%	10.9%	2.9%	13.8%	4.8%			17.3%	6.9%		
1925	13.2%	4.3%	11.3%	4.0%	11.1%	2.9%	12.5%	4.1%			17.8%	7.2%		
1926	14.0%	4.8%	11.1%	3.9%	10.8%	2.8%	12.1%	3.8%			18.0%	7.3%		
1927	14.7%	5.1%	11.7%	3.9%	10.6%	2.7%	13.0%	4.3%			18.4%	7.4%		
1928	15.3%	5.3%	11.9%	4.3%	11.5%	3.2%	13.3%	4.4%			18.6%	7.6%		
1929	15.6%	5.3%	10.7%	3.6%	11.0%	2.9%	13.3%	4.4%			18.1%	7.1%		
1930	16.1%	5.7%	9.8%	3.2%	10.6%	2.6%	13.3%	4.3%			17.2%	6.5%		
1931	16.6%	5.6%	9.3%	3.1%			13.4%	4.4%			15.6%	5.5%		
1932	17.7%	6.0%	9.3%	3.1%			13.5%	4.4%			14.4%	4.8%		
1933	18.0%	5.9%	10.3%	3.5%	10.9%	2.8%	13.9%	4.7%			14.2%	4.6%	13.9%	5.1%
1934	17.5%	5.9%	10.4%	3.5%	10.4%	2.5%	14.4%	4.9%			14.0%	4.5%	13.9%	5.0%
1935	17.0%	5.6%	10.5%	3.5%	10.4%	2.8%	14.2%	5.0%			14.0%	4.6%	14.8%	5.5%
1936	17.5%	6.0%	11.3%	3.7%	10.7%	2.8%	14.4%	5.1%			14.8%	5.2%		
1937	16.3%	5.5%	9.8%	3.2%	8.3%	1.9%	14.3%	5.0%			16.1%	6.1%		
1938	18.4%	6.1%	10.4%	3.4%	7.3%	1.7%	13.3%	4.5%			15.7%	5.6%		
1939	16.9%	5.6%	10.7%	3.5%	7.9%	1.9%	13.5%	4.6%			15.8%	5.5%		

1940	14.7%	4.5%	10.3%	3.4%	7.4%	1.7%	13.8%	4.9%				13.2%	4.7%	
1941	13.3%	4.2%	10.8%	3.3%			13.7%	4.7%		17.6%	6.4%	13.7%	5.0%	
1942	11.3%	3.5%	10.4%	3.1%			13.4%	4.4%				12.4%	4.3%	
1943	10.7%	3.2%	10.5%	3.1%			12.1%	3.7%				12.1%	4.2%	
1944	10.0%	2.9%	9.0%	2.5%			11.2%	3.3%				11.4%	3.8%	
1945	10.1%	2.9%	8.4%	2.3%	6.9%	1.6%	11.4%	3.4%				11.8%	4.0%	
1946	10.7%	3.0%	9.5%	2.6%	7.5%	1.8%	10.6%	3.4%		12.9%	3.7%	11.3%	3.7%	
1947	11.0%	3.1%	10.6%	2.9%	7.7%	1.8%	10.7%	3.5%				10.0%	3.1%	
1948	10.4%	2.9%	10.8%	2.9%	7.7%	1.9%	9.9%	3.1%				9.7%	3.0%	
1949	10.7%	2.9%	11.3%	3.3%	8.0%	1.9%	9.7%	3.1%				9.6%	2.9%	
1950	10.9%	3.1%	12.1%	4.5%	9.4%	2.2%	9.4%	3.0%		12.1%	3.8%	8.8%	2.5%	
1951	10.0%	2.8%	9.1%	2.5%	7.9%	1.9%	9.3%	2.9%				8.2%	2.2%	
1952	9.8%	2.7%	9.0%	2.4%	7.9%	1.8%	9.1%	2.8%		12.6%	4.2%	8.4%	2.3%	
1953	9.9%	2.7%	8.7%	2.4%	9.9%	2.3%	9.0%	2.8%		12.0%	3.7%	8.3%	2.3%	
1954	10.3%	2.8%	8.1%	2.2%	9.5%	2.2%	8.7%	2.6%				9.0%	2.6%	
1955	10.2%	2.9%	7.5%	2.0%	8.8%	2.0%	8.8%	2.8%				9.3%	2.8%	
1956	9.6%	2.6%	7.9%	2.2%	8.9%	2.1%	9.0%	2.8%						
1957	9.6%	2.6%	7.0%	1.8%	8.7%	2.0%	8.3%	2.5%		10.4%	3.0%	8.3%	2.3%	
1958	9.9%	2.6%	7.4%	1.8%	7.3%	1.5%	8.6%	2.6%		11.3%	3.6%	8.0%	2.1%	
1959	9.7%	2.5%	7.4%	1.8%	7.6%	1.6%	8.7%	2.6%		10.4%	3.1%	8.2%	2.2%	
1960	9.8%	2.5%	7.1%	1.6%	7.4%	1.7%	8.6%	2.6%						
1961	9.9%	2.6%	7.1%	1.7%			8.5%	2.5%				7.5%	1.9%	
1962	9.4%	2.3%	7.2%	1.6%	7.3%	1.6%	8.5%	2.4%		10.6%				
1963	9.1%	2.2%	7.4%	1.7%	7.3%		8.1%	2.2%						
1964	9.4%	2.3%	6.8%	1.5%	7.4%	1.8%	7.9%	2.2%		10.1%				
1965	9.2%	2.3%	6.7%	1.5%	6.7%	1.4%	7.8%	2.1%						
1966	8.9%	2.2%	6.5%	1.4%	6.6%	1.4%	7.8%	2.0%		9.5%				
1967	9.0%	2.2%	6.6%	1.5%	6.6%	1.4%	7.8%			9.3%				
1968	9.0%	2.2%	6.4%	1.4%	6.7%	1.4%	8.2%							
1969	9.0%	2.1%	6.3%	1.4%	6.7%	1.5%								
1970	9.0%	2.1%	5.9%	1.3%	6.6%	1.5%	8.2%			8.6%	2.1%			
1971	8.9%	2.0%	5.9%	1.3%	6.4%	1.3%	8.2%	2.2%				7.5%	1.9%	
1972	8.8%	2.0%	6.1%	1.3%	7.1%	1.5%	8.2%	2.3%						
1973	8.8%	2.1%	5.7%	1.2%	7.5%	1.7%				6.9%	1.6%			
1974	8.8%	2.1%	5.2%	1.1%	7.6%	1.7%	7.3%	1.9%	7.5%	1.8%				
1975	8.7%	2.1%	5.1%	1.1%	6.6%	1.5%	6.8%	1.7%	7.2%	1.6%	6.1%	1.4%		
1976	8.1%	1.9%	5.0%	1.1%	7.5%	1.6%	6.6%		7.1%	1.7%				
1977	7.7%	1.8%	4.9%	1.1%	6.1%	1.3%	6.1%	1.5%	6.8%	1.7%	6.0%	1.3%		
1978	7.6%	1.8%	4.9%	1.0%	6.1%	1.3%	5.8%	1.4%	6.7%	1.6%				
1979	7.7%	1.9%	4.8%	1.0%	5.8%	1.2%	5.6%	1.4%	6.8%	1.7%				
1980	8.1%	2.0%	4.8%	1.0%	5.7%	1.2%	5.5%	1.4%	6.9%	1.7%				
1981	7.8%	1.9%	4.6%	1.0%	5.5%	1.1%	5.4%	1.4%	6.5%	1.6%	5.9%	1.3%	7.5%	1.9%
1982	8.5%	2.3%	4.7%	1.0%	5.5%	1.1%	5.2%	1.3%	6.4%	1.5%			7.8%	2.0%
1983	8.2%	2.1%	4.7%	1.0%	5.7%	1.2%	5.3%	1.4%	6.3%	1.5%			7.7%	1.9%
1984	8.3%	2.3%	4.8%	1.0%	5.6%	1.2%	5.3%	1.4%	6.5%	1.6%			7.6%	1.9%
1985	8.2%	2.3%	5.0%	1.1%	5.5%	1.2%	5.2%	1.3%	6.8%	1.7%	5.9%	1.2%	7.8%	1.9%
1986	8.2%	2.2%	5.4%	1.3%	4.9%	1.0%	5.2%	1.3%	7.1%	1.8%			8.2%	2.2%
1987	8.4%	2.4%	6.7%	1.9%	5.5%	1.3%	5.2%	1.4%	7.5%	1.9%			8.4%	2.3%
1988	9.3%	3.0%	7.9%	2.5%	5.4%	1.2%	5.2%	1.3%	7.6%	1.8%			8.4%	2.2%

1989	10.0%	3.4%	6.4%	1.8%	6.6%	1.6%	5.2%	1.3%	7.8%	1.9%	5.7%	1.2%	8.5%	2.2%
1990	9.4%	3.0%	6.3%	1.8%	8.2%		5.2%	1.3%	7.8%	1.9%	5.6%	1.1%	8.4%	2.1%
1991	9.4%	2.9%	6.4%	1.8%	8.0%		5.0%	1.2%	7.8%	1.9%	5.5%	1.1%	8.1%	2.0%
1992	9.3%	2.8%	6.6%	1.9%	8.4%		5.0%	1.2%	7.8%	1.9%	5.5%	1.1%	8.2%	2.1%
1993	9.6%	3.0%	7.0%	2.1%	8.8%		5.1%	1.3%	7.9%	2.0%	5.2%	1.0%	7.8%	1.9%
1994	9.6%	2.9%	7.1%	2.6%	9.0%		5.0%	1.2%	8.0%	2.0%	5.3%	1.0%	7.9%	2.0%
1995	10.0%	3.1%	7.2%	2.1%	9.0%		5.0%	1.2%	8.1%	2.1%	5.4%	1.0%	7.9%	2.0%
1996	10.5%	3.4%	7.2%	2.1%	8.9%		5.1%	1.2%			5.4%	1.1%	7.9%	2.0%
1997	11.3%	3.9%	7.8%	2.3%	9.2%		5.2%	1.2%			5.5%	1.1%	7.9%	2.0%
1998	11.8%	4.2%	7.8%	2.4%	10.2%		5.4%	1.3%	8.7%	2.4%	5.3%	1.0%	8.1%	2.1%
1999	12.0%	4.4%	8.8%	3.0%	10.8%		5.5%	1.4%	8.8%	2.4%	5.4%	1.1%	8.5%	2.4%
2000	12.8%	4.9%	9.0%	3.1%	8.3%		5.7%	1.5%	9.1%	2.5%			8.7%	2.5%
2001	12.7%	4.8%	8.3%	2.5%	8.7%		5.6%	1.4%	9.3%	2.7%			8.6%	2.5%
2002	12.4%	4.5%	8.8%	2.7%	8.8%		5.6%	1.4%	9.3%	2.7%			8.3%	2.3%
2003	12.3%	4.4%	9.2%	2.9%	9.3%		5.5%	1.4%	9.4%	2.8%			8.5%	2.4%
2004	12.7%	4.7%	8.9%	2.9%	9.9%		5.6%	1.4%	9.3%	2.7%			8.6%	2.5%
2005	13.1%	5.0%	9.1%	3.1%	9.5%		5.8%	1.6%	9.4%	2.8%			8.7%	2.6%
2006	13.7%	5.4%	10.1%	3.7%	8.9%		5.9%	1.7%	9.7%	3.0%			9.0%	2.8%
2007	13.7%	5.3%	9.8%	3.6%	8.5%		6.1%	1.8%	9.9%	3.1%			8.9%	2.8%
2008	13.1%	4.9%	8.6%	2.9%	8.9%		6.1%	1.7%	9.7%	2.9%			8.6%	2.7%
2009	12.3%	4.4%	9.2%	3.2%	8.2%		5.4%	1.4%	9.4%	2.7%			8.5%	2.6%
2010	12.3%	4.4%					6.4%	1.9%						

**Table S9.4. Share of the top income in the total income: Europe and the USA 1900-2010**  
(series used for figures 9.2-9.9 et S9.3-S9.5)

	Europe		(decennial average)						
	Top 10% (incl. Sweden)	Top 10% (without Suède)	U.S.	U.K.	Germany	France	Sweden	Europe (incl. Sweden)	Europe (without Suède)
1900	45.9%	45.9%	40.5%	47.1%	45.0%	45.5%	46.1%	45.9%	45.9%
1901									
1902									
1903									
1904									
1905									
1906									
1907									
1908	44.9%	44.9%							
1909	45.4%	45.4%							
1910	45.8%	45.8%	40.9%	47.4%	43.7%	46.6%	45.6%	45.8%	45.9%
1911	45.8%	45.3%							
1912	45.6%	45.6%							
1913	46.4%	46.4%							
1914	45.1%	45.1%							
1915	43.6%	43.6%							
1916	45.5%	46.9%							
1917	43.8%	43.8%							
1918	41.2%	41.2%							
1919	41.5%	41.6%							
1920	40.2%	38.7%	44.7%	41.4%	38.7%	42.0%	35.8%	39.5%	40.7%
1921	40.3%	40.3%							
1922	41.7%	41.7%							
1923	42.8%	42.8%							
1924	42.0%	42.0%							
1925	41.4%	41.4%							
1926	40.7%	40.7%							
1927	41.0%	41.0%							
1928	40.9%	40.9%							
1929	40.4%	40.4%							
1930	40.8%	40.0%	45.1%	39.3%	42.0%	43.1%	37.6%	40.5%	41.5%
1931	40.5%	40.5%							
1932	41.8%	41.8%							
1933	42.0%	42.0%							
1934	41.8%	40.9%							
1935	43.1%	41.3%							
1936	41.6%	41.6%							
1937	41.2%	41.2%							
1938	41.6%	41.6%							
1939	38.1%	38.1%							
1940	37.8%	37.8%	36.5%	33.9%	34.4%	33.5%	33.3%	33.8%	33.9%
1941	36.9%	36.0%							
1942	34.6%	34.6%							
1943	33.0%	33.8%							
1944	31.4%	32.6%							
1945	31.7%	32.5%							
1946	33.5%	33.8%							
1947	33.3%	32.9%							
1948	32.6%	32.0%							
1949	32.2%	31.6%							
1950	33.2%	32.2%	33.7%	30.3%	33.2%	33.8%	29.4%	31.7%	32.4%
1951	32.3%	31.5%							
1952	32.1%	31.1%							
1953	31.7%	31.0%							
1954	32.1%	31.1%							
1955	32.3%	31.2%							
1956	32.0%	31.0%							
1957	32.1%	31.4%							
1958	31.9%	31.1%							
1959	32.9%	32.0%							
1960	33.2%	32.2%	34.1%	29.4%	31.0%	36.1%	30.1%	31.6%	32.1%
1961	34.1%	32.9%							
1962	32.6%	31.8%							
1963	33.2%	32.1%							
1964	33.4%	32.2%							
1965	32.8%	32.0%							
1966	32.7%	31.7%							

1967	32.5%	31.8%							
1968	31.2%	31.0%							
1969	31.3%	30.9%							
1970	31.0%	30.4%	33.4%	28.3%	31.4%	32.7%	26.4%	29.7%	30.8%
1971	31.5%	30.7%							
1972	31.0%	29.9%							
1973	31.1%	29.9%							
1974	30.7%	29.8%							
1975	30.6%	29.2%							
1976	30.5%	28.9%							
1977	30.4%	29.0%							
1978	29.6%	27.7%							
1979	29.7%	27.6%							
1980	31.2%	28.4%	37.5%	32.6%	31.6%	31.1%	22.4%	29.4%	31.8%
1981	30.9%	28.1%							
1982	30.6%	27.8%							
1983	30.9%	28.8%							
1984	31.5%	28.4%							
1985	31.9%	28.7%							
1986	31.9%	29.5%							
1987	32.5%	29.2%							
1988	33.2%	29.6%							
1989	33.1%	30.5%							
1990	34.8%	30.8%	42.4%	38.4%	33.8%	32.4%	25.0%	32.4%	34.9%
1991	35.0%	31.5%							
1992	34.4%	31.9%							
1993	35.3%	31.7%							
1994	35.4%	32.0%							
1995	34.7%	32.3%							
1996	35.7%	32.3%							
1997	35.6%	32.3%							
1998	35.6%	33.2%							
1999	36.0%	32.7%							
2000	35.7%	32.7%	46.9%	40.2%	35.7%	33.0%	27.0%	34.0%	36.3%
2001	35.9%	33.6%							
2002	35.8%	33.4%							
2003	35.4%	33.1%							
2004	35.8%	33.4%							
2005	36.9%	34.4%							
2006	36.9%	34.5%							
2007	37.3%	35.0%							
2008	36.9%	34.7%							
2009	36.4%	34.3%							
2010	36.9%	34.7%	47.9%	41.6%	36.1%	33.0%	28.3%	34.7%	36.9%

**Table S9.5. Share of the top income in the total income: India, South Africa, Indonesia, Argentina, China, Colombia 1900-2010**  
 (series used for figures 9.2-9.9 et S9.3-S9.5)

	India		South Africa		Indonesia		Argentina		China		Colombia	
	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%
1900												
1901												
1902												
1903												
1904												
1905												
1906												
1907												
1908												
1909												
1910												
1911												
1912												
1913				7.2%								
1914			22.0%	7.7%								
1915			22.0%	8.2%								
1916			22.1%	8.0%								
1917			22.9%	8.9%								
1918			21.1%	7.2%								
1919			19.1%	6.5%								
1920			20.3%	6.3%		3.7%						
1921			21.8%	6.6%	11.8%	5.5%						
1922	12.7%	5.7%	19.2%	5.9%	14.3%	5.4%						
1923	13.4%	5.9%	19.5%	6.0%	14.8%	5.7%						
1924	11.5%	5.4%	20.0%	6.2%	14.4%	5.7%						
1925	12.4%	5.4%	20.6%	6.4%	14.2%	5.7%						
1926	12.9%	5.6%	20.2%	6.4%	15.0%	6.0%						
1927	13.3%	5.8%	20.0%	6.3%	15.5%	6.0%						
1928	13.6%	5.9%	20.1%	6.3%	16.4%	6.1%						
1929	13.1%	5.8%	20.2%	6.2%	16.7%	6.3%						
1930	14.5%	6.4%	20.5%	6.2%	16.6%	5.9%						
1931	16.1%	6.9%	20.3%	6.2%	20.0%	6.8%						
1932	16.1%	7.0%	19.8%	6.6%	21.1%	7.0%	18.8%	7.5%				

1933	17.1%	7.4%	19.5%	6.8%	21.6%	7.2%	17.2%	6.8%
1934	16.9%	7.3%	18.5%	6.2%	21.5%	7.2%	18.1%	7.3%
1935	17.3%	7.3%	18.9%	6.3%		6.8%	18.4%	7.4%
1936	15.6%	6.7%	18.5%	6.2%		6.9%	20.4%	7.8%
1937	15.5%	6.7%	17.8%	5.6%		6.6%	20.4%	8.1%
1938	17.8%	7.6%	17.1%	5.4%	19.8%	7.2%	20.5%	8.1%
1939	16.1%	7.4%	16.0%	4.9%	19.9%	7.0%	20.9%	8.3%
1940	16.2%	7.5%					20.1%	8.3%
1941	14.1%	6.9%					22.4%	9.4%
1942							23.8%	11.4%
1943	10.3%	4.8%					26.0%	11.6%
1944	11.1%	5.1%	18.2%	5.8%			24.8%	10.6%
1945	11.4%	5.2%	20.4%	7.0%			23.4%	9.8%
1946			23.6%	8.5%			22.6%	9.8%
1947	11.2%	5.4%	21.3%	7.3%			24.0%	10.5%
1948	11.8%	5.3%	22.1%	7.0%			23.2%	9.8%
1949	12.0%	5.2%	17.7%	5.6%			19.3%	7.9%
1950	13.4%	5.6%					19.8%	8.2%
1951							17.0%	6.9%
1952							16.0%	5.6%
1953	11.9%	5.2%					15.4%	5.1%
1954	13.6%	5.7%	14.2%	3.5%			16.5%	5.8%
1955	14.4%	5.9%	14.4%	3.6%				
1956	12.8%	5.2%	13.9%	3.4%			15.7%	5.4%
1957	13.3%	5.3%	13.6%	3.3%				
1958	12.6%	4.9%	12.9%	3.1%			14.2%	5.0%
1959	12.4%	4.8%	12.6%	2.9%			15.9%	5.2%
1960	12.3%	4.8%						
1961	12.2%	4.6%	11.8%	2.8%			14.7%	4.9%
1962	11.6%	4.2%						
1963			13.2%	3.2%				
1964	9.7%	3.2%	13.7%	3.3%				
1965	10.9%	3.9%	13.3%	3.2%				
1966	10.0%	3.7%						
1967	10.0%	3.5%	12.6%	2.9%				
1968	10.0%	3.5%						
1969			13.4%	3.0%				
1970	10.0%	3.4%					12.2%	2.6%
1971	8.5%	2.8%	12.9%	2.7%			10.8%	2.4%
1972							9.4%	2.2%
1973	7.0%	2.2%					7.4%	2.0%
1974	6.7%	2.0%	12.9%	2.9%				

1975	7.2%	2.3%	12.2%	2.6%									
1976	7.3%	2.2%											
1977	6.2%	1.9%											
1978	6.1%	1.8%	10.4%										
1979	5.6%	1.7%	9.9%										
1980	4.8%	1.4%	10.9%	2.5%									
1981	4.4%	1.2%	11.4%										
1982	4.5%	1.3%	12.0%	3.1%	7.2%								
1983	6.5%	1.8%	11.3%	3.0%									
1984	6.4%	1.9%	11.3%	2.9%									
1985	8.2%	2.5%	10.6%	2.7%									
1986	8.6%	2.6%	10.4%	2.5%				4.0%	0.7%				
1987	8.1%	2.5%	8.8%	1.9%	8.0%			4.0%	0.7%				
1988	8.5%	2.7%	9.9%	2.4%				5.0%	0.9%				
1989	8.2%	2.4%						5.2%	0.8%				
1990	7.4%	1.8%	9.9%		8.1%			5.0%	0.9%				
1991	7.1%	1.8%	10.5%					5.1%	0.9%				
1992	7.0%	1.9%	10.6%					5.9%	1.1%				
1993	8.5%	2.9%	10.3%		9.1%			6.5%	1.1%	20.5%	8.4%		
1994	8.1%	2.6%						6.6%	1.2%	20.5%	8.1%		
1995	8.7%	3.5%						6.6%	1.1%	20.8%	7.9%		
1996	8.7%	3.1%			9.7%			7.0%	1.3%	21.3%	7.7%		
1997	10.7%	4.4%					12.4%	4.3%	7.3%	1.4%	20.9%	7.5%	
1998	9.0%	3.6%			12.4%		12.6%	4.4%	7.3%	1.3%	19.8%	7.0%	
1999	9.0%	3.6%			13.7%		13.5%	5.2%	7.2%	1.3%	18.1%	6.3%	
2000					13.8%		14.3%	5.7%	7.6%	1.4%	17.3%	6.1%	
2001					15.5%		12.9%	5.2%	7.6%	1.4%	17.3%	6.0%	
2002			15.0%	4.3%	10.5%	1.5%	15.5%	6.9%	8.0%	1.5%	18.0%	6.0%	
2003			15.2%	4.3%	9.8%	1.3%	16.9%	7.4%	8.8%	1.8%	19.9%	6.0%	
2004			15.4%	4.4%	8.5%		16.8%	7.0%			17.8%	0.0%	
2005			16.2%	4.8%							18.8%	0.0%	
2006			17.1%	5.3%							19.9%	7.6%	
2007			18.1%	5.9%							20.5%	7.8%	
2008			17.9%	5.5%							20.3%	7.5%	
2009			16.8%	4.9%							20.2%	7.1%	
2010	12.0%		16.6%	4.8%	13.0%				11.0%		20.5%	7.4%	

**Table S10.1. Concentration of wealth in Europe and in the USA, 1810-2010 (series used for figures 10.1-10.6)**

(Share of the top x% wealthiest in the total wealth)	France				United Kingdom			United States			Sweden			Europe		
	Top 10%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 1% (Paris)	Top 10%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 10%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 10%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%	Top 10%	Top 1%	Top 0,1%
1810	79.9%	45.6%	17.1%	53.7%	82.9%	54.9%		58.0%	25.0%		83.9%	55.9%		82.2%	52.1%	
1820	81.8%	46.7%	19.0%	59.0%												
1830	83.2%	47.5%	17.1%	52.0%												
1840	80.4%	46.0%	15.5%	52.6%												
1850	82.4%	50.3%	19.4%	58.6%												
1860	83.7%	52.0%	18.3%	55.1%												
1870	81.8%	50.4%	18.3%	55.7%	87.1%	61.1%		71.0%	32.0%		87.2%	57.3%	29.6%	85.4%	56.2%	
1880	84.6%	49.5%	21.1%	61.9%												
1890	84.7%	51.1%	20.2%	58.2%												
1900	87.3%	58.7%	28.1%	66.1%												
1910	88.5%	60.5%	29.0%	70.7%	92.0%	69.0%		81.1%	45.1%	24.8%	88.2%	61.1%	29.4%	89.5%	63.5%	
1920	81.7%	49.2%	23.1%	60.0%	89.0%	61.0%		79.7%	43.7%	22.9%	87.7%	53.8%		86.1%	54.7%	
1930	80.0%	47.4%	22.4%	54.8%	85.0%	55.0%		73.4%	37.4%	20.1%	83.6%	42.8%		82.8%	48.4%	
1940	75.8%	36.3%	13.7%	52.4%				66.4%	30.4%	13.5%	83.2%	37.7%	17.7%			
1950	72.8%	33.4%	12.1%	38.9%	76.0%	47.2%		65.7%	29.7%	12.3%	77.3%	32.8%	9.7%	75.4%	37.8%	
1960	69.9%	31.9%	11.5%	35.3%	71.5%	33.9%		67.0%	31.4%	13.4%	63.2%	23.4%	8.2%	68.2%	29.7%	
1970	62.0%	22.0%	7.0%	25.5%	64.1%	22.6%		64.2%	28.2%	11.5%	54.7%	17.7%		60.3%	20.8%	
1980	61.8%	22.0%	6.7%	25.0%	62.6%	22.7%		67.2%	30.1%	12.4%	53.4%	16.5%		59.3%	20.4%	
1990	61.0%	21.7%	6.4%	24.2%	64.0%	24.0%		68.7%	32.9%	13.9%	57.7%	19.5%		60.9%	21.7%	
2000	62.1%	23.5%	7.0%	26.2%	68.5%	27.0%		69.7%	33.1%	14.4%	57.8%	20.5%	6.7%	62.8%	23.7%	6.7%
2010	62.4%	24.4%	7.2%	27.2%	70.5%	28.0%		71.5%	33.8%	14.7%	58.8%	20.7%		63.9%	24.4%	

**Table S10.2. Return to capital, growth rate, capital share and savings rate in France 1820-1910 (series used for figures 10.7-10.8)**

	Savings rate	Capital share	Return to capital	Observed rate of return	Growth rate	Observed rate of return
	(% national income)		(%, before taxes)		(%)	(%, after taxes)
1820	8.1%	30.0%	4.8%	5.8%	1.2%	5.4%
1830	8.2%	34.6%	5.2%	6.2%	1.0%	5.7%
1840	9.6%	36.6%	5.7%	6.7%	1.8%	6.2%
1850	10.1%	44.3%	6.5%	7.8%	1.8%	7.2%
1860	9.3%	44.4%	6.0%	7.3%	0.9%	6.7%
1870	7.8%	41.6%	5.8%	6.8%	0.2%	6.2%
1880	9.0%	29.9%	4.0%	4.5%	0.1%	4.2%
1890	10.0%	25.6%	3.6%	4.1%	1.4%	3.8%
1900	7.1%	26.1%	3.7%	4.2%	1.1%	3.8%
1910	8.3%	34.3%	4.6%	5.6%	0.6%	5.1%

**Table S10.3. Return to capital and growth rate of the world, 0-2200**  
**(series used for figures 10.9-10.11)**

	r (before taxes)	r (after taxes)	g
0-1000	4.5%	4.5%	0.0%
1000-1500	4.5%	4.5%	0.1%
1500-1700	4.5%	4.5%	0.2%
1700-1820	5.1%	5.1%	0.5%
1820-1913	5.0%	5.0%	1.5%
1913-1950	5.1%	1.1%	1.8%
1950-2012	5.3%	3.2%	3.8%
2012-2050	4.3%	3.9%	3.3%
2050-2100	4.3%	4.3%	1.5%

	r (before taxes)	r (after taxes)	g
0-1000	4.5%	4.5%	0.0%
1000-1500	4.5%	4.5%	0.1%
1500-1700	4.5%	4.5%	0.2%
1700-1820	5.1%	5.1%	0.5%
1820-1913	5.0%	5.0%	1.5%
1913-2012	5.3%	2.4%	3.0%
2012-2100	4.3%	4.1%	2.3%
2100-2200	4.3%	4.3%	1.5%

**Table S10.4. Detailed data on the composition of Parisian portfolios in 1872-1912**

	<b>Real estate assets</b> (buildings, houses, land,..)	incl. Real estate Paris	incl. Real estate Province (outside Paris)	<b>Financial assets</b>	incl. Equity	incl. Foreign equity	incl. Private bonds	incl. Private foreign bonds	incl. Government bonds	incl. Foreign government bonds	incl. Other financial assets (cash, deposits, ...)	<b>Total foreign assets</b>	<b>Furnitures, jewels, etc.</b>
Composition of total wealth													
1872	<b>42%</b>	29%	13%	<b>56%</b>	15%	1%	19%	2%	13%	3%	9%	6%	<b>2%</b>
1912	<b>36%</b>	25%	11%	<b>62%</b>	20%	7%	19%	5%	14%	9%	9%	20%	<b>3%</b>
Composition of top 1% wealth holders portfolios													
1872	<b>43%</b>	30%	13%	<b>55%</b>	16%	1%	16%	2%	13%	4%	10%	8%	<b>2%</b>
1912	<b>32%</b>	22%	10%	<b>65%</b>	24%	9%	19%	5%	14%	10%	8%	24%	<b>2%</b>
Composition of next 9%													
1872	<b>42%</b>	27%	15%	<b>56%</b>	14%	1%	22%	1%	13%	2%	7%	5%	<b>2%</b>
1912	<b>41%</b>	30%	12%	<b>55%</b>	14%	3%	18%	4%	15%	8%	9%	14%	<b>3%</b>
Composition of next 40%													
1872	<b>27%</b>	1%	26%	<b>62%</b>	13%	1%	25%	1%	16%	2%	9%	4%	<b>11%</b>
1912	<b>31%</b>	7%	24%	<b>58%</b>	12%	1%	14%	2%	14%	4%	18%	6%	<b>10%</b>

In 1912, real estate assets made up 36% of total wealth in Paris, financial assets made up 62%, and furniture, jewels, etc. 3%. Sources: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Table S11.1a. The inheritance flows in France 1820-2100 (series used for figures 11.1-11.6 et 11.8)**

	Annual inheritance flows (% national income) (economic flows)	Annual inheritance flows (% nation income) (fiscal flows)	Annual inheritance flows (% disposable income) (economic flows)	Annual inheritance flow (% disposable income) (fiscal flows)	Adult mortality rate	Average age at death	Average age of the inheritors	$\mu$ ratio between average wealth at death and average wealth of the living	Ratio $\mu^*$ ratio corrected (after adding bequests, gifts)	Annual inheritance flows (% national wealth) (economic flows)	Simulated annual inheritance flow (scenario 1)	Simulated annual inheritance flow (scenario 2)
1790												
1800												
1810												
1820	20.3%	18.9%	21.4%	19.8%	2.2%	56.8	25.5	123%	166%	3.7%	21.0%	
1830	20.8%	18.1%	21.9%	19.1%	2.2%	56.8	25.6	117%	159%	3.5%	22.0%	
1840	21.1%	18.4%	22.2%	19.4%	2.2%	56.9	25.7	119%	165%	3.6%	19.8%	
1850	20.0%	16.0%	21.1%	16.8%	2.1%	57.8	26.7	120%	161%	3.4%	17.0%	
1860	20.2%	17.2%	21.3%	18.1%	2.2%	58.8	27.6	114%	148%	3.2%	18.6%	
1870	22.3%	19.8%	23.4%	20.8%	2.2%	59.6	28.4	128%	159%	3.5%	19.9%	
1880	24.4%	23.3%	25.7%	24.5%	2.2%	60.1	28.9	132%	159%	3.5%	21.7%	
1890	23.9%	23.1%	25.1%	24.3%	2.2%	60.6	29.4	136%	161%	3.5%	21.6%	
1900	24.1%	23.3%	25.5%	24.7%	2.2%	60.8	29.6	134%	159%	3.6%	23.7%	
1910	22.7%	20.3%	24.0%	21.5%	2.1%	61.1	29.9	136%	162%	3.5%	21.5%	
1920	9.8%	7.0%	10.2%	7.3%	2.1%	62.3	31.3	121%	151%	3.1%	8.5%	
1930	11.0%	8.1%	11.8%	8.7%	2.0%	63.5	32.4	114%	142%	2.8%	10.0%	
1940	9.8%	6.7%	11.5%	7.9%	1.7%	66.2	35.3	94%	122%	2.6%	10.3%	
1950	4.3%	2.9%	5.7%	3.8%	1.6%	68.8	38.0	97%	124%	2.0%	5.3%	
1960	5.9%	3.5%	7.9%	4.7%	1.6%	70.3	39.6	109%	138%	2.2%	6.3%	
1970	6.2%	4.6%	8.6%	6.5%	1.5%	71.4	40.9	113%	145%	2.2%	6.8%	
1980	6.4%	5.7%	9.1%	8.1%	1.4%	73.0	42.7	115%	156%	2.1%	7.4%	
1990	7.7%	6.7%	11.0%	9.6%	1.2%	74.4	44.5	116%	192%	2.4%	9.1%	
2000	11.4%	10.0%	16.4%	14.4%	1.2%	76.0	46.4	122%	220%	2.6%	12.7%	
2010	14.5%	12.6%	20.9%	18.2%	1.2%	78.0	48.8	123%	223%	2.6%	14.4%	14.9%
2020					1.2%	79.8	51.0				14.1%	15.5%
2030					1.3%	81.4	52.6				14.5%	17.0%
2040					1.4%	83.9	54.6				15.7%	19.3%
2050					1.4%	84.7	54.2				16.0%	20.7%
2060					1.5%	84.9	53.2				16.5%	22.1%
2070					1.4%	84.8	52.3				16.3%	22.5%
2080					1.4%	84.8	52.2				16.1%	22.7%
2090					1.4%	84.8	52.3				16.0%	22.9%
2100					1.4%	84.9	52.4				16.1%	22.7%



**Table S11.2a. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth in France, 1850-2100**  
**(series used for figures 11.7 et S11.1-S11.6)**

	Share of the non-capitalized inherited wealth (Modigliani) (scenario 1)	Share of the non-capitalized inherited wealth (Modigliani) (scenario 2)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (KS1) (Kotlikoff-Summers, r=3%, 30yrs) (scénario 1)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (KS1) (Kotlikoff-Summers, r=3%, 30yrs) (scénario 2)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (KS2) (Kotlikoff-Summers, observed rate of return) (scénario 1)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (KS2) (Kotlikoff-Summers, observed rate of return) (scénario 2)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (PPVR definition, estimate) (scénario 1)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (PPVR definition, estimate) (scénario 2)
1850	78%	78%	188%	188%	285%	285%	85%	85%
1860	77%	77%	186%	186%	323%	323%	84%	84%
1870	78%	78%	189%	189%	326%	326%	86%	86%
1880	80%	80%	194%	194%	303%	303%	88%	88%
1890	80%	80%	194%	194%	306%	306%	88%	88%
1900	81%	81%	197%	197%	317%	317%	89%	89%
1910	83%	83%	201%	201%	327%	327%	89%	89%
1920	68%	68%	166%	166%	277%	277%	78%	78%
1930	51%	51%	125%	125%	272%	272%	59%	59%
1940	58%	58%	141%	141%	270%	270%	64%	64%
1950	52%	52%	126%	126%	236%	236%	57%	57%
1960	41%	41%	99%	99%	194%	194%	47%	47%
1970	39%	39%	94%	94%	159%	159%	44%	44%
1980	41%	41%	99%	99%	130%	130%	47%	47%
1990	47%	47%	114%	114%	135%	135%	54%	54%
2000	51%	51%	123%	123%	135%	135%	58%	58%
2010	62%	62%	150%	150%	158%	162%	67%	67%
2020	66%	67%	161%	163%	167%	185%	73%	74%
2030	69%	71%	167%	172%	175%	217%	76%	78%
2040	71%	75%	173%	182%	192%	249%	78%	82%
2050	73%	78%	177%	190%	194%	274%	80%	86%
2060	74%	81%	178%	196%	190%	285%	81%	89%
2070	74%	82%	179%	199%	193%	287%	81%	90%
2080	73%	83%	178%	201%	199%	287%	81%	91%
2090	73%	83%	177%	202%	199%	289%	80%	92%
2100	73%	83%	177%	201%	199%	289%	80%	91%

**Tableau S11.2b. Share of inherited wealth in total wealth in Paris, 1872-1937  
(series used for figures S11.7-S11.8)**

	Share of the non-capitalized inherited wealth (Modigliani)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (KS1) (Kotlikoff-Summers, r=3%, 30yrs)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (KS2) (Kotlikoff-Summers, observed rate of return)	Share of the capitalized inherited wealth (PPVR definition)
1872	49%	130%	324%	72%
1882	48%	128%	331%	72%
1912	56%	137%	348%	74%
1922	55%	135%	296%	72%
1927	52%	127%	323%	66%
1932	49%	120%	334%	66%
1937	48%	116%	322%	67%

**Table S11.3. Inheritance flow in the UK and in Germany, 1900-2010**  
**(series used for figure 11.12)**

	Inheritance flow in the UK (% national income) (fiscal flow) (Atkinson)	Inheritance flow in Germany (% national income) (economic flow) (Schinke)
1900	20.6%	
1910	19.3%	15.9%
1920	13.9%	
1930	15.7%	
1940	11.3%	
1950	7.9%	
1960	7.5%	1.9%
1970	6.1%	3.7%
1980	5.9%	4.0%
1990	6.2%	7.3%
2000	7.9%	9.5%
2010	8.2%	10.7%

**Table S12.1. The growth rate of top global wealth, 1987-2013**

<i>Average real growth rate per year (after deduction of inflation)</i>	1987-2013	1990-2010
The top 1/(100 million) highest wealth holders (about 30 adults out of 3 billions in 1980s, and 45 adults out of 4,5 billions in 2010s)	6.8%	4.1%
The top 1/(20 million) highest wealth holders (about 150 adults out of 3 billions in 1980s, and 225 adults out of 4,5 billions in 2010s)	6.4%	3.8%
Average world wealth per adult	2.1%	2.0%
Average world income per adult	1.4%	1.5%
World adult population	1.9%	1.9%
World GDP	3.3%	3.4%

Between 1987 and 2013, the highest global wealth fractiles have grown at 6%-7% per year, vs. 2.1% for average world wealth and 1.4% for average world income. All the growth rates are net of inflation (2.3% per year between 1987 and 2013). Sources: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Table S12.2. The return on the capital endowments of U.S. universities, 1980-2010**

<i>Average real annual rate of return</i> <i>(after deduction of inflation and all</i> <i>administrative costs and financial fees)</i>	1980-2010	1990-2010
All universities (850)	8.2%	7.2%
incl.: Harvard-Yale-Princeton	10.2%	10.0%
incl.: Endowments higher than 1 billion \$ (60)	8.8%	7.8%
incl. Endowments between 500 millions and 1 billion \$ (66)	7.8%	6.3%
incl. Endowments between 100 and 500 millions \$ (226)	7.1%	5.9%
dont: Endowments less than 100 millions \$ (498)	6.2%	5.1%

Between 1980 and 2010, U.S. universities earned an average real return of 8.2% on their capital endowments, and all the more so for higher endowments. All returns reported here are net of inflation (2.4% per year between 1980 and 2010) and of all administrative costs and financial fees. Sources: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c).

**Table S12.3. The growth of the top global wealth according to Forbes, 1987-2013**  
(series used for figures 12.1-12.3)

	Number of billionaires in dollars	Total wealth in billions of dollars	Total wealth in % of global private wealth	Number of billionaires per 100 millions inhabitants	Share of the top 1/(20 million) highest wealth holders in global private wealth	Share of the top 1/(100 million) highest wealth holders in global private wealth
1987	140	295	0.4%	4.9	0.3%	0.1%
1988	191	338	0.4%	6.5	0.4%	0.2%
1989	220	460	0.5%	7.4	0.5%	0.2%
1990	265	570	0.6%	8.7	0.5%	0.2%
1991	260	592	0.6%	8.3	0.5%	0.2%
1992	275	601	0.6%	8.6	0.5%	0.2%
1993	192	399	0.4%	5.9	0.4%	0.1%
1994	342	765	0.7%	10.3	0.5%	0.2%
1995	366	885	0.7%	10.8	0.5%	0.2%
1996	422	1 049	0.8%	12.2	0.5%	0.2%
1997	323	1 205	0.9%	9.2	0.7%	0.3%
1998	308	1 289	0.9%	8.6	0.7%	0.4%
1999	336	1 351	0.9%	9.2	0.7%	0.3%
2000	360	1 473	0.9%	9.7	0.7%	0.3%
2001	538	1 729	1.0%	14.3	0.7%	0.3%
2002	497	1 544	0.8%	12.9	0.6%	0.3%
2003	476	1 403	0.7%	12.2	0.5%	0.3%
2004	587	1 917	0.9%	14.7	0.6%	0.3%
2005	691	2 236	0.9%	17.0	0.6%	0.3%
2006	793	2 646	1.0%	19.2	0.6%	0.3%
2007	946	3 452	1.2%	22.5	0.7%	0.3%
2008	1 125	4 381	1.4%	26.2	0.8%	0.4%
2009	793	2 415	0.9%	18.2	0.5%	0.2%
2010	1 011	3 568	1.2%	22.8	0.7%	0.3%
2011	1 206	4 500	1.4%	26.7	0.8%	0.4%
2012	1 226	4 600	1.4%	26.7	0.8%	0.4%
2013	1 426	5 400	1.5%	30.5	0.9%	0.4%

**Table S12.4a. Private capital/national income ratio for the world, 1870-2100  
(estimate) (series used fo figure 12.4)**

private capital / national income	World	Europe	America	Africa	Asia
1870	447%	584%	416%	222%	318%
1880	464%	581%	416%	268%	346%
1890	473%	566%	454%	312%	369%
1900	489%	587%	434%	356%	392%
1910	502%	589%	433%	400%	421%
1920	358%	285%	406%	400%	425%
1930	361%	315%	449%	300%	342%
1940	301%	273%	322%	300%	325%
1950	261%	192%	345%	300%	240%
1960	275%	216%	347%	300%	265%
1970	303%	229%	349%	400%	348%
1980	340%	264%	368%	400%	401%
1990	393%	347%	394%	400%	445%
2000	427%	437%	434%	400%	416%
2010	440%	503%	407%	400%	429%
2020	450%	493%	423%	348%	457%
2030	502%	540%	478%	367%	519%
2040	513%	529%	490%	353%	548%
2050	557%	576%	545%	384%	594%
2060	605%	608%	582%	448%	652%
2070	614%	658%	588%	460%	660%
2080	627%	670%	597%	486%	675%
2090	643%	693%	616%	483%	701%
2100	667%	725%	641%	490%	736%

**Table S12.4b. World output distribution, 1870-2100 (estimate)**

world output distribution	World	Europe	America	Africa	Asia
1870	100%	46%	12%	4%	39%
1880	100%	46%	18%	4%	32%
1890	100%	46%	18%	4%	32%
1900	100%	46%	18%	4%	32%
1910	100%	47%	24%	3%	26%
1920	100%	43%	30%	3%	23%
1930	100%	43%	30%	3%	23%
1940	100%	43%	30%	3%	23%
1950	100%	39%	36%	4%	21%
1960	100%	39%	34%	4%	23%
1970	100%	40%	32%	4%	24%
1980	100%	37%	33%	4%	27%
1990	100%	34%	33%	4%	29%
2000	100%	29%	31%	4%	36%
2010	100%	25%	29%	4%	42%
2020	100%	22%	27%	6%	46%
2030	100%	19%	25%	7%	50%
2040	100%	16%	23%	9%	52%
2050	100%	14%	21%	12%	54%
2060	100%	13%	21%	13%	53%
2070	100%	12%	21%	15%	52%
2080	100%	12%	21%	17%	51%
2090	100%	11%	21%	18%	50%
2100	100%	11%	21%	19%	48%

**Table S12.4c. World private capital distribution, 1870-2100 (estimate)  
(series used for figure 12.5)**

Private capital / global income	Total	Europe	America	Africa	Asia
1870	447%	267%	48%	9%	123%
1880	464%	269%	74%	9%	112%
1890	473%	262%	81%	11%	120%
1900	489%	272%	77%	13%	127%
1910	502%	277%	104%	12%	110%
1920	358%	123%	122%	14%	99%
1930	361%	136%	135%	10%	80%
1940	301%	118%	97%	10%	76%
1950	261%	76%	125%	12%	49%
1960	275%	85%	119%	11%	60%
1970	303%	91%	113%	15%	85%
1980	340%	97%	121%	15%	108%
1990	393%	117%	131%	14%	131%
2000	427%	128%	135%	15%	149%
2010	440%	126%	117%	16%	181%
2020	450%	107%	113%	19%	210%
2030	502%	100%	117%	26%	258%
2040	513%	85%	111%	33%	284%
2050	557%	79%	113%	45%	320%
2060	605%	78%	121%	60%	346%
2070	614%	78%	123%	70%	344%
2080	627%	78%	125%	81%	343%
2090	643%	79%	129%	87%	348%
2100	667%	81%	135%	95%	356%

**Table S12.5. Net foreign assets: rich countries tax havens  
(series used for figure 12.6)**

Net foreign assets (% world output)	Europe	USA	Japan	Rich countries (Europe + USA + Japan)	Tax havens
1985	-1.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.3%	
1986	-1.0%	-0.2%	1.2%	0.0%	
1987	-0.6%	-0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	
1988	-0.7%	-0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	
1989	-1.0%	-1.3%	1.5%	-0.7%	
1990	-1.5%	-1.1%	1.5%	-1.0%	
1991	-1.9%	-1.3%	1.7%	-1.5%	
1992	-1.9%	-1.7%	2.1%	-1.5%	
1993	-2.1%	-1.1%	2.5%	-0.8%	
1994	-1.9%	-1.1%	2.6%	-0.5%	
1995	-2.2%	-1.4%	2.8%	-0.9%	
1996	-2.1%	-1.5%	2.9%	-0.7%	
1997	-1.5%	-2.6%	3.2%	-1.0%	
1998	-3.1%	-2.9%	3.8%	-2.1%	
1999	-2.8%	-2.3%	2.7%	-2.5%	
2000	-2.3%	-4.2%	3.6%	-2.9%	
2001	-1.7%	-5.9%	4.2%	-3.3%	7.9%
2002	-2.9%	-6.1%	4.4%	-4.6%	7.2%
2003	-3.3%	-5.6%	4.3%	-4.6%	7.6%
2004	-4.0%	-5.3%	4.2%	-5.1%	7.9%
2005	-2.8%	-4.2%	3.4%	-3.7%	8.1%
2006	-4.0%	-4.4%	3.7%	-4.8%	7.6%
2007	-4.2%	-3.2%	3.9%	-3.5%	9.2%
2008	-3.8%	-5.3%	4.0%	-5.0%	7.3%

**Table S13.1. Tax revenues in rich countries, 1870-2010 (series used for figure 13.1)**

(tax revenues, % national income)	U.S.	U.K.	Sweden	France
1870	7%	8%	8%	8%
1880	6%	9%	8%	8%
1890	7%	8%	10%	9%
1900	6%	10%	9%	9%
1910	7%	11%	11%	8%
1920	11%	21%	13%	14%
1930	17%	21%	15%	19%
1940	24%	30%	21%	21%
1950	27%	36%	28%	31%
1960	28%	35%	37%	35%
1970	30%	38%	47%	39%
1980	31%	41%	54%	46%
1990	31%	38%	55%	48%
2000	30%	40%	55%	49%
2010	31%	40%	54%	49%

**Table S13.2. Public spending in rich countries (average 2000-2010, % GDP)**

	U.S. (1)	Allemagne (2)	France (3)	U.K. (4)	Total OCDE (5)
<b>Total public spending</b>	<b>35.4%</b>	<b>44.1%</b>	<b>51.0%</b>	<b>42.1%</b>	<b>38.7%</b>
<b>Social spending</b>	<b>22.4%</b>	<b>30.6%</b>	<b>34.3%</b>	<b>26.2%</b>	<b>25.1%</b>
Education	4.7%	4.4%	5.2%	4.8%	4.9%
Health	7.7%	7.8%	7.1%	6.1%	5.6%
Pensions	6.0%	10.1%	12.2%	4.8%	6.5%
Income support to working age	2.7%	3.9%	4.8%	4.9%	4.4%
Other social spending	1.3%	4.4%	5.1%	5.7%	3.7%
<b>Other public spending</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>13.6%</b>

**Table S14.1. Top marginal income tax rate in rich countries, 1900-2013 (series used for figure 14.1)**

	<b>U.S.</b>	<b>U.K.</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>France</b>
1900	0%	0%	3%	0%
1901	0%	0%	3%	0%
1902	0%	0%	3%	0%
1903	0%	0%	3%	0%
1904	0%	0%	3%	0%
1905	0%	0%	3%	0%
1906	0%	0%	3%	0%
1907	0%	0%	3%	0%
1908	0%	0%	3%	0%
1909	0%	8%	3%	0%
1910	0%	8%	3%	0%
1911	0%	8%	3%	0%
1912	0%	8%	3%	0%
1913	7%	8%	3%	0%
1914	7%	17%	4%	0%
1915	7%	33%	4%	2%
1916	15%	43%	4%	10%
1917	67%	43%	4%	20%
1918	77%	53%	20%	20%
1919	73%	53%	30%	50%
1920	73%	60%	40%	50%
1921	73%	60%	40%	50%
1922	58%	55%	40%	50%
1923	44%	53%	40%	60%
1924	46%	53%	40%	72%
1925	25%	50%	40%	60%
1926	25%	50%	40%	30%
1927	25%	50%	40%	30%
1928	25%	50%	40%	33%
1929	24%	58%	40%	33%
1930	25%	64%	40%	33%
1931	25%	66%	40%	33%
1932	63%	66%	40%	37%
1933	63%	66%	40%	37%
1934	63%	64%	50%	30%
1935	63%	64%	50%	36%
1936	79%	65%	50%	48%
1937	79%	66%	50%	52%
1938	79%	75%	50%	53%
1939	79%	83%	60%	53%
1940	81%	90%	60%	53%
1941	81%	98%	60%	60%
1942	88%	98%	60%	70%
1943	88%	98%	60%	70%
1944	94%	98%	60%	70%
1945	94%	98%	60%	60%
1946	86%	98%	90%	60%
1947	86%	98%	90%	72%
1948	82%	98%	90%	60%
1949	82%	98%	75%	60%
1950	84%	98%	75%	60%
1951	91%	98%	75%	60%
1952	92%	98%	75%	60%

1953	92%	95%	66%	60%
1954	91%	95%	60%	60%
1955	91%	93%	53%	66%
1956	91%	93%	53%	66%
1957	91%	93%	53%	66%
1958	91%	93%	53%	66%
1959	91%	89%	53%	66%
1960	91%	89%	53%	66%
1961	91%	89%	53%	63%
1962	91%	89%	53%	63%
1963	91%	89%	53%	65%
1964	77%	89%	53%	63%
1965	70%	91%	53%	63%
1966	70%	91%	53%	65%
1967	70%	91%	53%	66%
1968	75%	91%	53%	66%
1969	77%	91%	53%	65%
1970	72%	91%	53%	62%
1971	70%	89%	53%	61%
1972	70%	89%	53%	60%
1973	70%	90%	53%	60%
1974	70%	98%	53%	60%
1975	70%	98%	56%	60%
1976	70%	98%	56%	60%
1977	70%	98%	56%	60%
1978	70%	98%	56%	60%
1979	70%	75%	56%	60%
1980	70%	75%	56%	66%
1981	69%	75%	56%	66%
1982	50%	75%	56%	70%
1983	50%	75%	56%	70%
1984	50%	60%	56%	67%
1985	50%	60%	56%	65%
1986	50%	60%	56%	58%
1987	39%	60%	56%	57%
1988	28%	40%	56%	57%
1989	28%	40%	56%	57%
1990	28%	40%	53%	57%
1991	31%	40%	53%	58%
1992	31%	40%	53%	58%
1993	40%	40%	53%	59%
1994	40%	40%	53%	59%
1995	40%	40%	53%	59%
1996	40%	40%	53%	58%
1997	40%	40%	53%	58%
1998	40%	40%	53%	62%
1999	40%	40%	53%	62%
2000	40%	40%	51%	61%
2001	39%	40%	49%	61%
2002	39%	40%	49%	58%
2003	35%	40%	49%	56%
2004	35%	40%	45%	56%
2005	35%	40%	42%	56%
2006	35%	40%	42%	48%
2007	35%	40%	45%	48%
2008	35%	40%	45%	48%
2009	35%	40%	45%	48%
2010	35%	50%	45%	49%
2011	35%	50%	45%	49%
2012	35%	50%	45%	53%
2013	40%	45%	45%	53%

**Table S14.2. Top inheritance tax rate in rich countries, 1900-2013 (series used for figure 14.2)**

	<b>U.S.</b>	<b>U.K.</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>France</b>
1900	0%	8%	0%	2%
1901	0%	8%	0%	5%
1902	0%	8%	0%	5%
1903	0%	8%	0%	5%
1904	0%	8%	0%	5%
1905	0%	8%	0%	5%
1906	0%	8%	0%	5%
1907	0%	15%	0%	5%
1908	0%	15%	0%	5%
1909	0%	15%	0%	5%
1910	0%	15%	0%	7%
1911	0%	15%	0%	7%
1912	0%	15%	0%	7%
1913	0%	15%	0%	7%
1914	0%	20%	0%	7%
1915	0%	20%	0%	7%
1916	10%	20%	0%	7%
1917	17%	20%	0%	18%
1918	25%	20%	0%	18%
1919	25%	40%	35%	18%
1920	25%	40%	35%	29%
1921	25%	40%	35%	29%
1922	25%	40%	15%	29%
1923	25%	40%	15%	29%
1924	34%	40%	15%	29%
1925	40%	40%	15%	29%
1926	23%	40%	15%	29%
1927	20%	40%	15%	25%
1928	20%	40%	15%	25%
1929	20%	40%	15%	25%
1930	20%	50%	15%	25%
1931	20%	50%	15%	25%
1932	35%	50%	15%	25%
1933	45%	50%	15%	25%
1934	55%	50%	15%	25%
1935	63%	50%	15%	25%
1936	70%	50%	15%	25%
1937	70%	50%	15%	25%
1938	70%	50%	15%	25%
1939	70%	55%	15%	25%
1940	74%	65%	15%	25%
1941	77%	65%	15%	25%
1942	77%	65%	15%	25%
1943	77%	65%	15%	25%
1944	77%	65%	15%	25%
1945	77%	65%	15%	25%
1946	77%	75%	60%	25%
1947	77%	75%	60%	25%
1948	77%	75%	60%	25%
1949	77%	80%	38%	25%
1950	77%	80%	38%	25%
1951	77%	80%	38%	25%
1952	77%	80%	38%	25%

1953	77%	80%	38%	25%
1954	77%	80%	15%	25%
1955	77%	80%	15%	25%
1956	77%	80%	15%	25%
1957	77%	80%	15%	25%
1958	77%	80%	15%	25%
1959	77%	80%	15%	15%
1960	77%	80%	15%	15%
1961	77%	80%	15%	15%
1962	77%	80%	15%	15%
1963	77%	80%	15%	15%
1964	77%	80%	15%	15%
1965	77%	80%	15%	15%
1966	77%	80%	15%	15%
1967	77%	80%	15%	15%
1968	77%	80%	15%	15%
1969	77%	85%	15%	20%
1970	77%	85%	15%	20%
1971	77%	85%	15%	20%
1972	77%	75%	15%	20%
1973	77%	75%	15%	20%
1974	77%	75%	35%	20%
1975	77%	75%	35%	20%
1976	77%	75%	35%	20%
1977	70%	75%	35%	20%
1978	70%	75%	35%	20%
1979	70%	75%	35%	20%
1980	70%	75%	35%	20%
1981	70%	75%	35%	20%
1982	65%	75%	35%	20%
1983	60%	75%	35%	20%
1984	55%	60%	35%	40%
1985	55%	60%	35%	40%
1986	55%	60%	35%	40%
1987	55%	60%	35%	40%
1988	55%	40%	35%	40%
1989	55%	40%	35%	40%
1990	55%	40%	35%	40%
1991	55%	40%	35%	40%
1992	55%	40%	35%	40%
1993	55%	40%	35%	40%
1994	55%	40%	35%	40%
1995	55%	40%	35%	40%
1996	55%	40%	30%	40%
1997	55%	40%	30%	40%
1998	55%	40%	30%	40%
1999	55%	40%	30%	40%
2000	55%	40%	30%	40%
2001	55%	40%	30%	40%
2002	50%	40%	30%	40%
2003	49%	40%	30%	40%
2004	48%	40%	30%	40%
2005	47%	40%	30%	40%
2006	46%	40%	30%	40%
2007	45%	40%	30%	40%
2008	45%	40%	30%	40%
2009	45%	40%	30%	40%
2010	35%	40%	30%	40%
2011	35%	40%	30%	45%
2012	35%	40%	30%	45%
2013	35%	40%	30%	45%

**Table S15.1a. Basic simulation for a European wealth tax (example a)**

<b>Choice of the tax rate schedule</b>			
<i>(you can modify the red paremeters)</i>			
	Wealth brackets		Marginal tax rate
	Between...	And...	
Tax bracket 1	0 €	200 000 €	0.0%
Tax bracket 2	200 000 €	1 000 000 €	0.0%
Tax bracket 3	1 000 000 €	5 000 000 €	1.0%
Tax bracket 4	5 000 000 €	20 000 000 €	2.0%
Tax bracket 5	20 000 000 €	100 000 000 €	2.0%
Tax bracket 6	100 000 000 €	and more...	2.0%

<b>Simulation results</b>						
	% population affected by this tax bracket	% tax base affected by this tax bracket		Tax revenues due to this tax bracket (% GDP)	Number of tax-payers affected by this tax bracket (thousand)	Tax revenues due to this tax bracket (billion €)
		( % total private wealth)	(% GDP)			
Tax bracket 1	63.6%	5.0%	25.5%	0.0%	274 873	0
Tax bracket 2	33.5%	53.1%	270.7%	0.0%	144 794	0
Tax bracket 3	2.6%	25.6%	130.6%	0.8%	11 373	121
Tax bracket 4	0.20%	9.3%	47.6%	0.6%	857	88
Tax bracket 5	0.02%	3.5%	17.8%	0.2%	92	33
Tax bracket 6	0.002%	3.5%	17.8%	0.2%	10	33
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>510.0%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>432 000</b>	<b>274</b>

**Table S15.1b. Basic simulation for a European wealth tax (example b)**

<b>Choice of the tax rate schedule</b>			
<i>(you can modify the red paremeters)</i>			
	Wealth brackets		Marginal tax rate
	Between...	And...	
Tranche 1	0 €	200 000 €	0.1%
Tranche 2	200 000 €	1 000 000 €	0.5%
Tranche 3	1 000 000 €	5 000 000 €	1.0%
Tranche 4	5 000 000 €	20 000 000 €	2.0%
Tranche 5	20 000 000 €	100 000 000 €	5.0%
Tranche 6	100 000 000 €	and more ...	10.0%

<b>Simulation results</b>						
	% population affected by this tax bracket	% tax base affected by this tax bracket		Tax revenues due to this tax bracket (% GDP)	Number of tax-payers affected by this tax bracket (thousand)	Tax revenues due to this tax bracket (billion €)
		( % total private wealth)	(% GDP)			
Tax bracket 1	63.6%	5.0%	25.5%	0.0%	274 873	2
Tax bracket 2	33.5%	53.1%	270.7%	0.8%	144 794	125
Tax bracket 3	2.6%	25.6%	130.6%	0.8%	11 373	121
Tax bracket 4	0.20%	9.3%	47.6%	0.6%	857	88
Tax bracket 5	0.02%	3.5%	17.8%	0.5%	92	82
Tax bracket 6	0.002%	3.5%	17.8%	1.1%	10	164
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>510.0%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>432 000</b>	<b>582</b>

**Table S16.1. Government savings vs deficits**

<i>Average savings rates 1970-2010 (% national income)</i>	Net government savings	Minus: government investment	Equals: govt budget surplus or deficit	<i>incl. primary surplus or deficit</i>	<i>incl. net interest payments</i>
U.S.	-2.4%	1.4%	-3.8%	-1.1% 30%	-2.7% 70%
Japan	0.1%	3.4%	-3.3%	-2.0% 62%	-1.3% 38%
Germany	-2.1%	0.8%	-2.9%	-1.0% 35%	-1.9% 65%
France	-1.9%	1.2%	-3.1%	-1.6% 51%	-1.5% 49%
U.K.	-2.0%	1.2%	-3.3%	-1.0% 32%	-2.2% 68%
Italy	-6.5%	1.1%	-7.6%	-0.4% 5%	-7.2% 95%
Canada	-2.0%	1.1%	-3.1%	-0.1% 4%	-2.9% 96%
Australia	-0.9%	1.2%	-2.1%	-1.1% 52%	-1.0% 48%